

# DERISKING CSME IMPORTS



**Examining the Scope for Goods  
'Market Fulfilment' from  
Non-Traditional Sources**

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### **WHO WE ARE**

The CARICOM Private Sector Organization (CPSO) is an Associate Institution of the Caribbean Community invited by the Conference of Heads of Government to engage, in a formal and structured manner, with the Organs of the Caribbean Community in an effort to secure the full implementation of the CSME.

### **ABOUT THIS REPORT**

This report examines the extent of CARICOM's import reliance on the United States and assesses the scope for economically de-risking regional trade through alternative supply markets. It highlights areas where diversification could yield cost savings and enhance competitiveness across the CARICOM Single Market and Economy (CSME).

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

This Report was prepared by the CARICOM Private Sector Organization (CPSO), Technical Secretariat. The research was led by Senior Economic & Trade Specialist, Mr. Allister Mounsey, and was supported by Samir Elattwy, Kael Robinson and Kariyma Baltimore. The research was carried out under the strategic direction of Dr. Patrick Antoine, Chief Executive Officer and Technical Director of the CPSO.

The CPSO expresses gratitude to the ECCB, and particularly to Governor Timothy N.J. Antoine for the opportunity afforded to present the Report to a hybrid audience, at the Bank's Headquarters, on September 10th, 2025

### **DISCLAIMER**

This report is provided for informational and analytical purposes to support evidence-based discussion on regional trade and competitiveness and does not constitute an official policy position of the CARICOM Private Sector Organization (CPSO) or any of its members.

# Abstract

This Report was initially commissioned in response to the domestic and trade policy actions by the United States (US), which introduced considerable inflationary and other supply chain related risks to sourcing goods imports from the US.

The imposition of the reciprocal tariffs has re-opened the search by CARICOM countries for diversification of their sources of imports, to mitigate against intermittent supply chain and inflationary risks arising from the over-concentration of imports from the United States. Such import concentration is represented by the US' circa fifty-three (53%) of CARICOM imports in 2023-2024.

While the US has recently eliminated the reciprocal tariffs on 200 plus agriculture and some petro-chemical products, the major impact on CARICOM countries remains, as the elimination merely reduced the extent of the export revenue loss from USD 653.6 M to USD 617.8 M.

Of greater significance is that the trade and supply chain vulnerability which accompanied the imposition of the US reciprocal tariffs serves as yet another reminder to the import-dependent CARICOM economies of the importance of pursuing import market diversification as a *sine qua non* for building economic and social resilience.

In this context the research commissioned by the Executive Committee of the CARICOM Private Sector Organization (CPSO), remains highly relevant to CARICOM Member States and to key economic sectors, such as tourism, manufacturing, distribution and goods-based services (GBS).

The research confirms the substantial benefits of CARICOM pursuing import market diversification, through more efficient trading relationships and increased trade and logistics efficiencies, evidenced by lower cost of trade transactions for goods sourced directly from the US, or trans-shipped through US ports.

The Report focuses on identifying alternative sourcing opportunities that may exist and which, ultimately, may provide the CSME economies with the opportunity to source imports more competitively from a more diverse set of countries.

Based on historical and existing economic, trade, geographic, cultural and other factors, CARICOM economies are closely integrated with the US.

This Report posits that dynamic changes at the trade and technology levels will fundamentally reshape the CARICOM-US economic and trade relationship.

Building CARICOM's economic and trade resilience through more efficient and competitive import sourcing will form part of this trade and economic reconfiguration, which will also widen the scope for deepening US-CARICOM investment opportunities for ports, logistics and trade facilitation, among others.

This Report highlights significant potential for CARICOM's import diversification, with opportunities emerging in various sectors and from new source countries, primarily driven by efforts to build resilience and reduce over-reliance.

<sup>1</sup> US share of CSME Member States imports was 43.7% (2023-2024).



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# Executive Summary

The CARICOM grouping is comprised of small economies that include countries that feature among the highest and lowest GDP growth rates globally, as well as those that are among the most natural-resource abundant and the most resource scarce.

Despite these dualities, these small economies share in the commitment to addressing vulnerability to external shocks, and over-concentration on a single trading partner or economic sector. Accordingly, they view market diversification as crucial to their sustainable growth and resilience.

The CARICOM Single Market and Economy (CSME), supplemented by specific policies aimed at food security, services trade, and recently the focus on industrial policy, has constituted major mechanisms of the CARICOM response to the challenges posed by weak economic and market diversification.

Far less attention has been focused, however, on import market diversification, aimed at more efficient sourcing of imports, which may offer substantial economic benefits for CARICOM, as a grouping of Net-Importing Countries (NICs) and even more critically, as a grouping of Net Food Importing Countries (NFICs).

Following the logistics and supply chain challenges associated with the COVID-19 pandemic, the inflationary impacts of the America First Policies (AFP), have served as an unwelcomed reminder (yet another reminder) to CARICOM's small economies, that identifying alternative competitive sources of imports is a priority, given their economic structure and import dependence.

Notwithstanding the November 13th reciprocal tariff 'roll back' on several agriculture and petro-chemical products by the United States (US), CARICOM Member States have expressed an interest in repositioning their import relationships, as a hedge against inflation exposure to the US market concentration.

While the legality of the America First

Policies is currently being determined by the US Supreme Court, this Report remains focused on contributing to the information required by the CARICOM Single Market and Economy (CSME) Member States, to determine the most competitive import sourcing options consistent with the objective of advancing the economic diversification of CARICOM economies.

The Report is intended to make an important contribution to the development of a CSME response, both to the America First Policies and to the perennial market diversification priorities of Member States.

Ultimately, as well, the findings of the Report may also identify opportunities within the CSME which require scaling up to satisfy regional demand. The approach used in this Report facilitates the identification of both products and countries from which those products currently sourced from the US, can be competitively sourced from elsewhere.

The analysis considered 1,251 product lines representing USD 9.1 billion or 96% of the Free on Board (FOB) value of the classified US exports to the CSME. Using global trade data, some 1,210 product lines were found to be capable of being more economically sourced from 47 alternative source countries. The products identified thus accounted for USD 7.7 billion of total US imports into the CSME in 2023.

The expected potential savings from alternative sourcing is estimated at circa USD 1.3 billion and may be higher (up to a maximum of USD 2.4 billion) when the lowest cost assumption is made. Importantly, about three-quarters of the potential savings can be realized by only sourcing Machinery and Electrical Equipment, Agriculture and Food, and Chemical products.

The current liner shipping network structure provides a foundation for the CSME to leverage trade opportunities identified by the Report.

Shipping logistics data suggests, however, that Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago are particularly well-positioned (best positioned) to serve as regional hubs.

From these regional hubs, goods can be distributed to the rest of the Region, either through transshipment or via fulfillment centers, where large, uniform shipments are repackaged into smaller, mixed container shipments for distribution to other CSME markets (spokes).

It is recognized that these fulfillment operations may need to be located within Special Economic Zones (SEZs) in the hubs, where goods destined for other CSME States can move efficiently and cost-effectively. For these centers to be commercially viable, they may need to operate both domestically and regionally. Other facilitator mechanisms may be required; these, however, would be best addressed when this matter is more fully explored.

The Report identifies concrete opportunities for CSME Members to move beyond reliance on limited sources of imports for products, using evidence-based analysis of existing trade options, trade-offs, and connectivity based on existing CSME and Member States demand.

This evidence-based approach will assist policymakers to pinpoint specific products and countries with high potential for competitive import sourcing and market diversification.

The Report will contribute to the regional dialogue on strengthening trade resilience by quantifying the scope for import diversification and highlighting the inherent trade-offs.

A key take-away is that building an adaptive and sustainable trade framework is best advanced through deliberate collaboration among public policymakers and private sector actors engaged in the supply chain.



# Background and Motivation

In recent years, global trade has become increasingly uncertain, driven by structural shifts in US trade policy, escalating tariff tensions among major economies, and broader geopolitical volatility. The introduction of the America First Policies (AFP), in particular, has altered longstanding trade dynamics, transmitting systemic shocks across the global trade system.

While these policies primarily target larger countries to address perceived trade imbalances, the downstream consequences have disproportionately impacted smaller, more vulnerable markets.

For small, open economies like those within the CSME, these dynamics pose clear risks. Traditionally, trade openness has supported economic activity, consumer access and production linkages across the Region. Overconcentration on a single extra-regional partner, however, especially for critical imports, has magnified exposure to adverse external shocks.

With 43.7% of CSME imports concentrated in the US, the urgency to re-evaluate trade resilience and adaptability has intensified.

The price effects associated with the AFP are expected to be transmitted to the Region through two main channels.

First, many US produced goods rely on imported intermediate inputs that are now subject to higher tariffs resulting in *tariff carry-through*.

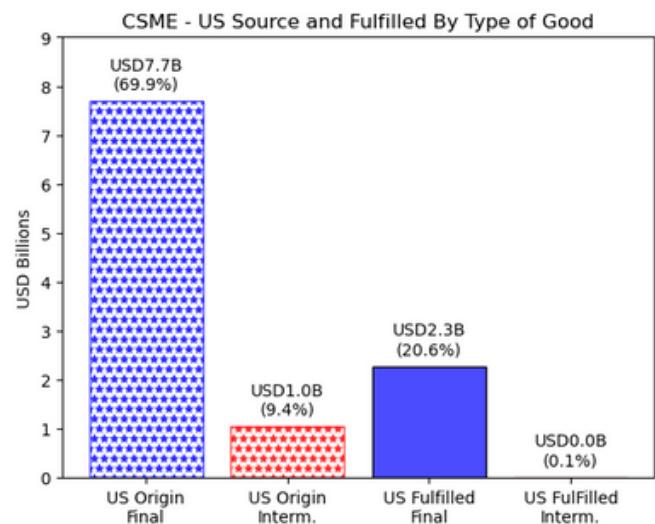
Second, *labour market pressures*, especially in sectors such as agriculture and food production that are historically dependent on immigrant labour, are expected to generate cost-push pressures across a wide range of goods.

Furthermore, a significant share of goods imported from the US are fulfilled but not produced in the US. This model amplifies the risk of *tariff carry-through*.

The composition of US-sourced imports provides further insight into the structure of this dependency. As shown in Figure 1, 20% of final goods imported from the US are not produced in the US.

Additionally, almost 10% of the total US sourced imports are intermediate goods to be used in regional production value chains.

Figure 1: Composition of CSME imports from the US



At the national level, there is considerable variation in dependency on the US. Figure 2 presents the share of US imports in total national imports, per capita value of US imports and the absolute value of the import bill from the US. Most Member States exhibit shares above 35%, with Trinidad and Tobago, Barbados, and the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) registering particularly high levels of exposure. In per capita terms, US imports exceed USD 2,500 in several economies. These patterns hint at the welfare enhancing potential that more economically sourced goods can have nationally and at the household level.

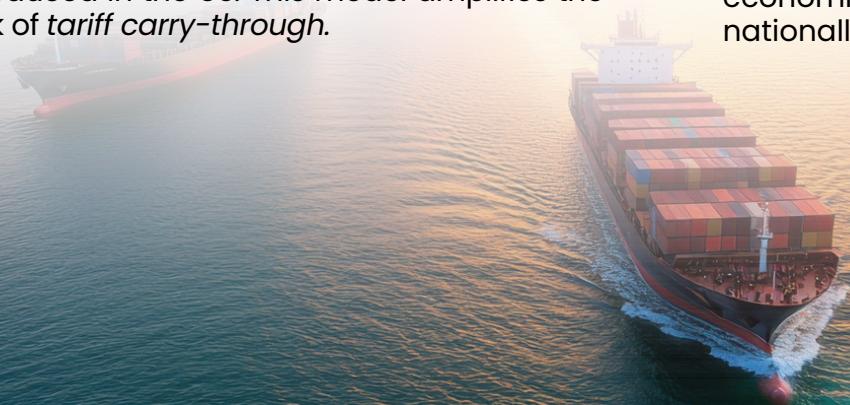
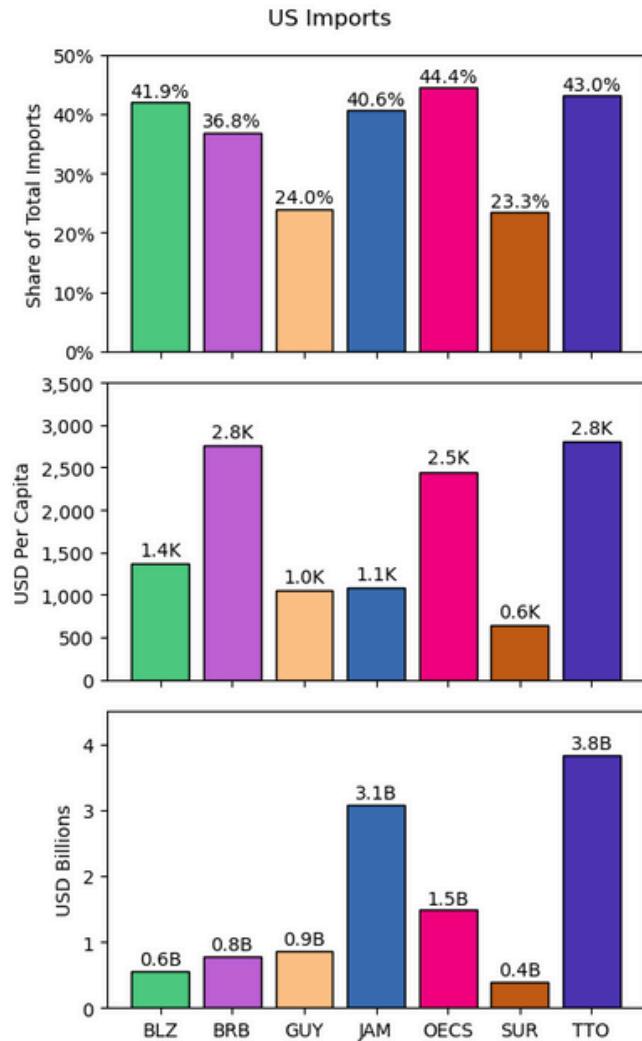


Figure 2: Import Dependence on the United States by Member State



The level and structural characteristics of the Region's imports from the US substantiate the need for a deliberate and data-driven assessment of viable alternatives for market fulfillment. A strategy for diversified sourcing is necessary to reduce price levels, insulate

against policy shocks, and build resilience into the Region's supply systems.

Greater diversity in the sourcing of imports is therefore considered by the CARICOM Private Sector Organization (CPSO) as a foundational component of the wider strategy for reducing downside risk to CSME economies in the current geopolitical climate. This paper seeks to answer five key questions:

1. Which products currently sourced from the US can be reliably sourced elsewhere?
2. What is the total value of trade that can be derisked through alternative sourcing?
3. From which countries can the products be sourced?
4. What is the estimated immediate financial benefit or cost to importers, and ultimately to consumers, from the proposed alternatives?
5. What logistical systems are required to transition to a viable diversified sourcing (derisking) model?

The remainder of this report is divided into four sections. Section 2 describes the methodology and data used. The overall findings are presented in Section 3.

Detailed findings for each alternative supply country are presented in Section 4 allowing for targeted reference aligned with specific national or sectoral interests.

Section 5 concludes with final remarks and policy recommendations.

# Methodology and Data

The paper uses data from three sources: trade data is obtained from the UN Comtrade, shipping route information from Central American Commission for Maritime Transportation (COCATRAM) and container shipping rate information from the Sea Rates website ([www.searates.com](http://www.searates.com)).

CSME Member States mirrored imports from the US for 2023 were extracted at the HS 6-digit level via the Comtrade developer API.

US exports were aggregated by commodity code across Member States. In total, 4,007 product codes (roughly 74% of all available HS 6-digit codes) were imported from the US into the CSME in 2023, totaling USD 10.4 billion valued at FOB prices.

The HS code '999999' – 'Commodities not specified according to kind' was excluded from the analysis, with a total value of USD 0.9 billion.

A total of 2,755 product codes – each with CSME aggregated values of under USD 500,000 – were also excluded from the analysis.

The analysis was therefore based on 1,251 product lines (6-digit HS codes) representing USD 9.1 billion or 96% of the FOB value of the classified US exports to the CSME.

For each of these 1,251 product lines, data on total exports and total imports for all countries in the world except the US and CSME Members in 2023 was extracted through the API.

Data was retrieved for a total of 138 countries globally. A determination was made on each country's ability to economically supply the CSME. For a given product line, a country is considered as a possible supplier if:

1. The country is a net-exporter of the product line;
2. The country's total exports of the product line exceed 5 times the net weight of CSME imports from the US;
3. If the computed *unit value* of the product line is less than or equal to the US *unit value* of that product exported to the CSME.

Each product line was weighted by its contribution to the total FOB value of the 1,251 products exported from the US to the CSME.

If a country can supply a given product line, it was coded to 1; if not, coded to 0. The coded responses were multiplied by the product line weights, and the results were aggregated by country. This produced a measure of the share of CSME-US imports (by FOB value) that a country potentially could supply.

More formally, letting  $s^c$  represent the share of CSME-US imports that country  $c$  could potentially supply, then  $s^c$  is:

$$s^c = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i B_i^c \quad (1)$$

Where:

- $n$  is the total number of product lines (1,251)
- $w_i$  is the value share of product line  $i$  in CSME imports from the US
- $B_i^c$  is equal to 1 if a country can supply product line  $i$ , or is equal to zero otherwise.

A critical country-level aggregate on which the analyses are based is a value-weighted average relative price ( $p^c$ ), which compares the weighted average price for the country in question to the weighted average price in

<sup>2</sup> Haiti was excluded from this data set in part because it was believed that given Haiti's per-capita GDP relative to the rest of the CSME, that at levels of disaggregation below the HS 6-digit level (on which the analyses are based), the structure of its imports will be significantly different from the rest of the group. On this premise including Haiti will have a substantial distortionary impact on computed unit values which are the critical 'work horses' of the analyses. Further because the CPSO does not have access to Haiti's trade data at the 8-digit level as it does for other Member States, it is unable to test this assumption.

the US.

Letting  $K$  represent the set of all product lines that country  $c$  can supply, then  $p^c$ , the average relative price at which country  $c$  sells these product lines is given as:

$$p^c = \sum_{i \in K} \omega_i^c p_i^c = \sum_{i \in K} \omega_i^c \left( \frac{p_i^c}{p_i^*} \right) \quad (2)$$

Where:

$$\omega_i^c = \frac{w_i}{\sum w_i}, \quad \forall i \in K$$

$p_i^c$  is the unit value of product line  $i$  in country  $c$ .

$p_i^*$  is the unit value of product line  $i$  in the US.

## 2.1 Estimating Relative CIF

An estimate of the ratio  $\frac{CIF^c}{CIF^*}$  is required, where  $CIF^c$  is the CIF price of the typical shipment of goods from an alternative supplier, and  $CIF^*$  is the CIF price of shipment of similar goods from the US. CIF price can be expressed as:

$$CIF = FOB + OFI \quad (3)$$

Where  $FOB$  is the free on-board price of the shipment and  $OFI$  is the cost of ocean freight and insurance. Dividing equation 3 by  $FOB$  to get:

$$\frac{CIF}{FOB} = 1 + \frac{OFI}{FOB} = 1 + m$$

Expressing  $OFI^c$  relative to  $OFI^*$  to get:

$$OFI^c = vOFI^*$$

Where  $v = \frac{OFI^c}{OFI^*}$  is shipping and insurance

cost (to the CSME) in the alternative supplier (country) relative to that cost in US. Equation 4 can therefore be rewritten as:

$$\frac{CIF^c}{CIF^*} = \frac{FOB^c + vOFI^*}{FOB^* + OFI^*} \quad (4a)$$

Dividing both the numerator and denominator in equation 4a by  $FOB^*$  to get:

$$\frac{CIF^c}{CIF^*} = \frac{CIF^c/FOB^*}{CIF^*/FOB^*} = \frac{FOB^c/FOB^* + vOFI^*/FOB^*}{1 + OFI^*/FOB^*} \quad (4b)$$

In estimating  $\frac{CIF^c}{CIF^*}$  it is assumed that the typical shipment from an alternative supplier will comprise all goods for which that country can economically supply the CSME, and that the quantum each goods shipped will be in accordance to the value share of those goods in CSME imports from the US.

Under these assumptions  $\frac{FOB^c}{FOB^*}$  is equivalent to  $p^c$  as defined in equation 2. Substituting  $p^c$  for  $\frac{FOB^c}{FOB^*}$  and recalling

$$m = \frac{OFI}{FOB}, \text{ equation 4b can be rewritten as:}$$

$$\frac{CIF^c}{CIF^*} = \frac{p^c + vm^*}{1 + m} \quad (4c)$$

Where:

$p^c$  is the average relative price at which the alternative supply country ( $c$ ) sells the product lines it can supply.

$v$  is shipping and insurance costs (to the CSME) in the alternative supply country relative to the cost in US.

$m^*$  is the CIF-FOB margin for goods shipped from the US to the CSME.

The estimate of  $\frac{CIF^c}{CIF^*}$  is obtained by proxying  $v$  with  $\tilde{v}$  - the shipping cost only (to the CSME) in the alternative supply country

<sup>2</sup> Any country capable of supplying at least 5% of the weighted value of products that are currently procured in the US is considered an *alternative supplier*. There is nothing particularly special about the 5% cut off, the general idea is that a certain critical value is needed in order to justify further analytical inquiry.

relative to that cost in US, and by assuming  $m^*$  to be constant at 7% across varying combination of product lines.

The estimate for the relative CIF for product line  $i$  from country  $c$  can be trivially obtained by substituting  $p_i^c$  for  $p^c$  in equation 4c.

## 2.2 Outlier Detection and Treatment

The analyses in part rely on computed unit values. For each of the 1251 product lines, outlier detection was done to assess data integrity and to take corrective action. Outlier detection was conducted using the natural logs of the unit values.

In this study, in this study,  $p_j$  is considered to be an outlier if:

$$\ln(p_j) < Q1(\ln(p)) - 0.75 \times IQR(\ln(p)) \quad (5a)$$

or

$$\ln(p_j) > Q3(\ln(p)) + 1.5 \times IQR(\ln(p)) \quad (5b)$$

Where:

$p_j$  is unit value associated with observation  $j$ .

$Q1(\cdot)$ ,  $Q3(\cdot)$  is the first and third quartile respectively of the vector supplied.

$IQR(\cdot)$  is the inter-quartile range of the vector supplied

$\ln(p)$  is the natural logs of the vector of unit values (of the given product line)

Equation 5a identifies low outliers and 5b identifies high outliers. The focus generally is on identifying those  $p_i^c$  - unit values for countries (other than the US) - that are considered as unbelievably low, to arrive at conservative (not too low) estimates of

$$p_i^c = \frac{p_i^c}{p_*^c}.$$

The following procedure is employed to treat outlier values.

1. Where the unit value relates to the US, low and high outliers are replaced by median value (across all countries for the commodity in question). Of the 1,251 US exported product lines, only 14 were identified as outliers and treated.

2. Where the value **does not** relate to the US, attention is shifted ONLY to low outliers as the concern is not to underestimate the ratio  $\frac{p_i^c}{p_*^c}$ .

Where these low outliers are found, they are replaced by the lower of the median and the US unit value for the commodity in question. For 1,240 product lines (of the possible 1,251) there were one or more countries where there were low outliers as defined in equation 5a. The median number of country unit values ( $p_i^c$ )

that were replaced is 20 per product line. To further ensure that  $p^c$  is a conservative estimate, the relative prices  $\left( \frac{p_i^c}{p_*^c} \right)$  for each

country that can supply are checked for low outlier values. Where a low outlier value is found, it is replaced with the country's median relative price.

## 3. Overall Findings

This section is divided into five subsections. The first presents a general overview of the composition of CSME imports from the US and introduces the set of product lines under review. These broad compositional patterns are also explored at the country level, with distributions presented later in this section for Barbados, Belize, Guyana, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, and the OECS.

<sup>3</sup> This is considerably higher than the computed 5.2% derived from reported CSME Imports from the US (of the 1251 product lines that will be considered) and the mirrored US imports of those product lines. This inflated estimate of  $m^*$  will result in higher (more conservative) relative CIF estimates so long as  $>0$ .

The second examines summary statistics for alternative supplies - defined as countries for whom  $s^c \geq 0.05$ , that is the weighted value of the products that country can supply is at least 5% of the value of the products currently procured from the US.

In the third sub-section, the definition of alternative supplier is narrowed to focus on non-mineral fuel imports from the US. The fourth sub-section considers logistical, and cost considerations associated with sourcing from third-country suppliers, including direct liner connectivity and regional transshipment potential. In the fifth and final sub-section, the estimated potential savings associated with alternative sourcing are presented.

### 3.1 Composition of CSME Imports from the US

In 2023, CSME imports from global trading partners spanned a total of 6,897 six-digit HS product lines. Of these, 4,007 lines were sourced from the United States, amounting to a total FOB value of USD 10.4 billion.

To focus on commercially significant trade, only product lines with import values exceeding USD 500,000 were retained, resulting in a filtered set of 1,251 lines. These accounted for USD 9.1 billion in imports, equivalent to 87.5% of the total value of CSME imports from the US.

**Figure 3: Sectoral Distribution of CSME imports from the US (over USD 500,000)**

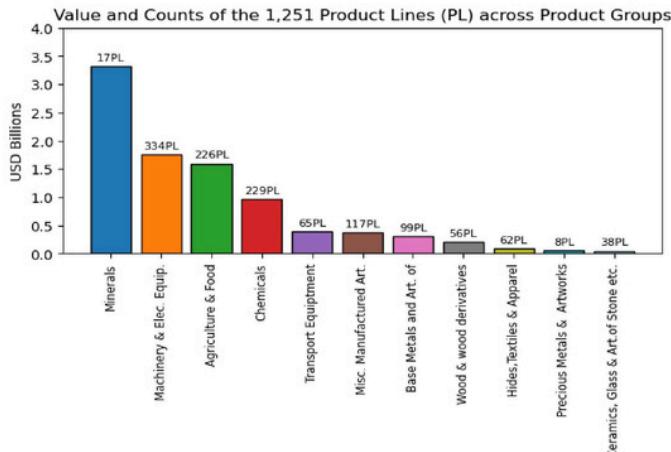


Figure 3 illustrates the sectoral distribution of the 1,251 product lines included in the analysis along with their respective import values.

Four sectors accounted for the majority of this trade: Minerals, Machinery & Electrical Equipment, Agriculture & Food, and Chemicals. Together, these four groups represent approximately 85% of the total.

Notably, the Minerals category, although comprising only 17 product lines, accounts for more than one-third of the total value of imports, reflecting the concentration of high-value energy-related goods.

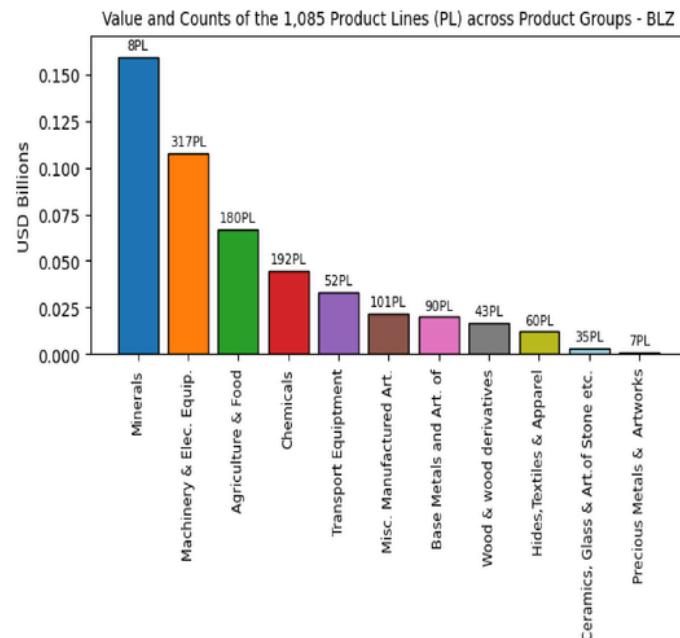
While several other sectors contain a large number of individual lines, their overall trade value is relatively low.

These broad compositional patterns also hold at the national level.

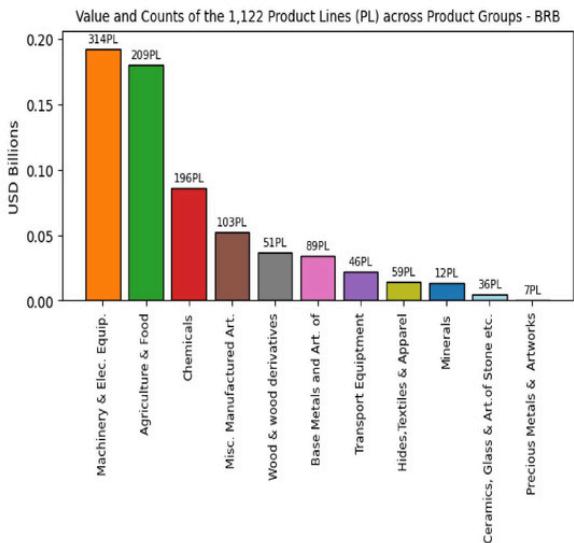
Figures 4-10 present the country-level disaggregation of imports from the US by the respective Member State.

While Minerals, Machinery & Electrical Equipment, Agriculture & Food and Chemicals remain consistently prominent, the relative weight of these sectors differs across Member States.

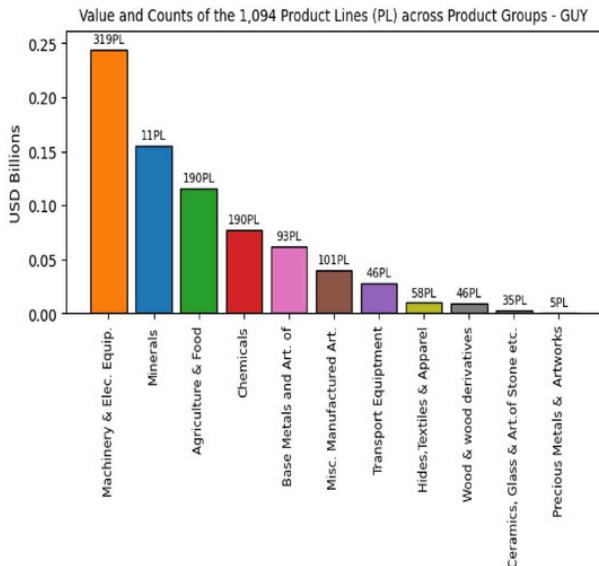
**Figure 4: Belize: US Import Distribution (1,085 PLs)**



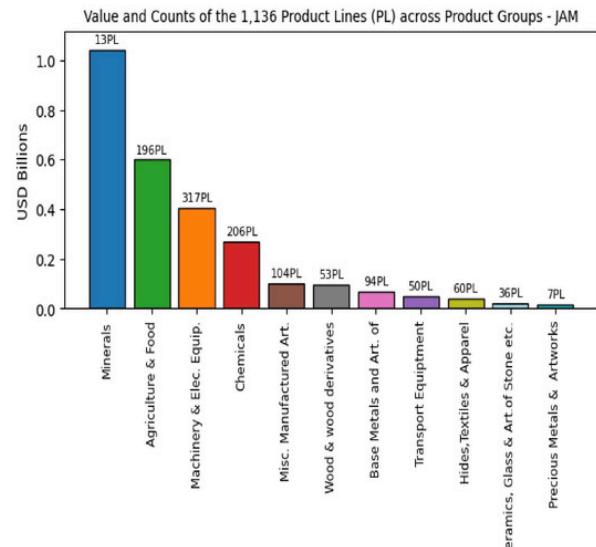
**Figure 5: Barbados: US Import Distribution (1,122 PLs)**



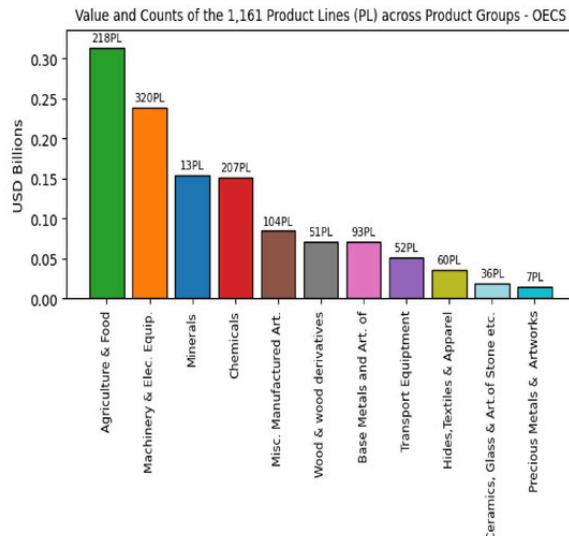
**Figure 6: Guyana US Import Distribution (1,094 PLs)**



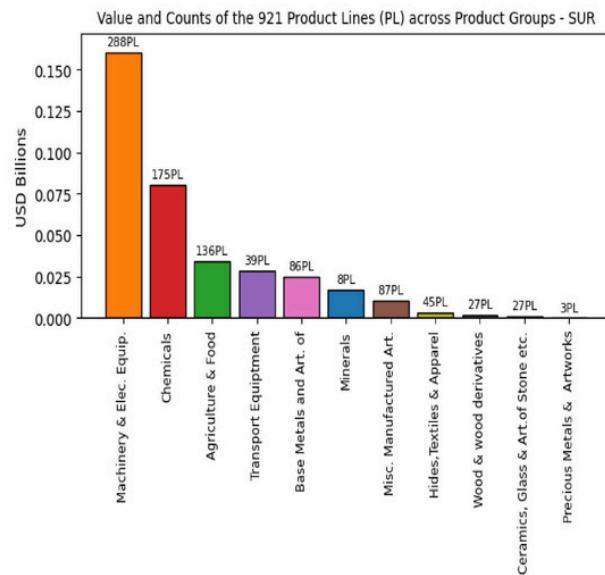
**Figure 7: Jamaica: US Import Distribution (1,136 PLs)**



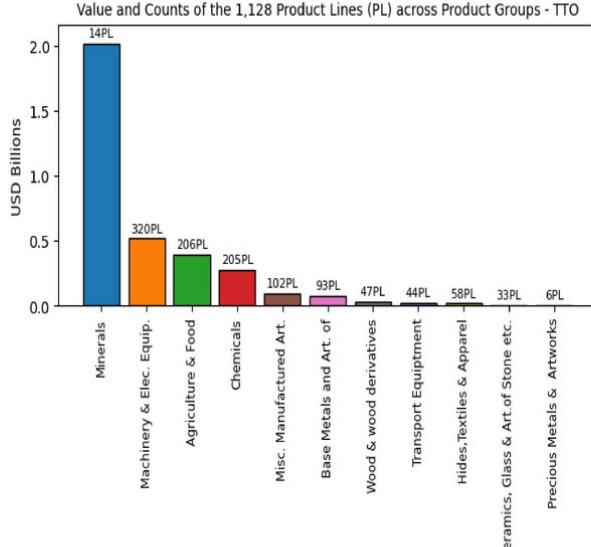
**Figure 8: OECS: US Import Distribution (1,161 PLs)**



**Figure 9: Suriname: US Import Distribution (921 PLs)**



**Figure 10: Trinidad and Tobago's Imports (1,128 PLs)**



Minerals is the dominant import sector for Belize, Jamaica, and Trinidad and Tobago, reflecting these Member States' relatively high-value energy-related imports. In contrast, Barbados, Guyana, and Suriname register Machinery and Electrical Equipment as their largest import category from the US.

Notably, the OECS subregion diverges from this pattern, with Agriculture and Food emerging as its leading sector. The consolidated view provides a strong foundation for tailoring country-specific trade diversification strategies or deeper sectoral diagnostics as may be necessary.

### 3.2 Ability to Supply and Relative Prices – Mineral Fuels Included

Of the 1,251 products supplied by the United States, 1,229 can be sourced from global trading partners at prices that are at least as competitive as those from the US. These 1,229 products that can be economically globally sourced account for 85.8% of the value of imports from the US. The remaining 22 products, which are not susceptible to global sourcing, are itemized in Table 1 below.

**Table 1:** Products Not Susceptible to economic global supply

HSCode	Description	pct
<b>271012</b>	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous...	10.8%
<b>020714</b>	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the ...	1.1%
<b>040711</b>	Birds' eggs, in shell; fresh, fertilize...	1.0%
<b>230990</b>	Dog or cat food; (not put up for retail...	0.5%
<b>282751</b>	Bromides; of sodium or of potassium	0.3%
<b>220720</b>	Ethyl alcohol and other spirits; denatu...	0.2%
<b>210320</b>	Sauces; tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0.1%
<b>200981</b>	Juice; Cranberry (Vaccinium macrocarpon...	0.1%
<b>320820</b>	Paints and varnishes; based on acrylic ...	0.1%
<b>150990</b>	Vegetable oils; olive oil and its fract...	0.0%
<b>040510</b>	Dairy produce; derived from milk, butter	0.0%
<b>390421</b>	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefi...	0.0%
<b>870123</b>	Road tractors for semi-trailers, with both spark..	0.0%
<b>190532</b>	Food preparations; waffles and wafers, ...	0.0%
<b>292640</b>	Nitrile-function compounds; alpha-pheny...	0.0%
<b>200791</b>	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purees and p...	0.0%
<b>290244</b>	Cyclic hydrocarbons; mixed xylene isomers	0.0%
<b>382313</b>	Industrial monocarboxylic fatty acids, ...	0.0%
<b>550210</b>	Fibres; artificial filament tow of cell...	0.0%
<b>481720</b>	Paper and paperboard; letter cards, pla...	0.0%
<b>851090</b>	Shavers and hair clippers; parts of tho...	0.0%
<b>292011</b>	Esters; thiophosphoric esters (phosphor...	0.0%

Globally, there are 41 countries, each capable of supplying at least 5% of the (value weighted) product lines that are currently procured in the US, and by definition, the price relative for each of the 41 countries will be constrained to be **less than or equal to 1**. Figures 11 to 13 and Table 2 show the percentage each can supply as well as the average relative price at which the available product line has been sold.

The top 5 countries in terms of the percent of US Imports to the CSME that can be supplied are: Malaysia, China, Spain, Turkey, and the Netherlands (see Table 2). Three European countries, therefore, feature in the top 5 in this regard. Indeed, of the 41 countries, more than half (24) are European countries.

The countries with the lowest relative prices (see figure 12) are South Africa,

Turkey, Estonia, Bulgaria, Thailand and China (see table 5 for the correspondence between the country alpha3 codes and country names). These countries all have a value of around 0.5 – meaning that the average FOB prices at which these countries export the product lines they can supply is roughly one-half the average price (to the CSME) of these product lines procured from the US.

It is noted that some European countries, such as Portugal, Spain and the Netherlands, that featured highly in terms of the percentage that they are capable of supplying, have scored between circa 0.6 and 0.7, suggesting that their FOB prices may typically be between 30% to 40% below US prices (to the CSME) for the product lines that they can supply.

**Figure 11: Percentage of US Imports to the CSME that can be Economically Supplied by Third Countries -Global**

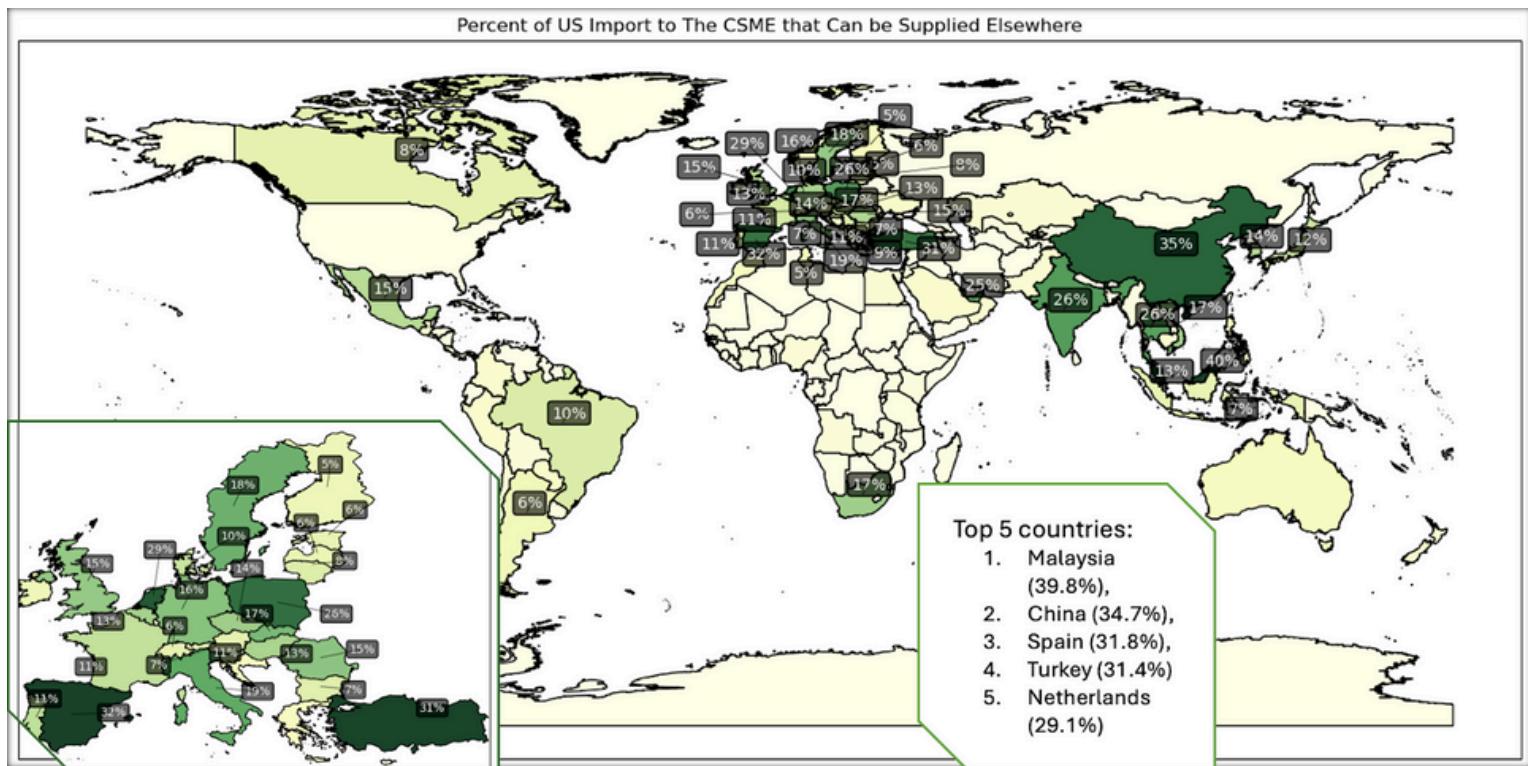


Figure 12: Average Relative Price of Goods that can be Supplied by Country - Global

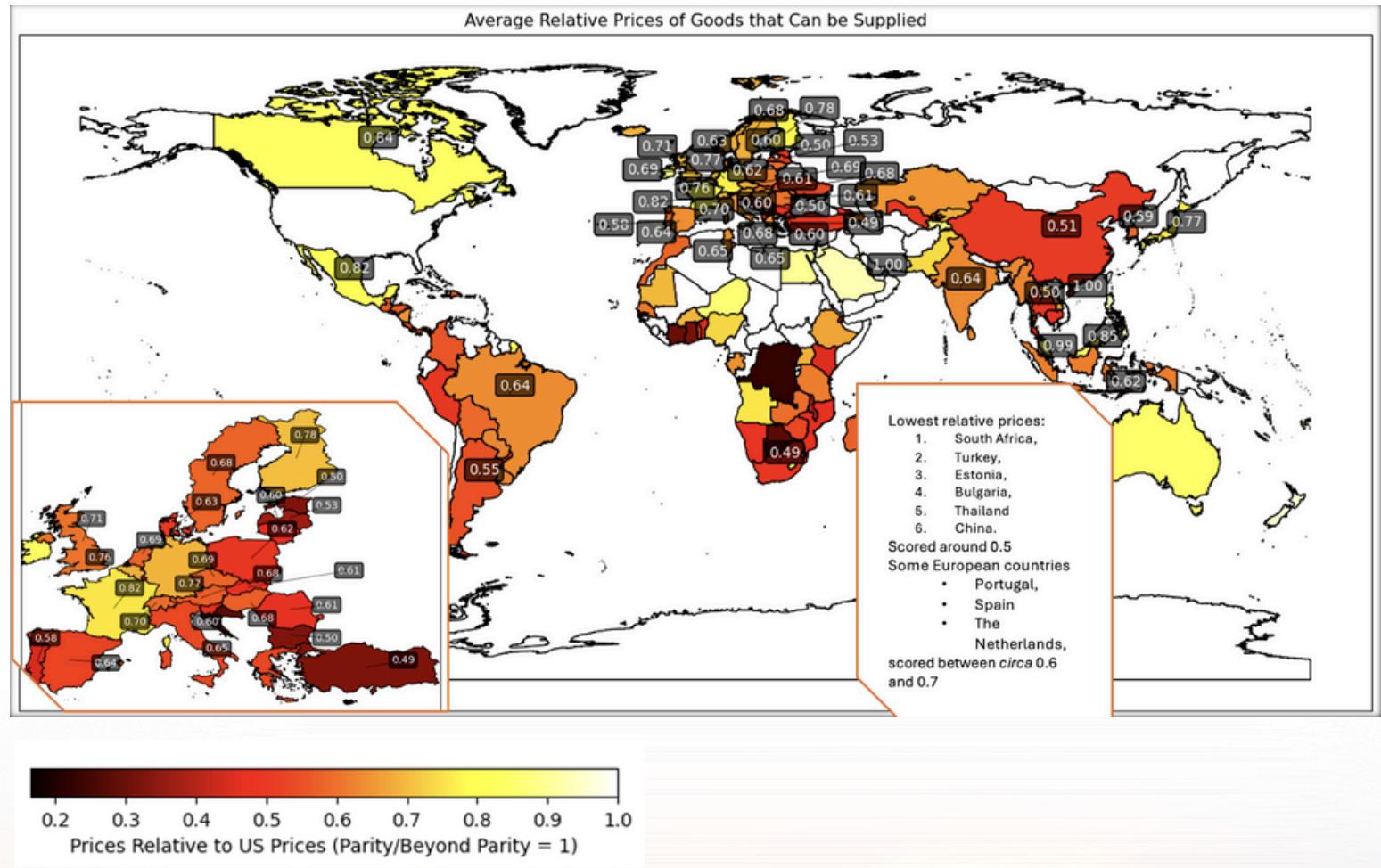


Table 2: Percentage that can be Supplied and Average Relative Price by Supplier Countries

Country	% US Imports that can be Supplied	Rel. Price
<b>Malaysia</b>	39.8%	0.85
<b>China</b>	34.7%	0.51
<b>Spain</b>	31.8%	0.64
<b>Turkey</b>	31.4%	0.49
<b>Netherlands</b>	29.1%	0.69
<b>India</b>	26.3%	0.64
<b>Poland</b>	26.1%	0.62
<b>Thailand</b>	25.6%	0.5
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	24.8%	1.0
<b>Italy</b>	19.4%	0.65
<b>Sweden</b>	18.2%	0.68
<b>South Africa</b>	17.2%	0.49
<b>Slovakia</b>	17.0%	0.61
<b>Vietnam</b>	16.7%	1.0
<b>Germany</b>	15.9%	0.77
<b>Romania</b>	15.3%	0.61
<b>Mexico</b>	14.6%	0.82
<b>United Kingdom</b>	14.5%	0.71
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>	14.4%	0.59
<b>Czech Republic</b>	13.8%	0.69
<b>Singapore</b>	13.4%	0.99
<b>Belgium</b>	13.2%	0.76
<b>Hungary</b>	12.8%	0.68
<b>Japan</b>	11.9%	0.77
<b>Portugal</b>	10.8%	0.58
<b>France</b>	10.6%	0.82
<b>Slovenia</b>	10.6%	0.6
<b>Brazil</b>	10.1%	0.64
<b>Denmark</b>	9.7%	0.63
<b>Serbia</b>	8.7%	0.6
<b>Canada</b>	8.1%	0.84
<b>Lithuania</b>	7.6%	0.6
<b>Indonesia</b>	7.4%	0.62
<b>Bulgaria</b>	7.3%	0.5
<b>Austria</b>	6.5%	0.68
<b>Switzerland</b>	6.2%	0.7
<b>Estonia</b>	5.8%	0.5
<b>Argentina</b>	5.7%	0.55
<b>Latvia</b>	5.6%	0.53
<b>Tunisia</b>	5.5%	0.65
<b>Finland</b>	5.1%	0.78

**Figure 13:** Relative Price Sorted in Ascending Order



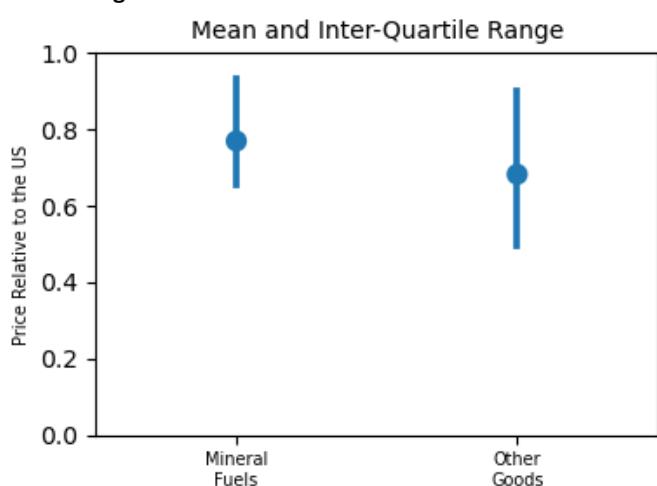
### 3.3. Ability to Supply and Relative Prices– Mineral Fuels Excluded

Figure 6 shows that when compared to other goods, the relative prices for mineral fuels tend to be closer to unity, implying that third-country prices of mineral fuels tend to be closer to US prices.

Further, these prices are more bunched together as reflected in the lengths of the Inter-Quartile Ranges.

These facts, coupled with the specialized and oligopolistic nature of the mineral fuel trade, suggest that the supply opportunities that might best be utilized may reside among the non-mineral fuel goods.

**Figure 14:** Relative Prices- Mineral Fuel vs. Other Goods



The United States supplied the CSME with 1,239 non-mineral fuel products in 2023 valued at FOB prices at USD 5.8 billion – 55.9% of the total exports to the CSME. A total of 1,218 of these goods can be obtained from global trading partners at prices that are at least as competitive as those from the US. These 1,218 products that can be economically globally sourced account for 94.7% of the value of (non-mineral fuel) imports from the US.

Figures 15 to 17 and Table 3 show summary statistics pertaining to countries' supply and relative price capabilities regarding 1,218 non-mineral fuel goods that can be obtained from alternative sources. Globally, there are 52 countries each capable of supplying at least 5% of the (value-weighted) product lines that are currently procured in the US.

The top 4 countries in terms of the percent of US non-mineral fuel imports to the CSME that can be supplied are: China (54.4%), Spain (49.4%), Turkey (49.0%) and the Netherlands (45.6%).

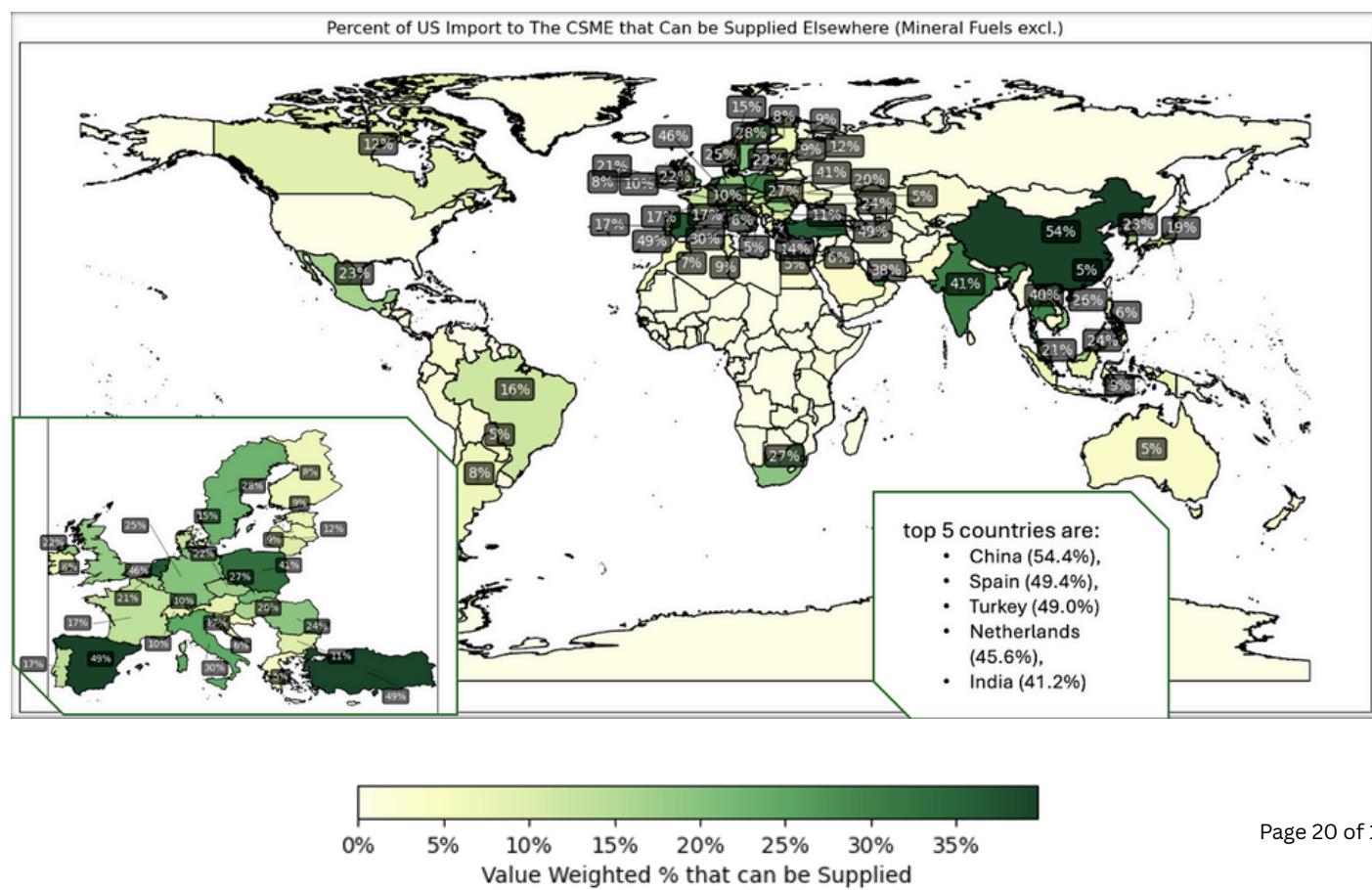
They are followed by India and Poland, each with a *replacement capacity of circa 41%* (see Table 3).

Three European countries therefore feature in the top 5 in this regard. Indeed, of the 52 countries, more than half (27) are European countries.

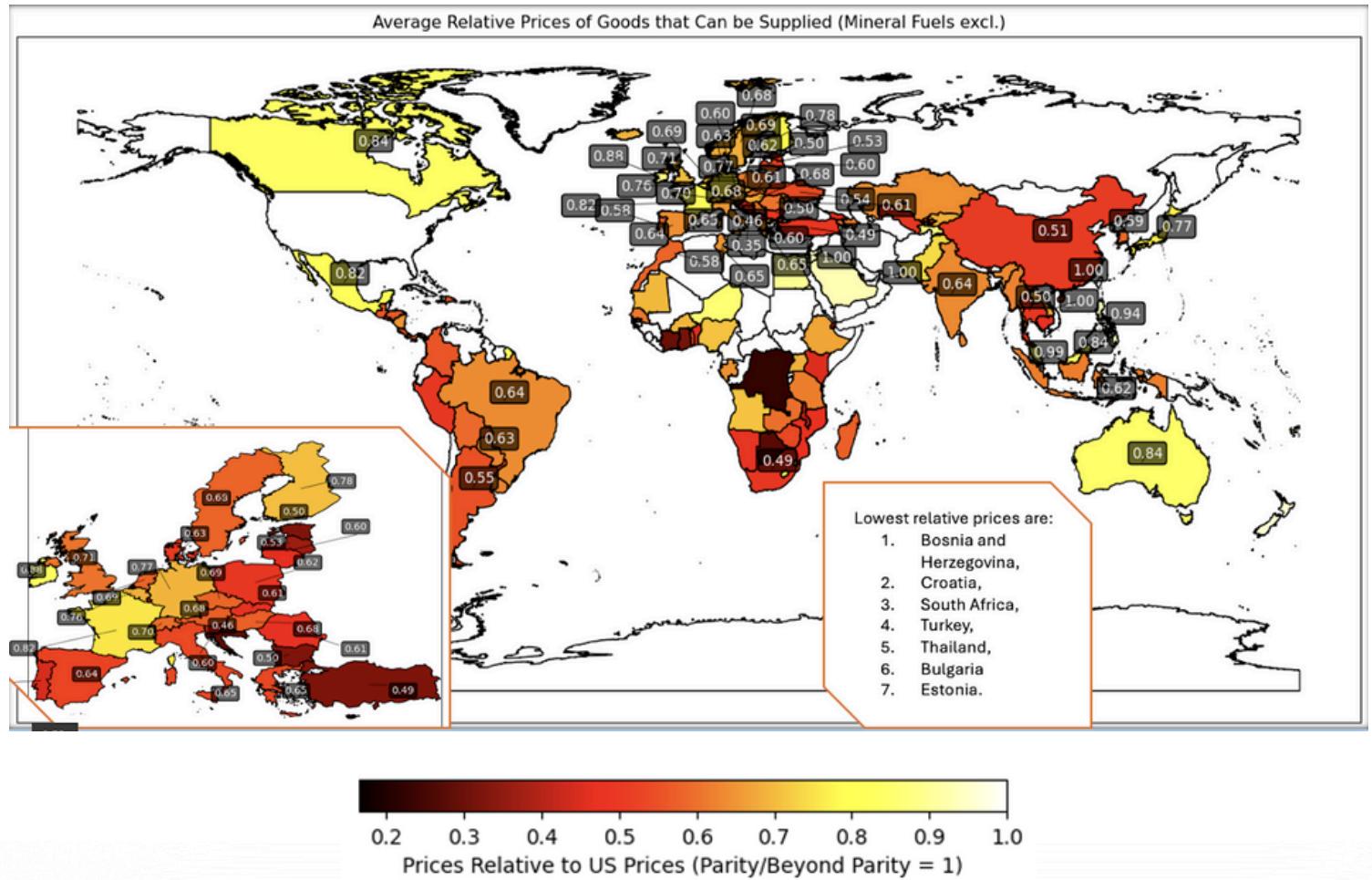
Among the countries with the lowest relative prices (see Figure 5) are South Africa, Turkey, Estonia, Bulgaria, Thailand and China. These countries all have a value of around 0.5 – meaning that the average prices at which these countries export the goods they can supply is roughly one-half the average price (to the CSME) of these goods procured from the US.

It is noted that some European countries such as Portugal, Spain and the Netherlands, that featured highly in terms of the percentage that they are capable of supplying have scored between circa 0.6 and 0.7, suggesting that their FOB prices may typically be between 30% to 40% below US prices (to the CSME) for the goods that they can supply.

**Figure 15:** Percentage of US Imports to the CSME that can be Economically Supplied by Third Countries when Mineral Fuels are Excluded -Global



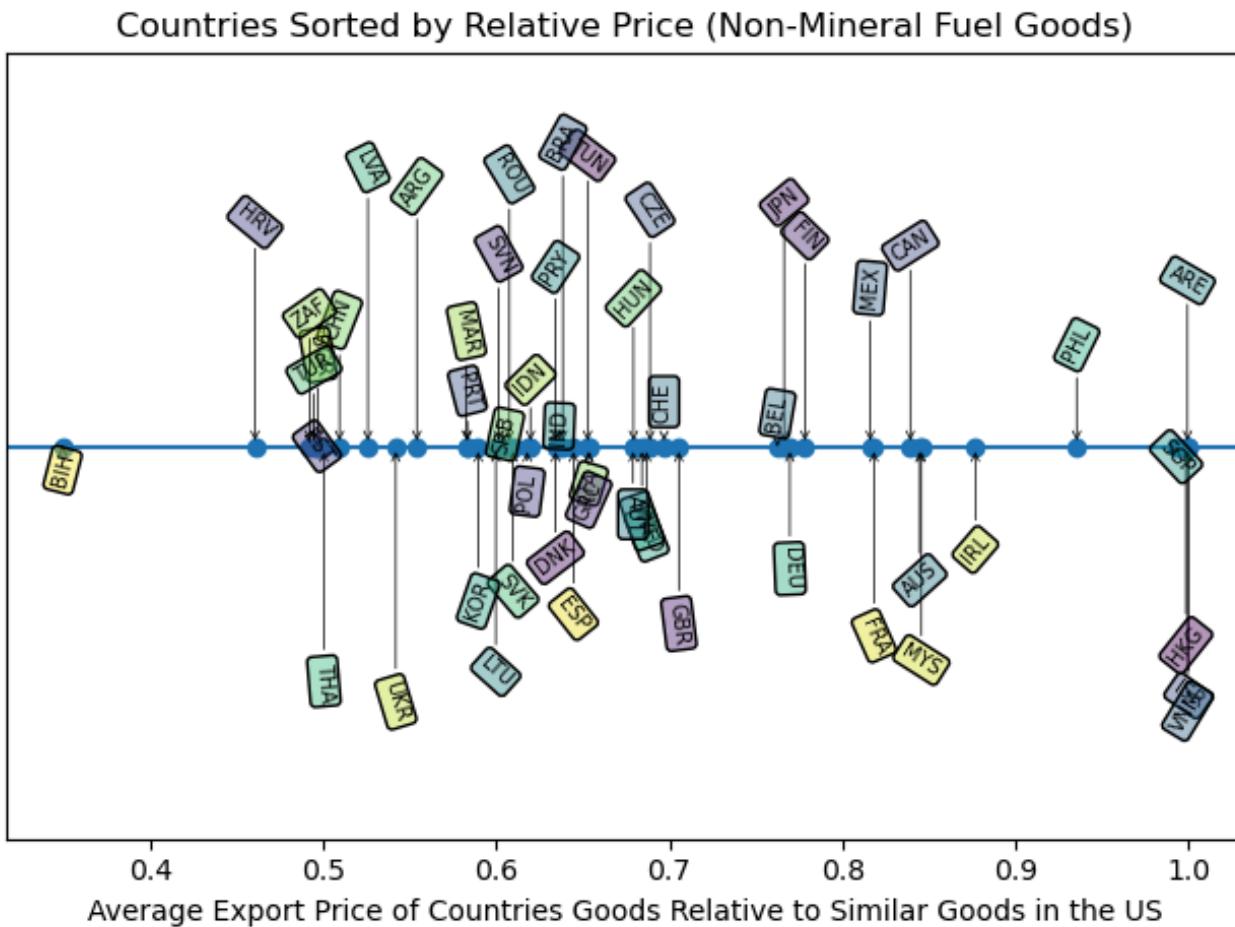
**Figure 16:** Average relative prices of goods that can be supplied by country when Mineral Fuels are Excluded – Global



**Table 3:** Percentage that can be Supplied & Average Relative Price by Country excluding Mineral Fuels

Country	% US Imports that can be Supplied	Rel. Price
China	54.4%	0.51
Spain	49.4%	0.64
Turkey	49.0%	0.49
Netherlands	45.6%	0.69
India	41.2%	0.64
Poland	41.0%	0.62
Thailand	40.1%	0.5
United Arab Emirates	38.4%	1.0
Italy	30.4%	0.65
Sweden	28.2%	0.68
South Africa	26.7%	0.49
Slovakia	26.7%	0.61
Vietnam	26.2%	1.0
Germany	24.9%	0.77
Romania	24.0%	0.61
Malaysia	23.6%	0.84
Mexico	22.9%	0.82
Korea, Republic of	22.6%	0.59
United Kingdom	22.4%	0.71
Czech Republic	21.7%	0.69
Singapore	20.9%	0.99
Belgium	20.6%	0.76
Hungary	20.0%	0.68
Japan	18.6%	0.77
Portugal	16.9%	0.58
France	16.6%	0.82
Slovenia	16.6%	0.6
Brazil	15.8%	0.64
Denmark	15.3%	0.63
Serbia	13.6%	0.6
Lithuania	12.0%	0.6
Canada	11.7%	0.84
Bulgaria	11.4%	0.5
Austria	10.2%	0.68
Switzerland	9.7%	0.7
Indonesia	9.5%	0.62
Estonia	9.2%	0.5
Latvia	8.8%	0.53
Tunisia	8.6%	0.65
Argentina	8.5%	0.55
Finland	8.0%	0.78
Ireland	7.8%	0.88
Morocco	7.0%	0.58
Philippines	6.4%	0.94
Israel	6.3%	1.0
Croatia	6.0%	0.46
Greece	5.5%	0.65
Hong Kong	5.4%	1.0
Paraguay	5.3%	0.63
Ukraine	5.3%	0.54
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2%	0.35
Australia	5.1%	0.84

Figure 17: Countries sorted by relative price (Non-Mineral Fuel Goods)



### 3.4. Logistic Considerations and Shipping Costs

CSME Member States have direct liner connections to a total of 17 alternative suppliers. The 17 alternative supply countries with direct liner connections to at least one CSME Member are:

- Australia which can supply 4.8% (5.1% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 84.5% of the US FOB price
- Belgium which can supply 13.2% (20.6% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 76.2% of the US FOB price
- Brazil which can supply 10.1% (15.8% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 63.8% of the US FOB price
- Canada which can supply 8.1% (11.7% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 83.9% of the US FOB price
- China which can supply 34.7% (54.4% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 50.9% of the US FOB price

- Germany which can supply 15.9% (24.9% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 77.0% of the US FOB price
- Spain which can supply 31.8% (49.4% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 64.4% of the US FOB price
- France which can supply 10.6% (16.6% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 81.8% of the US FOB price
- United Kingdom which can supply 14.5% (22.4% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 70.5% of the US FOB price
- Italy which can supply 19.4% (30.4% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 65.3% of the US FOB price
- South Korea which can supply 14.4% (22.6% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 58.9% of the US FOB price
- Morocco which can supply 4.4% (7.0% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 58.3% of the US FOB price

- Mexico which can supply 14.6% (22.9% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 81.6% of the US FOB price
- Netherlands which can supply 29.1% (45.6% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 68.7% of the US FOB price
- Portugal which can supply 10.8% (16.9% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 58.3% of the US FOB price
- Singapore which can supply 13.4% (20.9% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 99.3% of the US FOB price
- Vietnam which can supply 16.7% (26.2% excluding mineral fuels) of CSME US imports at 100.0% of the US FOB price

These 17 countries are jointly capable of supplying 1218 HS 6-digit product lines, which is equivalent to 97.4% of the product lines (being investigated) procured from the US.

Twenty-one (21) liner services provide direct connections between 11 CSME States and the 17 alternative supply countries. St. Kitts and Nevis and Montserrat are the only Member States with no direct connection to any of the 52 alternative supply countries. Most of these services operate at 7-day frequency, however, two operate on a 2-week frequency and one at a 3-week frequency. Twenty of the 21 services are general cargo services with the exception being a vehicle carrier.

Figure 18 shows the connections between supplier countries and CSME Member States. Jamaica is the Member State with the most direct liner connections to these alternative supplier countries. All 17 alternative suppliers, referenced previously, are connected to Jamaica.

Generally, Jamaica has multiple liners services directly connecting to any one of the 17 supply countries in question. Notably, Jamaica has 6 services providing direct connection from Mexico, 4 from France, and 3 from China. It should also be noted that the only vehicle carrier in the 21 liner services only allows for direct connection to

Jamaica from Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Morocco, and Mexico.

Trinidad and Tobago has the second most direct liner connections, seven (7) of a possible 17. Trinidad and Tobago has two direct connections, each from Brazil, UK, the Netherlands and Portugal.

The 21 liner services provide direct connection to some of the major global transshipment hubs such as Port Singapore, Rotterdam, Antwerp, and Valencia, thereby allowing for excellent transshipment opportunities from other alternative supply countries.

Therefore, it does not seem to be logically challenging to get cargo from most, if not all, the other alternative supply countries to Jamaica and to a lesser extent Trinidad and Tobago.

A total of 8 liner services - two of which are vehicle carriers - directly connect Jamaica (Port Kingston) to the six other CSME Member States as shown in Figure 19. Trinidad and Tobago (Port of Spain) offers 11 liner services - including one vehicle carrier - that directly connect it to nine CSME Member States.

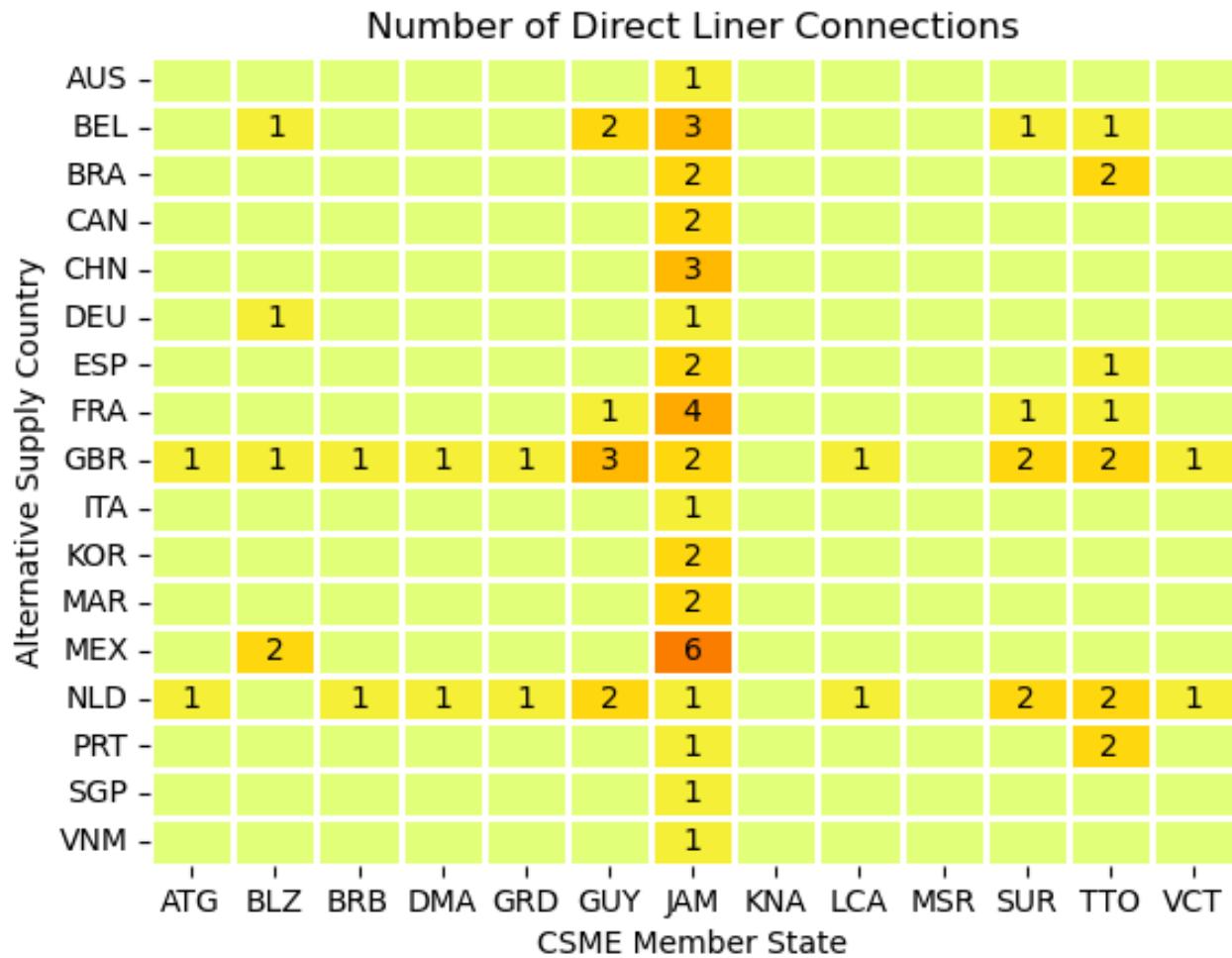
As can be seen in Figure 19, all CSME Member States (except for Montserrat and St. Kitts and Nevis) can be directly connected with either Jamaica or Trinidad and Tobago. Furthermore, there are 5 direct liner connections between Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

Figures 18 and 19, therefore, suggest that fulfillment from the alternative supply countries can be had via centers in both Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

These fulfillment centers would be best established within Special Economic Zone (freezone) type environments to ensure that duties and other taxes paid by the final consumer are kept to a minimum.

Transshipment between Port Kingston and Port of Spain would ensure that the fulfillment centers in both countries are stocked with the widest array of products.

**Figure 18:** Number of Direct Liner Connections between Alternative Supply Countries and the CSME



**Figure 19:** Number of Direct Liner Connections between Hubs and CSME Spokes

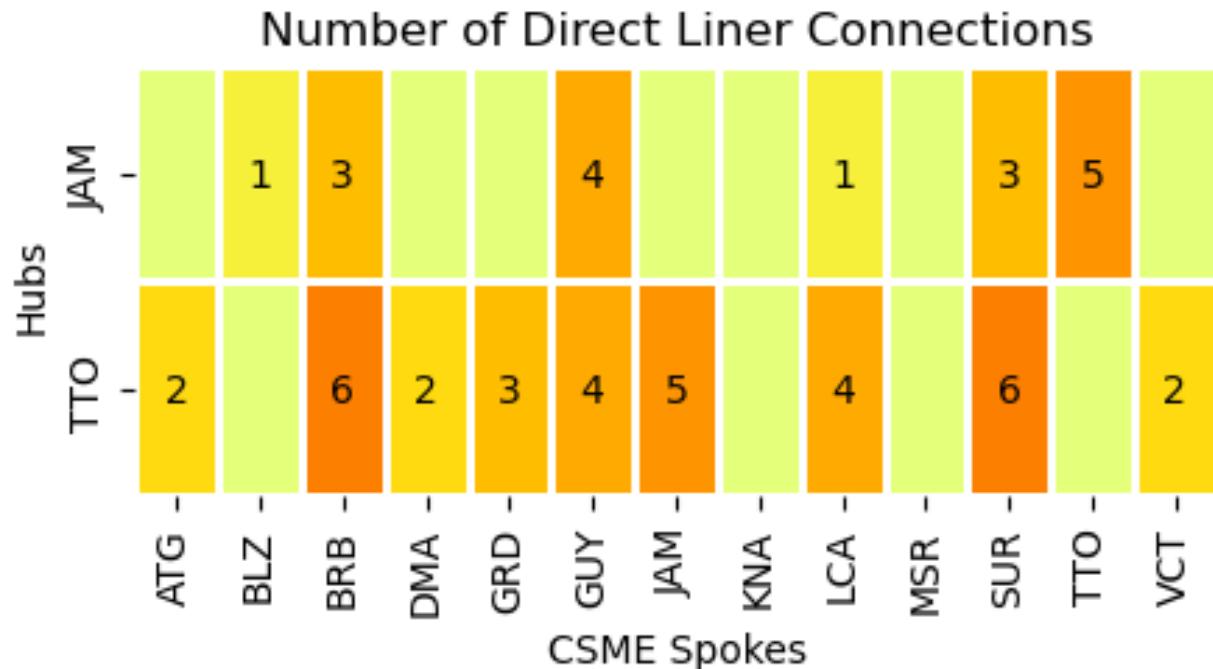


Table 4 shows the median cost of shipping a standard 20-foot container from various regions in the world to the Caribbean. In the final column, the cost from each region is expressed relative to the cost of shipping from

North America. The cost relative to North America is used as the estimate of  $v$  for each alternative supply country in region, in order to arrive at estimates of the relative CIF cost as per equation 4c.

**Table 4:** Median 20' Container Shipping Cost to the Caribbean Region

Region	Countries	20' median (USD)	Relative to North America
<b>East Asia</b>	China, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Republic of	3959	1.78
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Ukraine	3514	1.58
<b>North America</b>	Canada, Mexico	2218	1.00
<b>Northern Africa</b>	Morocco, Tunisia	2583	1.16
<b>Northern Europe</b>	Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Sweden, United Kingdom	3135	1.41
<b>Oceania</b>	Australia	5067	2.28
<b>South Africa</b>	South Africa	3048	1.37
<b>South America</b>	Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay	3032	1.37
<b>South Asia</b>	India	4064	1.83
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam	4172	1.88
<b>Southern Europe</b>	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Greece, Italy, Portugal, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain	3333	1.50
<b>West Asia</b>	Israel, Turkey, United Arab Emirates	3431	1.55
<b>Western Europe</b>	Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Netherlands, Switzerland	2877	1.30

Table 5 shows the estimated average relative CIF prices for each alternative supply country. The relative FOB prices from tables 2 and 3 are repeated for ease of comparison.

The difference between the relative CIF and relative FOB ranges from 0.02 to 0.09, with the average relative CIF being 0.055 units higher than the relative FOB price implying that the saving margin (1- relative price) is on average reduced by an estimated 5.5 percentage points when the cost of shipping and insurance is considered.

When freight costs are considered, 5 of the 52 alternative suppliers (those from emanating from the mineral fuel excluded analysis) are no longer economically viable as source countries as their relative CIF price exceeds 1, meaning that sourcing from those countries will on average be more expensive than the US. So, with the exception of the United Arab Emirates, Hong Kong, Israel, Singapore, and Vietnam, the CSME can, other things being equal, increase welfare by sourcing select product lines from the alternative supply countries listed in Table 5.

**Table 5:** Average Estimated FOB and CIF Prices

Alpha 3	Country	Relative FOB	Relative CIF
ARE	United Arab Emirates	1.00	1.04
ARG	Argentina	0.55	0.61
AUS	Australia	0.84	0.94
AUT	Austria	0.68	0.72
BEL	Belgium	0.76	0.80
BGR	Bulgaria	0.50	0.57
BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.35	0.42
BRA	Brazil	0.64	0.69
CAN	Canada	0.84	0.85
CHE	Switzerland	0.70	0.74
CHN	China	0.51	0.59
CZE	Czech Republic	0.69	0.75
DEU	Germany	0.77	0.80
DNK	Denmark	0.63	0.69
ESP	Spain	0.64	0.70
EST	Estonia	0.50	0.56

FIN	Finland	0.78	0.82
FRA	France	0.82	0.85
GBR	United Kingdom	0.71	0.75
GRC	Greece	0.65	0.71
HKG	Hong Kong	1.00	1.05
HRV	Croatia	0.46	0.53
HUN	Hungary	0.68	0.74
IDN	Indonesia	0.62	0.70
IND	India	0.64	0.71
IRL	Ireland	0.88	0.90
ISR	Israel	1.00	1.04
ITA	Italy	0.65	0.71
JPN	Japan	0.77	0.83
KOR	South Korea	0.59	0.67
LTU	Lithuania	0.60	0.65
LVA	Latvia	0.53	0.58
MAR	Morocco	0.58	0.62
MEX	Mexico	0.82	0.83
MYS	Malaysia	0.85	0.91
NLD	Netherlands	0.69	0.73
PHL	Philippines	0.94	1.00
POL	Poland	0.62	0.68
PRT	Portugal	0.58	0.64

PRY	Paraguay	0.63	0.68
ROU	Romania	0.61	0.67
SGP	Singapore	0.99	1.05
SRB	Serbia	0.60	0.67
SVK	Slovakia	0.61	0.67
SVN	Slovenia	0.60	0.66
SWE	Sweden	0.68	0.73
THA	Thailand	0.50	0.59
TUN	Tunisia	0.65	0.69
TUR	Turkey	0.49	0.56
UKR	Ukraine	0.54	0.61
VNM	Vietnam	1.00	1.06
ZAF	South Africa	0.49	0.55

### 3.5. Potential Savings

A total of 1,210 product lines were identified as susceptible to alternative sourcing, based on the availability of competitively priced supplies from at least one of 47 third-country exporters. In 2023, imports of these lines from the US amounted to USD 7.7 billion.

If sourcing had been reallocated to the lowest-cost supplier for each product line, the Region could have achieved estimated savings of USD 2.4 billion, equivalent to 31.2 percent of the associated import value.

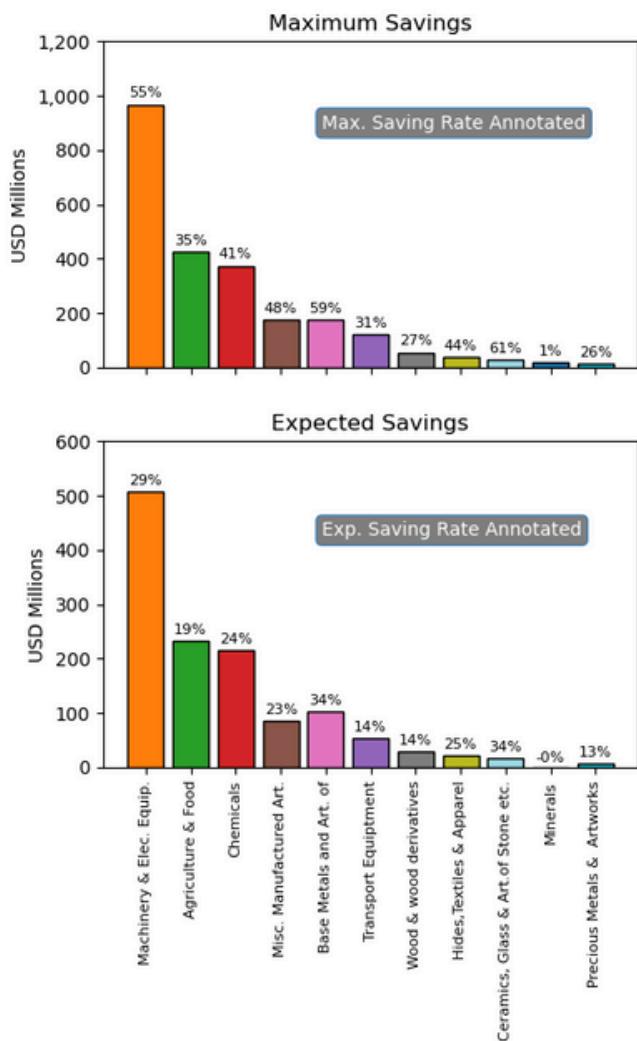
While minimum-price sourcing reflects the upper bound of potential savings, it does not account for non-price determinants of trade such as brand loyalty, quality standards, and consumer preferences. A more conservative estimate, based on the mean or median CIF prices of all viable alternative suppliers, suggests that

expected savings would fall within the range of USD 1.2 billion to USD 1.3 billion. This corresponds to 16.2 to 16.4 percent of the value of CSME imports from the US in these product lines.

The potential for savings through more cost-efficient sourcing varies considerably across sectors. Figure 20 presents the potential savings per sector in two panels: the top illustrates maximum savings based on minimum-price sourcing for each product line, while the bottom panel shows the expected savings derived from the mean CIF price across all viable third-country suppliers.

In each panel, the annotated percentage values represent the proportion of total US import value in that sector that could potentially be reduced through alternative sourcing.

Figure 20: Imports from the US and Potential Savings



From the figure, it is evident that the most significant savings opportunities from alternative sourcing are concentrated in Machinery & Electrical Equipment, Agriculture & Food and Chemicals. In relative terms, the expected potential saving rate in these sectors range from 19% to 29% of their respective import values.

For Machinery & Electrical Equipment, the expected savings are estimated at USD 506 million, with the maximal potential savings being USD 968 million (55% of the value of this sector's imports).

The expected savings from alternative sourcing in Agriculture & Food products are USD 233 million and a potential high of USD 427 million if minimum price sourcing is assumed. In the Chemicals sector, expected savings are approximately USD 214 million with maximum savings reaching USD 374 million under minimum-price sourcing.

Imports of Minerals, predominantly composed of mineral fuels, account for nearly 30% of the value of goods imported from the US. On the basis of FOB pricing, these products are susceptible to alternative sourcing. However, when shipping costs are considered, potential savings are negligible. Maximum savings amount to roughly 1% of their import value, while the expected savings are effectively zero. In contrast, every other product group shows expected savings margins exceeding 13%.

Figure 21: Estimated Import Savings Across CSME Countries (USD Millions and Share of CSME-US Import Value)

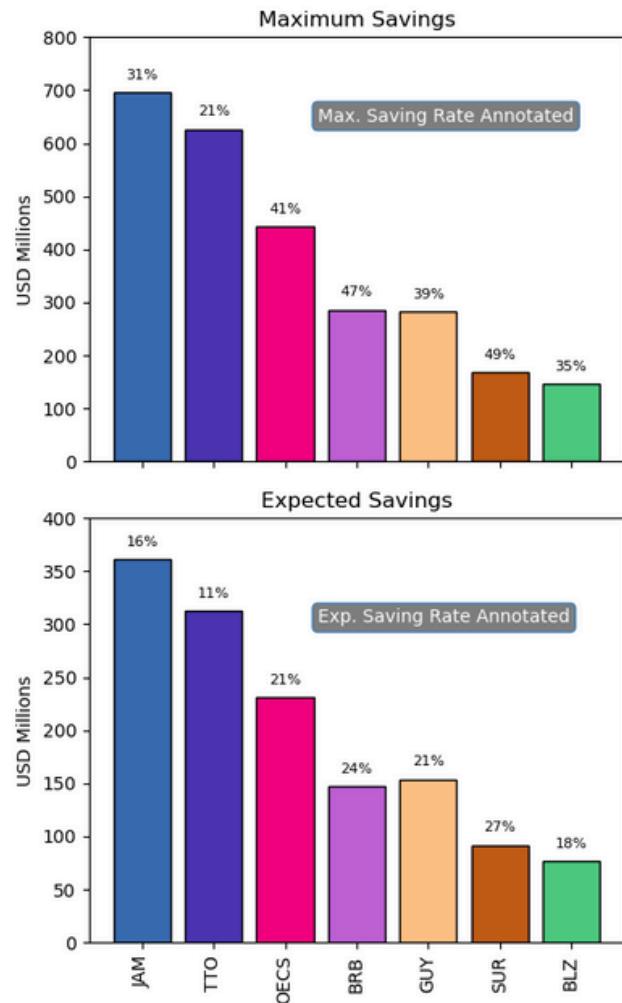


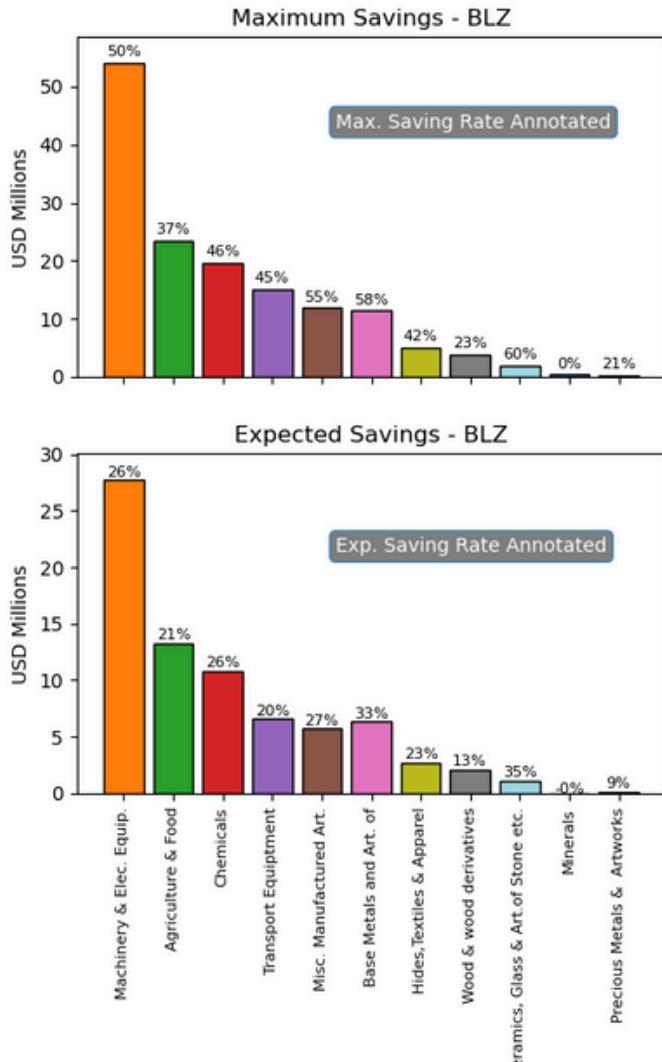
Figure 21 illustrates the distribution of both expected and maximum savings across CSME Member States and sub-regions. Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago exhibit the highest absolute values of potential

savings, followed by the OECS, Guyana, Barbados, Suriname, and Belize. However, when measured as a share of total US import values, Suriname and Barbados record the highest expected savings rates (27% and 24% respectively) while Trinidad and Tobago reflects the lowest at 11%.

The gap between expected and maximum savings is particularly wide in Barbados, Suriname, and the OECS. This suggests a greater degree of price dispersion among viable suppliers for the product lines demanded in these markets, indicating opportunities for targeted sourcing strategies.

These variations largely reflect

**Figure 22: Sectoral Potential Savings - Belize (Max & Exp)**

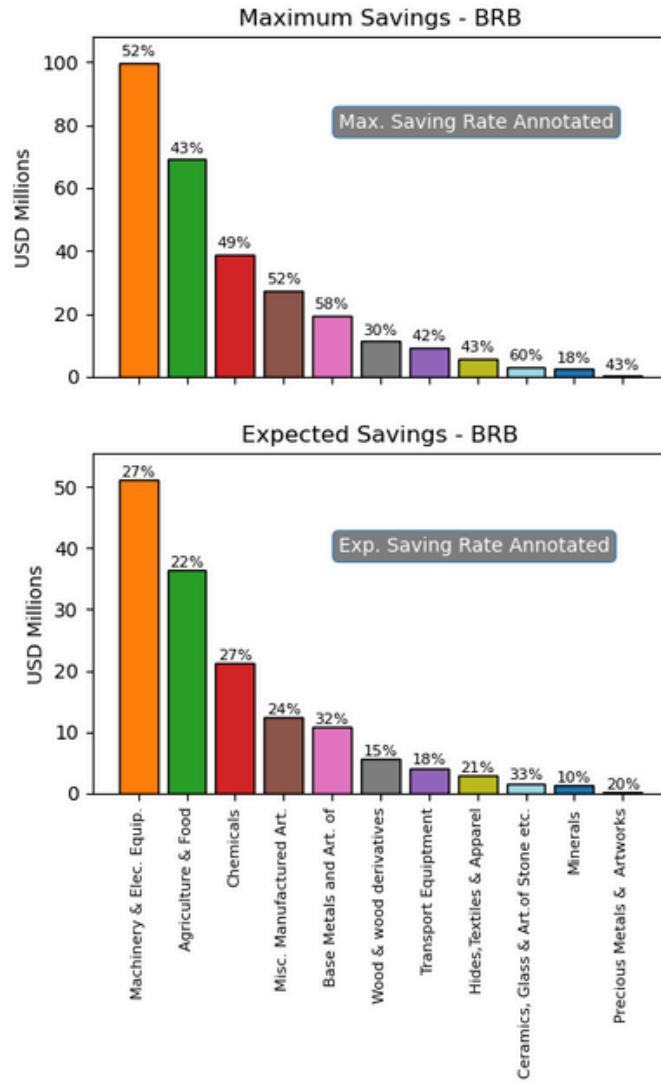


differences in import composition, exposure to price-volatile goods, and the extent to which lower-cost alternatives are available across sectors.

Figures 22 through 28 present the distribution of expected and maximum savings across major product sectors for CSME Member States: Belize, Barbados, Guyana, Jamaica, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago and the OECS as a whole.

These charts build on the aggregate findings by disaggregating potential savings at the country level, highlighting sector-specific opportunities for trade diversification.

**Figure 23: Sectoral Potential Savings - Barbados (Max & Exp)**

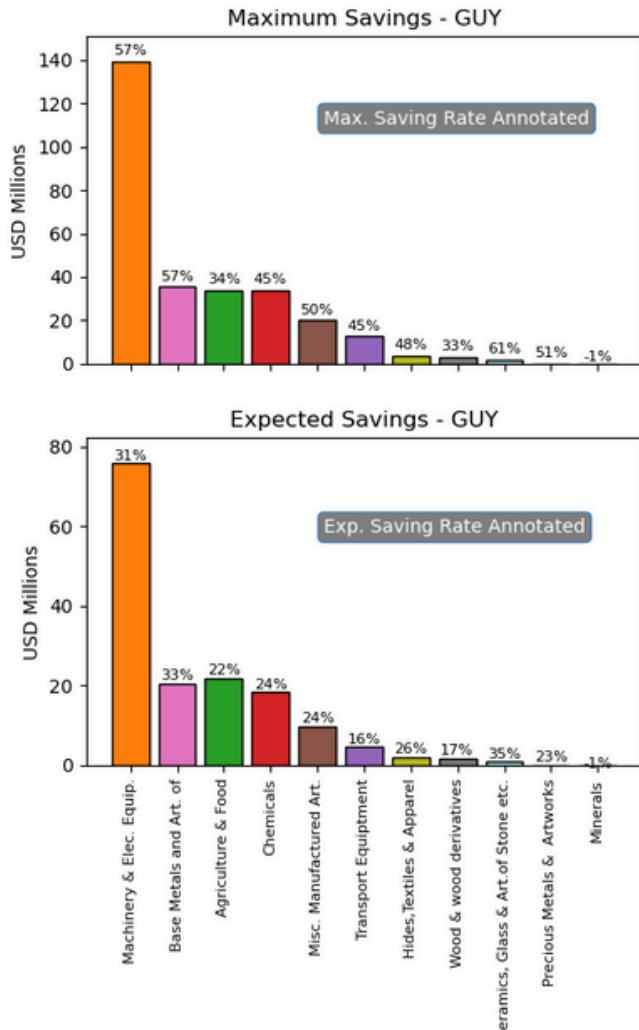


Machinery & Electrical Equipment emerges as the largest source of potential savings across all Member States, with expected reductions ranging from approximately USD 26 26 million in Belize to

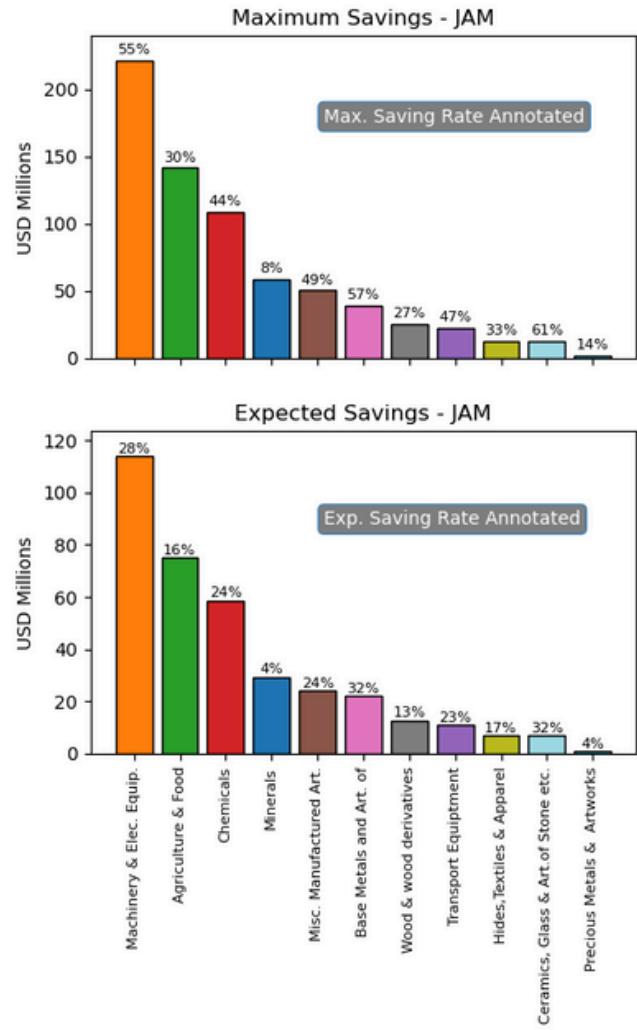
over USD 150 million in Trinidad and Tobago.

In relative terms, these savings account for between 18% and 29% of the value of US imports in this category.

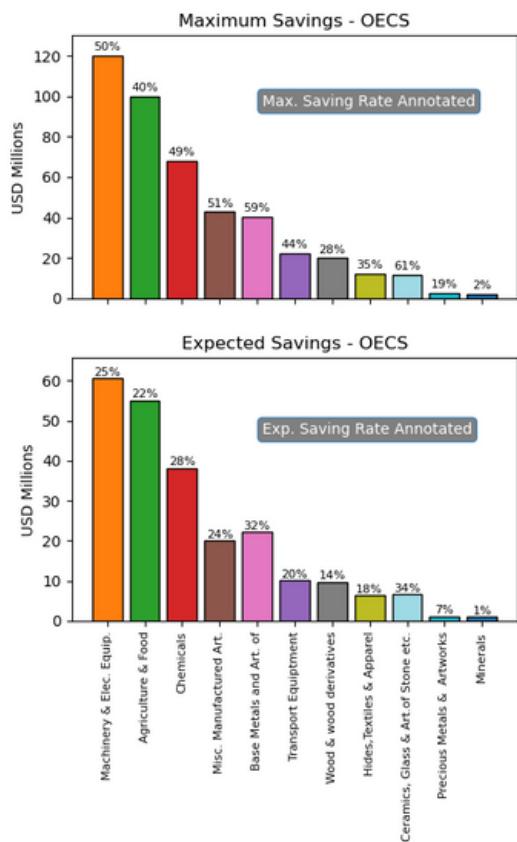
**Figure 24: Sectoral Potential Savings - Guyana (Max & Exp)**



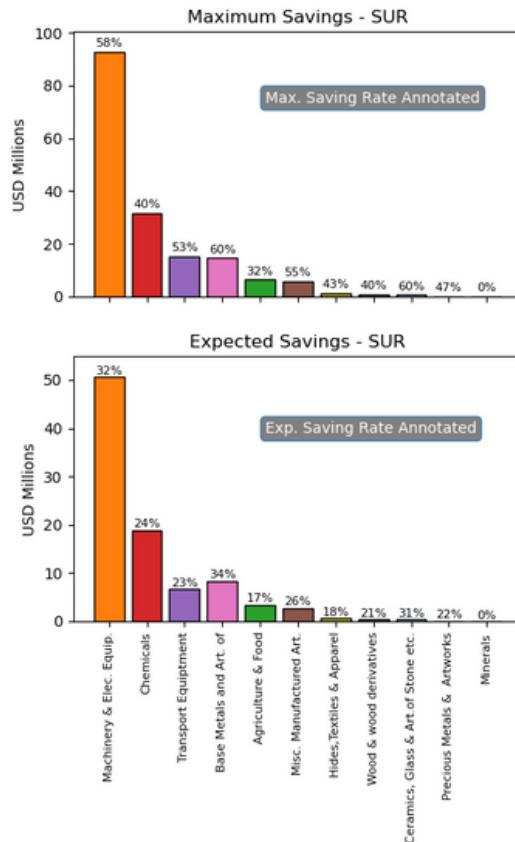
**Figure 25: Sectoral Potential Savings - Jamaica (Max & Exp)**



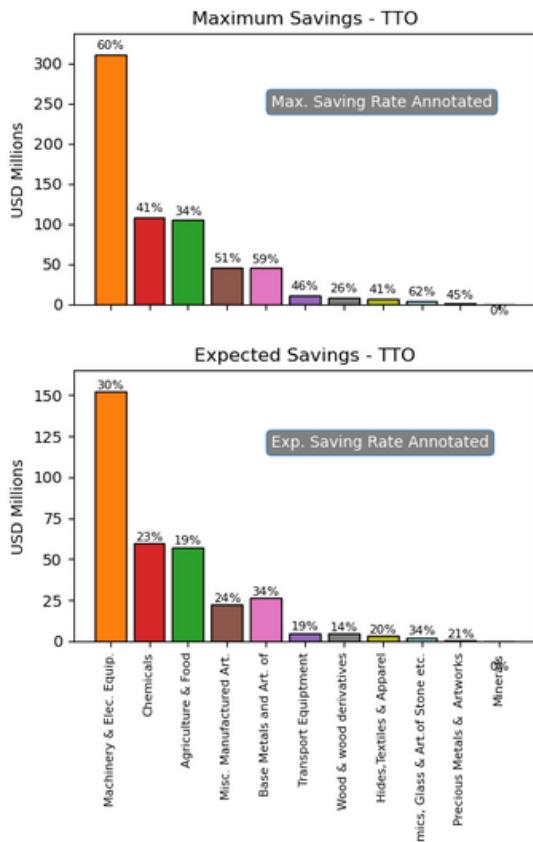
**Figure 26: Sectoral Potential Savings - OECS (Max & Exp)**



**Figure 27: Sectoral Potential Savings - Suriname (Max & Exp)**



**Figure 28: Sectoral Potential Savings - Trinidad & Tobago (Max & Exp)**



Expected savings in Agriculture & Food are particularly high in Suriname and Barbados, while Chemicals rank among the top sectors in the OECS and Belize.

In absolute terms, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago record the highest potential savings in Agriculture & Food; approximately USD 74 million and USD 55 million respectively.

However, in relative terms, Suriname and Barbados stand out, with expected savings in this sector equivalent to 26% and 24% of their US import values for Agriculture & Food.

Other sectors such as Transport Equipment, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, and Base Metals and Articles Thereof register more modest but still noteworthy savings, particularly in Trinidad and Tobago, Guyana, and Suriname.

# 4. Alternative Sourcing Countries

This section outlines product-level export capacity and price competitiveness of the 47 countries identified as viable alternatives to the US.

Rather than reviewing each country in sequence, readers are encouraged to focus on the countries most relevant to their specific interest.

The five countries whose FOB prices were competitive relative to the US but whose average CIF sourcing costs exceed those of the US are presented separately in Appendix 1.

For each sub-section, a table is included summarizing the following information for each qualifying product line:

HS-6d:	6-digit HS code
<b>Description:</b>	Product line description
<b>Exports (000 Kgs):</b>	Export quantities in thousands of kilograms
<b>X CSME-US Import:</b>	The number of times the country's production is greater than the quantity the CSME imported from the US
<b>Rel. price:</b>	FOB price of the product line in the country in question divided by the FOB price of the product line in the US.
<b>Value Wgt:</b>	the share of value of that product line in the total value of CSME imports from the US.
<b>Value Wgt wo mineral fuels:</b>	the share of value of that product line in the value of CSME imports from the US excluding the value of mineral fuel imports.

## 4.1 Argentina

Argentina (ARG) is capable of economically supplying 80 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 5.7% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 8.5% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines ARG can supply are:

- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARG exported 23,623,725 tonnes - equivalent to 60.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.

- **HS230400** - Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil: these are worth 0.91% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARG exported 14,977,784 tonnes - equivalent to 93.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS020230** - Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARG exported 455,062 tonnes - equivalent to 128.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.410.

- **HS230910** - Dog or cat food; put up for retail sale, used in animal feeding: these are worth 0.30% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARG exported 108,409 tonnes - equivalent to 6.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.
- **HS271113** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARG exported 396,521 tonnes - equivalent to 13.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.680.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 23,623,725 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 60.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS230400** - Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil: these are

tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 93.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.950. worth 0.91% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 14,977,784

- **HS150710** - Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fractions, crude, whether or not degummed, not chemically modified: these are worth 0.12% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,134,998 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 294.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.
- **HS150790** - Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fractions, other than crude, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 548,288 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 557.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS110710** - Malt; not roasted: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 539,803 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 756.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.



A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 6 below.

**Table 6:** Argentina's Top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	23,623,724.8	60.5	0.91	0.0121	0.0189
230400	Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or ...	14,977,783.8	93.3	0.95	0.0091	0.0142
150710	Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fraction...	3,134,998.1	294.9	0.98	0.0012	0.0019
150790	Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fraction...	548,288.1	557.3	0.56	0.0002	0.0003
110710	Malt; not roasted	539,802.8	756.9	0.90	0.0001	0.0001
020230	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen	455,061.5	128.2	0.41	0.0037	0.0057
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	396,521.3	13.4	0.68	0.0022	0.0000
071333	Vegetables, leguminous; kidney beans, includin...	377,279.4	352.0	0.56	0.0002	0.0002
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	363,946.9	179.1	0.45	0.0002	0.0004
110423	Cereal grains; worked (e.g. hulled, pearled, s...	326,939.5	87.0	0.43	0.0002	0.0004
080830	Fruit, edible; pears, fresh	312,245.3	535.7	0.33	0.0001	0.0002
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	252,856.8	189.8	0.93	0.0001	0.0000
080550	Fruit, edible; lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus li...	218,446.3	663.9	0.27	0.0001	0.0001
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	185,265.1	38.4	0.52	0.0006	0.0010
200410	Vegetable preparations; potatoes, prepared or ...	181,816.8	77.5	0.77	0.0005	0.0007
070310	Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, f...	160,915.7	229.0	0.59	0.0001	0.0001
220421	Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or...	145,749.1	105.8	0.69	0.0009	0.0014
030617	Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, exclu...	140,412.9	906.8	0.58	0.0002	0.0003
150210	Tallow; other than those of heading 1503	134,260.3	66.2	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
020220	Meat; of bovine animals, cuts with bone in (ex...	129,896.8	134.5	0.66	0.0008	0.0012
230910	Dog or cat food; put up for retail sale, used ...	108,408.7	6.1	0.76	0.0030	0.0048
230330	Brewing or distilling dregs and waste; whether...	108,146.3	5.2	0.82	0.0008	0.0012
040221	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated, n...	103,025.6	648.2	0.82	0.0001	0.0001
020130	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, fresh ...	95,632.1	239.3	0.87	0.0004	0.0007
100620	Cereals; husked (brown) rice	84,502.4	25.5	0.66	0.0003	0.0005

## 4.2 Australia

Australia (AUS) is capable of economically supplying 66 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 4.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.1% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines AUS can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUS exported 29,056,660 tonnes - equivalent to 81.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS271111** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, natural gas: these are worth 1.14% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUS exported 80,973,600 tonnes - equivalent to 543.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.870.
- **HS020230** - Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023 AUS exported 784,930 tonnes - equivalent to 221.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.
- **HS271113** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUS exported 1,199,764 tonnes - equivalent to 40.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS270112** - Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUS

exported 353,029,772 tonnes - equivalent to 6413.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS270112** - Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 353,029,772 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 6413.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS271111** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, natural gas: these are worth 1.14% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 80,973,600 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 543.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.870.
- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 29,056,660 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 81.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS071340** - Vegetables, leguminous; lentils, shelled, whether or not skinned or split, dried: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,942,699 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1757.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS271113** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,199,764 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 40.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 7 below.

**Table 7: Australia's top 25 goods by export volume**

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
270112	Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, b...	353,029,771.5	6,413.8	0.70	0.0017	0.0000
271111	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	80,973,600.0	543.4	0.87	0.0114	0.0000
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	29,056,659.8	81.3	0.90	0.0137	0.0215
071340	Vegetables, leguminous; lentils, shelled, whet...	1,942,699.1	1,757.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	1,199,763.5	40.5	0.82	0.0022	0.0000
520100	Cotton; not carded or combed	870,851.7	3,483.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
020230	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen	784,930.2	221.2	0.59	0.0037	0.0057
110710	Malt; not roasted	689,752.2	967.2	0.86	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	328,253.1	91.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
020442	Meat; of sheep (including lamb), cuts with bon...	327,403.8	4,840.3	0.85	0.0001	0.0001
310530	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; diammonium h...	320,500.5	58.4	0.93	0.0003	0.0005
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	208,863.0	43.3	0.94	0.0006	0.0010
220421	Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or...	193,369.7	140.3	0.82	0.0009	0.0014
080510	Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried	153,653.7	91.7	0.75	0.0003	0.0004
080610	Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh	131,472.9	35.3	0.75	0.0015	0.0024
020220	Meat; of bovine animals, cuts with bone in (ex...	125,921.3	130.4	0.45	0.0008	0.0012
110412	Cereal grains; rolled or flaked, of oats	101,875.0	263.1	0.96	0.0001	0.0001
070610	Vegetables, root; carrots and turnips, fresh o...	90,652.9	64.3	0.85	0.0003	0.0004
020443	Meat; of sheep (including lamb), boneless cuts...	88,829.6	536.0	0.98	0.0001	0.0002
080212	Nuts, edible; almonds, fresh or dried, shelled	82,722.8	716.3	0.52	0.0001	0.0001
040610	Dairy produce; fresh cheese (including whey ch...	78,151.1	66.9	0.70	0.0008	0.0013
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	74,788.6	7.2	0.62	0.0008	0.0013
151419	Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza ...	73,904.6	98.2	0.57	0.0002	0.0004
480431	Kraft paper and paperboard; uncoated, unbleach...	63,141.8	82.9	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
480421	Kraft paper and paperboard; sack kraft paper, ...	52,867.1	59.7	0.80	0.0001	0.0002

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Australia Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM/Marfret -- APL - Panama Direct Line-RTWPAN	1. Brisbane 2. Sydney 3. Melbourne	1. Kingston JM	7

## 4.3 Austria

Austria (AUT) is capable of economically supplying 148 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 6.5% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 10.2% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines AUT can supply are:

- **HS020230** - Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUT exported 19,732 tonnes - equivalent to 5.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.
- **HS847990** - Machines and mechanical appliances; parts, of those having individual functions: these are worth 0.27% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUT exported 17,208 tonnes - equivalent to 27.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.730.
- **HS220299** - Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit, nut or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009: these are worth 0.26% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUT exported 596,235 tonnes - equivalent to 56.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.470.
- **HS392690** - Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, AUT exported 84,782 tonnes - equivalent to 66.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS841391** - Pumps; parts thereof: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023 AUT exported 7,565 tonnes - equivalent to 17.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the

US, at a relative price of 0.500.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS251741** - Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 867,389 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 610.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.
- **HS220299** - Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit, nut or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009: these are worth 0.26% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 596,235 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 56.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.470.
- **HS480411** - Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoated, unbleached, in rolls or sheets, other than that of heading no. 4802 or 4803: these are worth 0.08% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 446,422 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 42.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS381600** - Refractory cements, mortars, concretes and similar compositions, including dolomite ramming mix, other than products of heading 38.01: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 338,133 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 310.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.
- **HS321490** - Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 336,514 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 210.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 8 below.

**Table 8:** Austria's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	867,389.1	610.0	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	596,234.8	56.8	0.47	0.0026	0.0041
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	446,422.4	42.9	0.94	0.0008	0.0013
381600	Refractory cements, mortars, concretes and sim...	338,132.9	310.2	0.75	0.0001	0.0002
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	336,513.6	210.0	0.65	0.0003	0.0005
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	238,129.0	53.2	0.87	0.0006	0.0010
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	224,203.0	78.2	0.97	0.0006	0.0009
730429	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainles...	196,687.6	163.2	0.69	0.0006	0.0009
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	160,030.5	74.7	0.32	0.0002	0.0003
230330	Brewing or distilling dregs and waste; whether...	154,506.6	7.4	0.57	0.0008	0.0012
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	130,844.1	349.4	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar res...	129,302.8	107.1	0.87	0.0001	0.0001
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	120,482.0	277.9	0.43	0.0001	0.0001
761699	Aluminium; articles n.e.c. in heading 7616	107,028.4	318.0	0.68	0.0005	0.0008
040320	Dairy produce; yoghurt, whether or not concen...	101,540.2	38.3	0.49	0.0010	0.0015
870324	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	91,829.8	704.2	0.51	0.0009	0.0014
730840	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, p...	89,638.0	216.6	0.85	0.0002	0.0003
220300	Beer; made from malt	88,792.0	108.7	0.68	0.0001	0.0002
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	84,782.2	66.3	0.94	0.0024	0.0037
220890	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverag...	83,672.4	88.7	0.65	0.0019	0.0031
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind us...	83,095.6	178.3	0.56	0.0003	0.0005
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	80,013.0	71.9	0.49	0.0001	0.0002
070310	Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, f...	77,019.6	109.6	0.55	0.0001	0.0001
440910	Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips...	75,698.2	122.4	0.67	0.0001	0.0002
392310	Plastics; boxes, cases, crates and similar art...	74,208.8	164.5	0.49	0.0003	0.0004

## 4.4 Belgium

Belgium (BEL) is capable of economically supplying 252 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 13.2% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 20.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines BEL can supply are:

- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BEL exported 441,516 tonnes - equivalent to 110.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS210690** - Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10: these are worth 0.77% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BEL exported 299,081 tonnes - equivalent to 19.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.
- **HS190590** - Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BEL exported 515,936 tonnes - equivalent to 47.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS210390** - Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings: these are worth 0.43% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BEL exported 187,279 tonnes - equivalent to 17.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS843149** - Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, minerals or

ores and n.e.c. in heading no. 8431: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BEL exported 116,244 tonnes - equivalent to 36.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS200410** - Vegetable preparations; potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,851,622 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1214.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.730.
- **HS220300** - Beer; made from malt: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,486,967 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1820.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.840.
- **HS250510** - Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,291,860 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 523.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.
- **HS310520** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing the three fertilizing elements nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,017,325 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1607.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.600.
- **HS310221** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ammonium sulphate: these are worth 0.07% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 944,705 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 106.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 9 below.

**Table 9:** Belgium's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
200410	Vegetable preparations; potatoes, prepared or ...	2,851,621.7	1,214.8	0.73	0.0005	0.0007
220300	Beer; made from malt	1,486,967.1	1,820.5	0.84	0.0001	0.0002
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	1,291,859.8	523.0	0.75	0.0001	0.0001
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	1,017,324.6	1,607.1	0.60	0.0001	0.0001
310221	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	944,705.2	106.4	0.75	0.0007	0.0011
110710	Malt; not roasted	755,562.5	1,059.5	0.94	0.0001	0.0001
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	678,402.5	243.4	0.47	0.0016	0.0025
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	640,273.3	77.3	0.65	0.0021	0.0033
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	538,738.1	150.9	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	515,936.4	47.5	0.94	0.0046	0.0071
290531	Alcohols; acyclic, diols; ethylene glycol (eth...	480,199.2	131.1	0.76	0.0004	0.0006
230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar res...	466,078.9	386.1	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
870380	Vehicles; with only electric motor for propuls...	449,502.2	9,498.3	0.98	0.0001	0.0002
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	446,752.2	50.0	0.89	0.0035	0.0054
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	441,515.5	110.8	0.85	0.0078	0.0123
390690	Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl metha...	432,534.4	96.4	0.79	0.0014	0.0023
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	418,117.0	39.8	0.43	0.0026	0.0041
382450	Mortars and concretes; non-refractory	393,155.4	23.8	0.45	0.0006	0.0010
283650	Carbonates; calcium carbonate	362,087.5	871.6	0.75	0.0002	0.0003
080830	Fruit, edible; pears, fresh	316,642.9	543.3	0.52	0.0001	0.0002
210690	Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10	299,081.2	19.3	0.76	0.0077	0.0121
020713	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	283,401.9	381.2	0.88	0.0003	0.0004
391810	Floor, wall or ceiling coverings; of polymers ...	278,431.2	422.7	0.99	0.0002	0.0003
230330	Brewing or distilling dregs and waste; whether...	272,591.2	13.1	0.55	0.0008	0.0012
280800	Nitric acid; sulphonitric acids	260,535.7	278.0	0.75	0.0001	0.0002

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Belgium Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM -- APL - North Europe French West Indies	1. Antwerp	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
Europe Caribbean Line - South Caribbean Service mpc	1. Antwerp	1. Paramaribo 2. Georgetown Guyana 3. Point Lisas Trinidad	12 Days
Hapag-Lloyd - Caribbean Express Service-CES	1. Antwerp	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
Maersk Line/SeaLand -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud - CRX	1. Antwerp	1. Big Creek Belize	7 Days

## 4.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia and Herzegovina (BIH) is capable of economically supplying 80 product lines at the HS 6-digit level.

These goods represent 3.3% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.2% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME, the top 5 product lines BIH can supply are:

- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BIH exported 19,015 tonnes – equivalent to 6.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.220.
- **HS853710** – Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BIH exported 2,523 tonnes – equivalent to 16.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.200.
- **HS854449** – Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts, not fitted with connectors: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BIH exported 54,272 tonnes – equivalent to 58.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.280.
- **HS730890** – Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BIH exported 102,564 tonnes – equivalent to 36.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.
- **HS843139** – Machinery; parts of the machinery of heading no. 8428, (other than lifts, skip hoists or escalators): these are worth 0.13% of total CSME

imports from the US. In 2023, BIH produced 3,391 tonnes – equivalent to 6.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.210.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS250100** – Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 139,944 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 220.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS283630** – Carbonates; sodium hydrogen carbonate (sodium bicarbonate): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 109,074 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 171.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.310.
- **HS730890** – Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 102,564 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 36.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.
- **HS250700** – Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or not calcined: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 65,303 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 35.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.410.
- **HS854449** – Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts, not fitted with connectors: these are worth 0.19% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 54,272 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 58.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.280.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 10 below.

**Table 10:** Bosnia and Herzegovina's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	139,944.5	220.0	0.45	0.0001	0.0001
283630	Carbonates; sodium hydrogen carbonate (sodium ...	109,073.9	171.9	0.31	0.0001	0.0001
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	102,563.6	36.8	0.57	0.0016	0.0025
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	65,302.9	35.3	0.41	0.0002	0.0002
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	54,272.2	58.5	0.28	0.0019	0.0030
940161	Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, (exclu...	31,726.2	54.3	0.46	0.0007	0.0010
940690	Buildings; prefabricated, not of wood	28,212.0	25.7	0.52	0.0006	0.0009
392520	Plastics; builders' ware, doors, windows and t...	27,382.0	285.1	0.57	0.0001	0.0002
681099	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; articles...	26,128.8	27.7	0.45	0.0002	0.0003
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	24,031.8	16.0	0.73	0.0009	0.0014
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	21,280.8	6.0	0.56	0.0001	0.0001
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	19,015.0	6.0	0.22	0.0063	0.0099
480300	Tissue, towel, napkin stock or similar; for ho...	17,562.6	8.5	0.72	0.0004	0.0007
481810	Paper articles; toilet paper	13,958.9	21.8	0.92	0.0002	0.0003
730840	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, p...	12,944.7	31.3	0.31	0.0002	0.0003
848299	Bearings; parts, (other than balls, needles an...	12,182.7	267.7	0.38	0.0001	0.0001
441899	Wood; builders' joinery and carpentry of wood ...	12,116.2	54.8	0.74	0.0001	0.0001
392321	Ethylene polymers; sacks and bags (including c...	12,102.7	28.7	0.25	0.0005	0.0007
850300	Electric motors and generators; parts suitable...	10,377.2	57.1	0.45	0.0006	0.0010
721710	Iron or non-alloy steel; wire, (not plated or ...	10,285.6	148.9	0.57	0.0000	0.0000
940391	Furniture; parts, of wood	9,574.4	33.6	0.93	0.0001	0.0002
440719	Wood; coniferous species, other than of pine (...	9,493.4	8.8	0.64	0.0001	0.0001
761010	Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated...	9,410.3	35.1	0.95	0.0004	0.0006
731815	Iron or steel; threaded screws and bolts n.e.c...	9,066.2	10.5	0.38	0.0009	0.0014
490199	Printed matter; books, brochures, leaflets and...	7,948.1	22.8	0.28	0.0005	0.0007

## 4.6 Brazil

Bosnia and Herzegovina (BIH) is capable of economically supplying 80 product lines at the HS 6-digit level.

These goods represent 3.3% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.2% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME, the top 5 product lines BIH can supply are:

- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BRA exported 55,867,924 tonnes - equivalent to 143.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS230400** - Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil: these are worth 0.91% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BRA exported 22,473,505 tonnes - equivalent to 140.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.990.
- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BRA exported 105,417 tonnes - equivalent to 26.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS020230** - Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BRA exported 1,821,814 tonnes - equivalent to 513.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.
- **HS330590** - Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading no. 3305: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BRA exported 29,430 tonnes -

equivalent to 9.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.720.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS120190** - Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 101,865,121 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 3930.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.
- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 55,867,924 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 143.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS230400** - Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil: these are worth 0.91% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 22,473,505 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 140.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.990.
- **HS470329** - Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, (other than dissolving grades), semi-bleached or bleached, of non-coniferous wood: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 17,637,915 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 8819.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.660.
- **HS150710** - Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fractions, crude, whether or not degummed, not chemically modified: these are worth 0.12% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,139,397 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 201.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 11 below.

**Table 11:** Brazil's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt w/o Min.Fuel
120190	Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not br...	101,865,121.1	3,930.9	0.89	0.0017	0.0026
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	55,867,923.6	143.0	0.85	0.0121	0.0189
230400	Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or ...	22,473,504.7	140.0	0.99	0.0091	0.0142
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	17,637,914.6	8,819.0	0.66	0.0002	0.0003
150710	Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fraction...	2,139,397.4	201.2	0.98	0.0012	0.0019
200912	Juice; orange, not frozen, of a Brix value not...	1,936,077.3	4,703.8	0.78	0.0001	0.0001
020230	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen	1,821,814.3	513.3	0.49	0.0037	0.0057
520100	Cotton; not carded or combed	1,618,187.7	6,472.4	0.57	0.0001	0.0001
441239	Plywood; consisting only of sheets of wood (no...	1,102,579.3	172.0	0.80	0.0005	0.0008
020712	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	1,050,325.7	3,535.2	0.88	0.0001	0.0001
020329	Meat; of swine, n.e.c. in item no. 0203.2, frozen	1,046,852.6	224.9	0.74	0.0017	0.0026
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	729,746.5	394.9	0.64	0.0002	0.0002
253090	Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25	483,436.7	1,778.7	0.51	0.0001	0.0001
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	404,958.5	264.2	0.71	0.0002	0.0004
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	335,522.2	181.1	0.67	0.0001	0.0002
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	302,367.5	29.0	0.85	0.0008	0.0013
840999	Engines; parts for internal combustion piston ...	285,622.6	1,442.0	0.61	0.0009	0.0014
220300	Beer; made from malt	233,735.6	286.2	0.45	0.0001	0.0002
150790	Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fraction...	193,218.5	196.4	0.69	0.0002	0.0003
940350	Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	175,139.7	138.9	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
730429	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainless...	174,852.1	145.0	0.47	0.0006	0.0009
020130	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, fresh ...	172,736.3	432.2	0.58	0.0004	0.0007
080550	Fruit, edible; lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus li...	166,617.8	506.4	0.49	0.0001	0.0001
680299	Stone; natural (excluding marble, travertine, ...	160,732.4	929.1	0.53	0.0001	0.0001
441829	Wood; doors and their frames and thresholds, (...	144,674.6	235.5	0.53	0.0003	0.0005

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Brazil Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM - BRAZEX Loop 2	1. Salvador 2. Santos 3. Navegantes 4. Fortaleza	1. Kingston JM 2. Port of Spain Trinidad	6 Days
CMA CGM/COSCO Alianca/APL/Maersk Line/SeaLand - Brazil Express-BRASEX	1. Santos 2. Paranagua 3. Navegantes 4. Rio de Janeiro 5. Salvador	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
CMA CGM -- Marfret - French Guyana Service	1. Fortaleza	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days
ONE/MSC - CX1/Amazone Feeder	1. Macapa 2. Manaus	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days

## 4.7 Bulgaria

Bulgaria (BGR) is capable of economically supplying 152 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 7.3% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 11.4% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines BGR can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BGR exported 6,246,292 tonnes - equivalent to 17.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.
- **HS190590** - Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BGR exported 55,438 tonnes - equivalent to 5.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.790.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BGR exported 7,528 tonnes - equivalent to 9.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS843149** - Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, minerals or ores and n.e.c. in heading no. 8431: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BGR exported 29,189 tonnes - equivalent to 9.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.
- **HS853710** - Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of

heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, BGR exported 6,828 tonnes - equivalent to 44.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.460.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,246,292 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 17.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.
- **HS280700** - Sulphuric acid; oleum: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 890,582 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 179.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.210.
- **HS701090** - Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 463,554 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 103.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.
- **HS250510** - Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 398,998 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 161.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.
- **HS310230** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 394,941 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 359.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.470.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 12 below.

**Table 12:** Bulgaria's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	6,246,292.3	17.5	0.75	0.0137	0.0215
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	890,581.5	179.8	0.21	0.0001	0.0002
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	463,553.6	103.6	0.57	0.0006	0.0010
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	398,997.6	161.5	0.49	0.0001	0.0001
310230	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	394,940.9	359.0	0.47	0.0001	0.0002
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	283,268.6	132.3	0.35	0.0002	0.0003
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	207,692.9	112.1	0.60	0.0001	0.0002
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	194,279.1	105.1	0.27	0.0002	0.0002
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	141,297.5	39.6	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar res...	134,398.2	111.3	0.73	0.0001	0.0001
283630	Carbonates; sodium hydrogen carbonate (sodium ...	112,923.7	178.0	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
392020	Plastics; of polymers of propylene, plates, sh...	93,810.0	143.0	0.26	0.0006	0.0009
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	72,353.3	36.2	0.69	0.0002	0.0003
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	64,844.3	7.8	0.54	0.0021	0.0033
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	61,017.8	144.7	0.24	0.0002	0.0003
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	55,438.4	5.1	0.79	0.0046	0.0071
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	49,994.1	10.4	0.74	0.0006	0.0010
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind us...	49,595.0	106.4	0.46	0.0003	0.0005
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	46,165.1	111.9	0.44	0.0001	0.0002
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	43,422.1	21.4	0.49	0.0002	0.0004
392321	Ethylene polymers; sacks and bags (including c...	42,760.7	101.4	0.21	0.0005	0.0007
691010	Ceramic sinks, wash basins, wash basin pedesta...	41,332.8	98.2	0.61	0.0002	0.0003
110812	Starch; maize (corn) starch	40,982.6	37.3	0.58	0.0001	0.0002
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	34,936.4	31.4	0.49	0.0001	0.0002
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	34,115.6	22.7	0.53	0.0009	0.0014

## 4.8 Canada

Canada (CAN) is capable of economically supplying 146 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 8.1% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 11.7% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines CAN can supply are:

- **HS100199** – Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CAN exported 21,154,114 tonnes – equivalent to 59.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS100590** – Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CAN exported 2,817,573 tonnes – equivalent to 7.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CAN exported 990,105 tonnes – equivalent to 248.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS271112** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, propane: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CAN exported 12,218,253 tonnes – equivalent to 237.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS271113** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME

Imports from the US. In 2023, CAN exported 2,077,131 tonnes – equivalent to 70.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS270112** – Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 38,571,836 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 700.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS310420** – Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, potassium chloride: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 22,793,700 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 7936.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS100199** – Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 21,154,114 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 59.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS271112** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, propane: these are worth 0.23% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 12,218,253 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 237.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS120190** – Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 4,409,813 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 170.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 13 below.

**Table 13:** Canada's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
270112	Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, b...	38,571,836.0	700.8	0.85	0.0017	0.0000
310420	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, po...	22,793,700.0	7,936.5	0.81	0.0001	0.0002
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	21,154,113.5	59.2	0.94	0.0137	0.0215
271112	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	12,218,253.2	237.0	1.00	0.0023	0.0000
120190	Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not br...	4,409,812.8	170.2	1.00	0.0017	0.0026
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	2,817,572.7	7.2	0.89	0.0121	0.0189
151419	Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza ...	2,081,032.6	2,766.6	0.61	0.0002	0.0004
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	2,077,130.6	70.0	0.98	0.0022	0.0000
071340	Vegetables, leguminous; lentils, shelled, whet...	1,995,420.8	1,805.6	0.83	0.0001	0.0002
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	1,813,801.0	366.1	0.65	0.0001	0.0002
390140	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ethylene-...	1,662,875.5	647.7	0.97	0.0003	0.0005
200410	Vegetable preparations; potatoes, prepared or ...	1,351,163.5	575.6	0.73	0.0005	0.0007
390120	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	1,145,280.0	86.6	0.93	0.0017	0.0027
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	990,105.4	248.5	1.00	0.0078	0.0123
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	935,803.0	262.1	0.56	0.0001	0.0001
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	602,963.7	245.7	0.68	0.0003	0.0004
110710	Malt; not roasted	575,245.4	806.6	0.99	0.0001	0.0001
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	532,744.0	266.4	0.60	0.0002	0.0003
310221	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	473,730.2	53.3	0.55	0.0007	0.0011
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	442,239.2	59.7	0.97	0.0010	0.0016
020329	Meat; of swine, n.e.c. in item no. 0203.2, frozen	396,915.0	85.3	0.67	0.0017	0.0026
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	380,007.0	136.4	0.67	0.0016	0.0025
020319	Meat; of swine, n.e.c. in item no. 0203.1, fre...	378,488.3	3,379.6	0.52	0.0001	0.0001
680790	Asphalt or similar material; articles (e.g. pe...	371,569.5	419.7	0.59	0.0001	0.0002
020130	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, fresh ...	317,525.0	794.5	0.79	0.0004	0.0007

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Canada Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM -- APL - Cagema Main Liner Service	1. Saint John	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
Hapag-Lloyd Caribbean Express Service-CES	1. Saint John	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
ZIM - Canada Feeder Express-CFX	1. Halifax	1. Kingston JM	14

## 4.9 China

China (CHN) is capable of economically supplying 802 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 34.7% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 54.4% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines CHN can supply are:

- **HS281512** - Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in aqueous solution (soda lye or liquid soda): these are worth 0.91% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHN exported 1,956,441 tonnes - equivalent to 12.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHN exported 419,133 tonnes - equivalent to 1602.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.390.
- **HS843143** - Boring or sinking machinery; parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49: these are worth 0.72% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHN produced 428,143 tonnes - equivalent to 168.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.200.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHN exported 707,262 tonnes - equivalent to 408.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.290.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHN exported 3,278,602 tonnes -

equivalent to 1043.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.210.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS220190** - Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 925,453,594 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 129597.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS310221** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ammonium sulphate: these are worth 0.07% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 13,770,850 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1550.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.230.
- **HS730890** - Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 8,688,148 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 3117.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.360.
- **HS690721** - Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles other than those of subheadings 6907.30 and 6907.40, of a water absorption coefficient by weight not over 0.5%: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,164,127 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 3326.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.
- **HS860900** - Containers; (including containers for transport of fluids) specially designed and equipped for carriage by one or more modes of transport: these are worth 0.07% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 5,130,387 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 2430.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 14 below.

**Table 14:** China's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not c...	925,453,593.7	129,597.2	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
310221	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	13,770,849.7	1,550.8	0.23	0.0007	0.0011
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	8,688,147.6	3,117.6	0.36	0.0016	0.0025
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	6,164,126.6	3,326.6	0.59	0.0001	0.0002
860900	Containers; (including containers for transpor...	5,130,387.1	2,430.3	0.51	0.0007	0.0011
310530	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; diammonium h...	5,035,636.9	917.9	0.96	0.0003	0.0005
391810	Floor, wall or ceiling coverings; of polymers ...	4,637,956.2	7,041.1	0.41	0.0002	0.0003
401120	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	4,620,156.4	8,603.5	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
441233	Plywood; with sheets of wood only; not bamboo;...	4,268,231.8	8,554.1	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	4,251,004.7	418.4	0.74	0.0006	0.0009
950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wh...	3,498,120.1	11,053.1	0.64	0.0006	0.0010
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	3,278,601.8	1,043.1	0.21	0.0063	0.0099
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	3,161,429.1	2,471.6	0.40	0.0024	0.0037
940320	Furniture; metal, other than for office use	3,048,522.1	2,161.1	0.48	0.0011	0.0017
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	2,862,629.6	8,107.7	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	2,821,029.1	1,873.1	0.53	0.0009	0.0014
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, m...	2,816,695.1	874.2	0.73	0.0038	0.0060
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	2,721,681.4	6,488.9	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	2,507,194.7	506.1	0.80	0.0001	0.0002
382440	Cements, mortars or concretes; their prepared ...	2,500,496.8	2,780.5	0.47	0.0003	0.0004
390410	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polym...	2,419,670.1	205.3	0.90	0.0011	0.0018
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	2,415,339.0	7,036.4	0.61	0.0005	0.0008
850760	Electric accumulators; lithium-ion, including ...	2,380,818.6	57,618.8	0.48	0.0003	0.0004
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	2,260,793.1	6,037.6	0.41	0.0003	0.0005
842952	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel load...	2,253,021.8	1,403.2	0.75	0.0009	0.0014

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	China Ports	Days in China	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
CMA CGM/COSCO/HapagL -- APL/OOCL - PEX2	1. Chiwan 2. Hong Kong 3. Ningbo 4. Shanghai 5. Qingdao	7	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
ZIM -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud/Maersk Line/MSC/SeaLand - ZCP	1. Qingdao 2. Ningbo 3. Shanghai	87	1. Kingston JM	7 Days

## 4.10 Croatia

Croatia (HRV) is capable of economically supplying 90 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 3.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 6.0% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines HRV can supply are:

- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HRV exported 25,648 tonnes - equivalent to 8.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.
- **HS847990** - Machines and mechanical appliances; parts, of those having individual functions: these are worth 0.27% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HRV exported 3,890 tonnes - equivalent to 6.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.320.
- **HS854449** - Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts, not fitted with connectors: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HRV exported 58,868 tonnes - equivalent to 63.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.330.
- **HS120190** - Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HRV exported 222,890 tonnes - equivalent to 8.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.870.
- **HS730890** - Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HRV exported 71,874 tonnes - equivalent to 25.8 times the volume imported by the

CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS220190** - Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 614,258 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 86.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS251741** - Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 563,360 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 396.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.
- **HS701090** - Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 335,725 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 75.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS120190** - Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 222,890 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 8.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.870.
- **HS680610** - Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools (including intermixtures thereof), in bulk, sheets or rolls: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 136,828 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 423.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 15 below.

**Table 15:** Croatia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not C...)	614,258.5	86.0	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	563,359.7	396.2	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	335,724.8	75.1	0.51	0.0006	0.0010
120190	Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not br...	222,889.9	8.6	0.87	0.0017	0.0026
680610	Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools...	136,827.7	423.9	0.57	0.0001	0.0001
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	99,909.7	46.7	0.26	0.0002	0.0003
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	87,842.0	85.0	0.42	0.0005	0.0008
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	71,874.0	25.8	0.62	0.0016	0.0025
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	66,133.5	176.6	0.40	0.0003	0.0005
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	61,548.0	20.9	0.56	0.0001	0.0001
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	58,868.1	63.5	0.33	0.0019	0.0030
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	34,533.7	12.0	0.72	0.0006	0.0009
440799	Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or pe...	34,089.3	53.7	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
940620	Buildings; modular building units, of steel	32,931.4	108.8	0.77	0.0001	0.0002
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	31,843.0	8.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
732620	Iron or steel; wire articles	30,794.2	29.5	0.68	0.0004	0.0006
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	25,647.9	8.2	0.26	0.0063	0.0099
482370	Paper pulp; moulded or pressed articles or pap...	23,421.5	57.0	0.55	0.0001	0.0002
440929	Wood; non-coniferous, other than bamboo or tro...	22,561.3	80.0	0.78	0.0001	0.0002
220600	Beverages, fermented; (e.g. cider, perry, mead...)	21,386.3	44.5	0.20	0.0003	0.0004
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	19,232.9	117.8	0.51	0.0002	0.0004
850490	Electrical transformers, static converters and...	18,684.8	61.3	0.27	0.0008	0.0012
180632	Chocolate and other food preparations containi...	15,219.7	26.0	0.93	0.0004	0.0006
392310	Plastics; boxes, cases, crates and similar art...	13,348.4	29.6	0.63	0.0003	0.0004
190190	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	12,840.7	13.7	0.78	0.0003	0.0005

## 4.11 Czech Republic

Czech Republic (CZE) is capable of economically supplying 274 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 13.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 21.7% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines CZE can supply are:

- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CZE exported 272,174 tonnes – equivalent to 68.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.790.
- **HS851762** – Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CZE exported 20,342 tonnes – equivalent to 77.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.970.
- **HS847989** – Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CZE exported 52,380 tonnes – equivalent to 30.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.410.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CZE exported 330,440 tonnes – equivalent to 105.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.280.
- **HS848180** – Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including

thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CZE exported 38,932 tonnes – equivalent to 47.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS220190** – Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,653,206 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 931.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS870829** – Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, other than safety seat belts: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 761,373 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 4661.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS220300** – Beer; made from malt: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 533,558 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 653.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.500.
- **HS380991** – Finishing agents and dye carriers; to accelerate dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs, other products and preparations, used in the textile industry (excluding those with a basis of amylaceous substances): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 452,788 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 720.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS730890** – Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 387,462 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 139.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 16 below.

**Table 16:** Czech Republic's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not c...	6,653,205.6	931.7	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	761,373.4	4,661.8	0.58	0.0002	0.0004
220300	Beer; made from malt	533,558.4	653.2	0.50	0.0001	0.0002
380991	Finishing agents and dye carriers; to acceler...	452,788.2	720.4	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	387,461.5	139.0	0.65	0.0016	0.0025
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	373,086.5	201.9	0.26	0.0002	0.0002
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, contain...	368,028.6	19.8	0.57	0.0019	0.0031
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	354,590.9	99.3	0.40	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	336,949.4	75.3	0.59	0.0006	0.0010
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	330,439.6	105.1	0.28	0.0063	0.0099
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	318,577.1	38.4	0.93	0.0021	0.0033
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind us...	302,115.5	648.2	0.50	0.0003	0.0005
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	301,516.4	117.9	0.70	0.0038	0.0059
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	272,174.1	68.3	0.79	0.0078	0.0123
870380	Vehicles; with only electric motor for propuls...	253,711.6	5,361.1	0.87	0.0001	0.0002
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	215,092.4	512.8	0.94	0.0003	0.0005
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	210,097.7	147.7	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
110710	Malt; not roasted	199,141.5	279.2	0.93	0.0001	0.0001
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	176,710.0	95.4	0.81	0.0001	0.0002
151419	Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza ...	170,089.5	226.1	0.48	0.0002	0.0004
870880	Vehicle parts; suspension systems and parts th...	163,080.5	680.7	0.47	0.0003	0.0004
721710	Iron or non-alloy steel; wire, (not plated or ...	160,925.6	2,329.0	0.76	0.0000	0.0000
730439	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	159,546.9	320.7	0.59	0.0002	0.0002
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	147,276.3	356.9	0.59	0.0001	0.0002
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	145,960.0	157.5	0.36	0.0019	0.0030

## 4.12 Denmark

Denmark (DNK) is capable of economically supplying 186 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 9.7% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 15.3% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines DNK can supply are:

- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DNK exported 13,820 tonnes - equivalent to 8.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DNK exported 145,196 tonnes - equivalent to 46.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DNK exported 38,778 tonnes - equivalent to 46.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS961900** - Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins (diapers), napkin liners and similar articles, of any material: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DNK exported 57,282 tonnes - equivalent to 7.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.880.
- **HS848190** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; parts thereof: these

are worth 0.35% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DNK exported 5,295 tonnes - equivalent to 7.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.970.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS392690** - Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 740,084 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 578.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.550.
- **HS250100** - Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 439,574 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 691.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS220300** - Beer; made from malt: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 268,408 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 328.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.
- **HS250510** - Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 267,968 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 108.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS040610** - Dairy produce; fresh cheese (including whey cheese), not fermented, and curd: these are worth 0.08% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 252,831 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 216.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.550.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 17 below.

**Table 17:** Denmark's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	740,083.7	578.6	0.55	0.0024	0.0037
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	439,573.8	691.2	0.70	0.0001	0.0001
220300	Beer; made from malt	268,408.2	328.6	0.67	0.0001	0.0002
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	267,968.5	108.5	0.70	0.0001	0.0001
040610	Dairy produce; fresh cheese (including whey ch...	252,830.6	216.3	0.55	0.0008	0.0013
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	221,556.5	21.1	0.73	0.0026	0.0041
020319	Meat; of swine, n.e.c. in item no. 0203.1, fre...	187,984.9	1,678.6	0.51	0.0001	0.0001
110710	Malt; not roasted	185,578.6	260.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	145,899.1	52.4	0.79	0.0016	0.0025
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	145,195.5	46.2	0.70	0.0063	0.0099
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	143,061.2	17.3	0.79	0.0021	0.0033
040690	Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or...	129,996.3	74.0	1.00	0.0012	0.0019
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	116,195.2	32.5	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
940350	Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	114,157.0	90.5	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
060290	Plants, live; n.e.c. in heading no. 0602	106,058.7	110.0	0.80	0.0003	0.0005
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes; other than renne...	104,391.1	792.4	0.40	0.0005	0.0007
151419	Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza ...	98,073.5	130.4	0.42	0.0002	0.0004
160420	Fish preparations; fish minced or in forms n.e...	88,018.9	345.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
680620	Exfoliated vermiculite, expanded clays, foamed...	87,978.6	350.5	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
160249	Meat preparations; of swine, meat or meat offa...	87,291.6	193.6	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	73,710.3	25.1	0.63	0.0001	0.0001
020630	Offal, edible; of swine, fresh or chilled	69,846.0	103.1	0.42	0.0002	0.0003
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	69,580.4	160.5	0.85	0.0001	0.0001
030616	Crustaceans; frozen, cold-water shrimps and pr...	64,001.3	848.2	0.56	0.0001	0.0001
392310	Plastics; boxes, cases, crates and similar art...	61,510.5	136.4	0.83	0.0003	0.0004

## 4.13 Estonia

Estonia (EST) is capable of economically supplying 111 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 5.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 9.2% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines EST can supply are:

- **HS851762** – Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, EST exported 3,305 tonnes – equivalent to 12.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, EST exported 26,264 tonnes – equivalent to 8.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.270.
- **HS870899** – Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, EST exported 13,878 tonnes – equivalent to 5.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.640.
- **HS842199** – Machinery; parts for filtering or purifying liquids or gases: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, EST exported 4,736 tonnes – equivalent to 7.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.300.
- **HS853710** – Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the

US. In 2023, EST exported 6,011 tonnes equivalent to 39.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.270.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS440910** – Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips and friezes for parquet flooring), continuously shaped along any edges, ends or faces, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 145,459 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 235.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS151419** – Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza oil and its fractions, other than crude, but not chemically modified: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 63,621 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 84.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS441899** – Wood; builders' joinery and carpentry of wood n.e.c. in heading no. 4418, other than of bamboo or cellular wood panels: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 58,925 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 266.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS701090** – Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 51,002 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 11.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS730890** – Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 50,844 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 18.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.840.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 18 below.

**Table 18:** Estonia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
440910	Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips...)	145,459.1	235.2	0.81	0.0001	0.0002
151419	Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza ...	63,620.9	84.6	0.56	0.0002	0.0004
441899	Wood; builders' joinery and carpentry of wood ...	58,925.2	266.4	0.58	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	51,002.2	11.4	0.62	0.0006	0.0010
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	50,843.7	18.2	0.84	0.0016	0.0025
440890	Wood; n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for v...	44,059.4	301.5	0.31	0.0001	0.0001
680620	Exfoliated vermiculite, expanded clays, foamed...	41,768.5	166.4	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
441829	Wood; doors and their frames and thresholds, (...	39,015.3	63.5	0.92	0.0003	0.0005
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	37,791.5	10.6	0.46	0.0001	0.0001
321410	Mastics; painters' fillings	31,812.2	12.5	0.89	0.0012	0.0018
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	31,446.7	72.5	0.24	0.0001	0.0001
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	27,244.7	29.4	0.29	0.0019	0.0030
440799	Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or pe...	26,824.8	42.2	0.71	0.0001	0.0001
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	26,264.0	8.4	0.27	0.0063	0.0099
220600	Beverages, fermented; (e.g. cider, perry, mead...	26,011.2	54.1	0.21	0.0003	0.0004
442199	Wood; not of bamboo, articles n.e.c. in headin...	25,582.1	123.8	0.27	0.0002	0.0003
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	20,473.5	10.2	0.70	0.0002	0.0003
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	19,349.3	12.1	0.30	0.0003	0.0005
850300	Electric motors and generators; parts suitable...	18,172.5	100.0	0.22	0.0006	0.0010
940490	Bedding and similar furnishing articles; n.e.c...	17,391.9	72.7	0.68	0.0003	0.0004
731029	Tanks, casks, drums, boxes and similar contain...	17,280.6	103.8	0.77	0.0001	0.0001
040690	Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or...	17,128.3	9.8	0.87	0.0012	0.0019
843120	Machinery; parts of the machinery of heading n...	14,960.5	30.1	0.46	0.0008	0.0012
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	13,878.5	5.4	0.64	0.0038	0.0059
940391	Furniture; parts, of wood	13,733.5	48.2	0.95	0.0001	0.0002

## 4.14 Finland

Finland (FIN) is capable of economically supplying 85 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 5.1% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 8.0% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines FIN can supply are:

- **HS440711** - Wood; coniferous species, of pine (*Pinus spp.*), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6mm: these are worth 0.94% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FIN exported 2,228,861 tonnes - equivalent to 12.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FIN exported 18,424 tonnes - equivalent to 10.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FIN exported 7,116 tonnes - equivalent to 8.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.840.
- **HS850440** - Electrical static converters: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FIN exported 26,060 tonnes - equivalent to 76.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS220890** - Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages; n.e.c. in heading no. 2208: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FIN

exported 23,555 tonnes - equivalent to 25.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS440711** - Wood; coniferous species, of pine (*Pinus spp.*), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6mm: these are worth 0.94% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,228,861 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 12.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.
- **HS480411** - Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoated, unbleached, in rolls or sheets, other than that of heading no. 4802 or 4803: these are worth 0.08% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 498,954 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 47.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.830.
- **HS470329** - Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, (other than dissolving grades), semi-bleached or bleached, of non-coniferous wood: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 315,130 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 157.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.640.
- **HS282720** - Chlorides; of calcium: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 114,485 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 88.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS482390** - Paper pulp, paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres; articles n.e.c. in heading no. 4823: these are worth 0.04% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 109,342 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 79.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 19 below.

**Table 19:** Finland's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
440711	Wood; coniferous species, of pine (Pinus spp.)...	2,228,861.0	12.3	0.89	0.0094	0.0147
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	498,954.4	47.9	0.83	0.0008	0.0013
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	315,130.5	157.6	0.64	0.0002	0.0003
282720	Chlorides; of calcium	114,485.0	88.5	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
482390	Paper pulp, paper, paperboard, cellulose waddi...	109,342.3	79.4	0.44	0.0004	0.0006
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	100,074.9	242.5	0.53	0.0001	0.0002
310221	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	95,925.9	10.8	0.65	0.0007	0.0011
440890	Wood; n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for v...	88,987.6	609.0	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	78,550.5	76.1	0.86	0.0005	0.0008
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes; other than renne...	50,571.2	383.9	0.65	0.0005	0.0007
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	48,914.2	31.9	0.83	0.0002	0.0004
290919	Ethers; acyclic, and their halogenated, sulpho...	46,028.8	7.8	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
481190	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs ...	45,535.6	97.8	0.48	0.0002	0.0003
040210	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated or...	43,701.6	20.1	0.86	0.0007	0.0012
440910	Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips...	43,558.3	70.4	0.79	0.0001	0.0002
392190	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	31,996.4	82.9	0.85	0.0003	0.0004
040490	Dairy produce; natural milk constituents (excl...	30,726.2	385.0	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
854460	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage e...	28,931.4	40.2	0.86	0.0007	0.0011
850440	Electrical static converters	26,059.6	76.5	0.93	0.0022	0.0035
481820	Paper articles; handkerchiefs, cleansing or fa...	25,922.1	12.4	0.81	0.0006	0.0009
390791	Polyesters; n.e.c. in heading no. 3907, unsatu...	24,616.8	210.9	0.37	0.0001	0.0001
220860	Vodka	24,183.4	40.5	0.56	0.0003	0.0005
320910	Paints and varnishes; based on acrylic or viny...	23,897.9	6.2	0.91	0.0013	0.0021
220890	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverag...	23,554.8	25.0	0.65	0.0019	0.0031
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	23,026.1	10.8	0.46	0.0002	0.0003

## 4.15 France

France (FRA) is capable of economically supplying 202 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 10.6% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 16.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines FRA can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FRA exported 12,031,531 tonnes - equivalent to 33.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS190590** - Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FRA exported 738,167 tonnes - equivalent to 68.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.970.
- **HS711319** - Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding silver) whether or not plated or clad with precious metal, and parts thereof: these are worth 0.36% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FRA exported 343 tonnes - equivalent to 235.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.870.
- **HS848190** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; parts thereof: these are worth 0.35% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FRA exported 16,651 tonnes - equivalent to 25.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.790.
- **HS382499** - Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; n.e.c. heading 3824: these are worth 0.35% of

total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, FRA exported 560,113 tonnes - equivalent to 62.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.990.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 12,031,531 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 33.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS070190** - Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,625,411 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1070.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.350.
- **HS220110** - Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural or artificial, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,581,128 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 2319.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.370.
- **HS470710** - Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unbleached kraft paper or paperboard or corrugated paper or paperboard: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,037,258 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 570.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS220190** - Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,329,294 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 186.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.400.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 20 below.

**Table 20:** France's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	12,031,531.1	33.7	0.82	0.0137	0.0215
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	2,625,411.4	1,070.0	0.35	0.0003	0.0004
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	2,581,128.5	2,319.8	0.37	0.0001	0.0002
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	2,037,257.5	570.5	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not c...	1,329,294.0	186.1	0.40	0.0002	0.0002
110710	Malt; not roasted	863,677.6	1,211.1	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	738,167.2	68.0	0.97	0.0046	0.0071
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	560,112.7	62.7	0.99	0.0035	0.0054
390690	Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl metha...	559,832.7	124.7	0.86	0.0014	0.0023
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	505,085.9	711.9	0.98	0.0001	0.0002
381121	Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleu...	492,548.0	458.7	0.82	0.0006	0.0009
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	435,107.8	1,162.0	0.58	0.0003	0.0005
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	398,111.2	2,437.6	0.46	0.0002	0.0004
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	382,108.2	129.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	312,023.4	35.4	0.98	0.0013	0.0021
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	275,959.3	26.3	0.66	0.0026	0.0041
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	251,086.9	579.2	0.72	0.0001	0.0001
392310	Plastics; boxes, cases, crates and similar art...	245,863.8	545.0	0.62	0.0003	0.0004
380991	Finishing agents and dye carriers; to acceler...	228,270.8	363.2	0.61	0.0001	0.0002
040210	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated or...	226,640.3	104.3	0.97	0.0007	0.0012
350510	Dextrins and other modified starches	219,631.9	150.4	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	209,120.0	113.2	0.35	0.0002	0.0002
330510	Hair preparations; shampoos	206,677.2	201.6	0.79	0.0005	0.0007
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	202,365.2	19.4	1.00	0.0008	0.0013
190190	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	199,909.4	213.9	0.88	0.0003	0.0005

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	France Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM -- APL/Marfret - Med Caribbean Service-MEDCARI B	1. Marseilles Fos	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
CMA CGM -- APL - North Europe French West Indies	1. Dunkirk 2. Le Havre 3. Montoir	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
CMA CGM/Marfret -- APL - Panama Direct Line-RTWPAN	1. Dunkirk 2. Le Havre	1. Kingston JM	7
CMA CGM -- Marfret - French Guyana Service	1. Le Havre	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days
Seatrade -- ECL - Rayo-Suriname Service	1. Rouen	1. Georgetown Guyana 2. Paramaribo	7 Days

## 4.16 Germany

Germany (DEU) is capable of economically supplying 316 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 15.9% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 24.9% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines DEU can supply are:

- **HS100199** – Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DEU exported 6,605,045 tonnes – equivalent to 18.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS440711** – Wood; coniferous species, of pine (*Pinus spp.*), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6mm: these are worth 0.94% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DEU exported 938,699 tonnes – equivalent to 5.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.970.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DEU exported 812,443 tonnes – equivalent to 258.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.380.
- **HS190590** – Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DEU exported 1,212,018 tonnes – equivalent to 111.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS870899** – Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708:

these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, DEU exported 731,716 tonnes – equivalent to 286.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** – Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,605,045 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 18.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS250100** – Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,689,695 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 5801.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.
- **HS310420** – Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, potassium chloride: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,275,858 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1140.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS070190** – Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,173,624 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 885.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.
- **HS220190** – Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,143,790 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 300.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 21 below.

**Table 21:** Germany's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	6,605,045.2	18.5	0.82	0.0137	0.0215
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	3,689,694.7	5,801.4	0.76	0.0001	0.0001
310420	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, po...	3,275,857.6	1,140.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	2,173,624.2	885.9	0.76	0.0003	0.0004
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not c...	2,143,790.0	300.2	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	2,005,477.7	224.6	0.80	0.0035	0.0054
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	1,539,935.9	344.3	0.99	0.0006	0.0010
220300	Beer; made from malt	1,433,018.5	1,754.4	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	1,339,345.4	8,200.7	0.65	0.0002	0.0004
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	1,266,873.9	124.7	0.77	0.0006	0.0009
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	1,212,017.9	111.7	0.81	0.0046	0.0071
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	1,182,149.5	238.6	0.76	0.0001	0.0002
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	1,100,442.6	541.4	0.55	0.0002	0.0004
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	1,079,848.7	2,883.8	0.64	0.0003	0.0005
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	957,926.6	1,350.1	0.99	0.0001	0.0002
382450	Mortars and concretes; non-refractory	953,660.4	57.6	0.97	0.0006	0.0010
440711	Wood; coniferous species, of pine (Pinus spp.)...	938,698.6	5.2	0.97	0.0094	0.0147
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	861,085.4	348.6	0.76	0.0001	0.0001
870840	Vehicle parts; gear boxes and parts thereof	822,926.5	13,502.1	0.90	0.0002	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	812,443.2	258.5	0.38	0.0063	0.0099
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	801,872.3	76.4	0.80	0.0026	0.0041
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	791,815.5	276.0	0.90	0.0006	0.0009
870850	Vehicle parts; drive-axles with differential, ...	773,448.5	6,301.7	0.83	0.0001	0.0002
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	739,130.1	1,762.2	0.93	0.0003	0.0005
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	736,249.8	459.4	0.43	0.0003	0.0005

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Germany Ports	Days in Germany	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
Hapag-Lloyd - Caribbean Express Service-CES	1. Hamburg CTB	49	1. Kingston JM (30)	7 Days
Maersk Line/SeaLand -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud - CRX	1. Bremerhaven	49	1. Big Creek Belize (32)	7 Days

## 4.17 Greece

Greece (GRC) is capable of economically supplying 98 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 3.7% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.5% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines GRC can supply are:

- **HS271113** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GRC exported 184,043 tonnes - equivalent to 6.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS220890** - Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages; n.e.c. in heading no. 2208: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GRC exported 33,152 tonnes - equivalent to 35.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.530.
- **HS854449** - Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts, not fitted with connectors: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GRC exported 28,455 tonnes - equivalent to 30.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.340.
- **HS730890** - Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GRC exported 76,454 tonnes - equivalent to 27.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS080610** - Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh: these are worth 0.15% of total CSME

Imports from the US. In 2023, GRC exported 44,254 tonnes - equivalent to 11.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS080510** - Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 356,372 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 212.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS760612** - Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness exceeding 0.2mm, alloys, rectangular (including square): these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 245,788 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 656.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.550.
- **HS520100** - Cotton; not carded or combed: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 212,075 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 848.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.640.
- **HS390210** - Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 186,978 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 263.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS251741** - Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 186,896 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 131.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.530.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 22 below.

**Table 22:** Greece's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
080510	Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried	356,371.9	212.6	0.45	0.0003	0.0004
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	245,788.2	656.4	0.55	0.0003	0.0005
520100	Cotton; not carded or combed	212,075.2	848.2	0.64	0.0001	0.0001
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene...	186,977.9	263.5	0.77	0.0001	0.0002
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	186,896.0	131.4	0.53	0.0001	0.0001
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	184,043.0	6.2	0.81	0.0022	0.0000
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	165,359.1	261.2	0.62	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	133,810.4	37.5	0.67	0.0001	0.0001
040320	Dairy produce; yoghurt, whether or not concent...	127,279.4	48.1	0.82	0.0010	0.0015
850720	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, (other than ...	120,389.8	160.3	0.37	0.0007	0.0011
253090	Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25	111,991.4	412.0	0.53	0.0001	0.0001
730511	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); line pipe...	99,502.7	938.7	0.94	0.0000	0.0000
283650	Carbonates; calcium carbonate	85,298.1	205.3	0.53	0.0002	0.0003
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding ...	80,329.3	32.5	0.34	0.0009	0.0014
081010	Fruit, edible; strawberries, fresh	77,815.0	253.6	0.35	0.0002	0.0003
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	76,453.6	27.4	0.51	0.0016	0.0025
950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wh...	69,085.5	218.3	0.30	0.0006	0.0010
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	59,475.1	12.3	0.87	0.0006	0.0010
200799	Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, purees and pa...	58,230.7	199.8	0.51	0.0001	0.0001
760711	Aluminium; foil, (not backed), rolled (but not...	57,897.4	221.7	0.63	0.0002	0.0003
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	54,183.7	6.1	0.38	0.0013	0.0021
220300	Beer; made from malt	48,772.0	59.7	0.58	0.0001	0.0002
220900	Vinegar and substitutes for vinegar; obtained ...	46,491.2	57.4	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	44,810.5	40.3	0.29	0.0001	0.0002
080610	Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh	44,254.0	11.9	0.45	0.0015	0.0024

## 4.18 Hungary

Hungary (HUN) is capable of economically supplying 236 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 12.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 20.0% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines HUN can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HUN exported 2,502,261 tonnes - equivalent to 7.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HUN exported 190,100 tonnes - equivalent to 47.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HUN exported 8,849 tonnes - equivalent to 33.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS847150** - Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the same housing one or two of the following types of unit: storage units, input units or output units: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HUN exported 60,600 tonnes - equivalent to 437.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.

• **HS843149** - Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, minerals or ores and n.e.c. in heading no. 8431: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HUN exported 72,273 tonnes - equivalent to 22.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.380.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,502,261 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 7.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS220210** - Waters; including mineral and aerated, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: these are worth 0.19% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 384,229 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 20.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.920.
- **HS870829** - Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, other than safety seat belts: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 375,978 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 2302.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.400.
- **HS701090** - Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 340,197 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 76.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.
- **HS401110** - Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on motor cars (including station wagons and racing cars): these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 292,984 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 829.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 23 below.

**Table 23:** Hungary's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	2,502,260.8	7.0	0.77	0.0137	0.0215
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, contain...	384,228.9	20.7	0.92	0.0019	0.0031
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	375,978.2	2,302.1	0.40	0.0002	0.0004
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	340,196.7	76.1	0.26	0.0006	0.0010
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	292,984.5	829.8	0.96	0.0003	0.0004
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	258,033.5	31.1	0.66	0.0021	0.0033
292910	Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter...	241,887.6	600.2	0.94	0.0001	0.0002
230330	Brewing or distilling dregs and waste; whether...	211,726.1	10.2	0.57	0.0008	0.0012
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	190,100.4	47.7	0.93	0.0078	0.0123
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	147,760.7	72.7	0.41	0.0002	0.0004
870893	Vehicle parts; clutches and parts thereof	128,372.0	1,886.2	0.67	0.0001	0.0002
230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar res...	126,692.4	105.0	0.75	0.0001	0.0001
170240	Sugars; glucose and glucose syrup, containing ...	122,123.9	63.3	0.71	0.0002	0.0003
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	120,183.9	40.8	0.75	0.0001	0.0001
871690	Trailers, semi-trailers and other vehicles not...	118,354.7	297.3	0.42	0.0005	0.0008
681019	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, f...	115,878.3	93.9	0.62	0.0002	0.0003
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	98,868.7	106.7	0.43	0.0019	0.0030
840820	Engines; compression-ignition internal combust...	95,047.2	1,002.3	0.61	0.0002	0.0003
852872	Reception apparatus for television, whether or...	81,745.2	140.4	1.00	0.0016	0.0025
950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wh...	79,654.4	251.7	0.60	0.0006	0.0010
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, m...	72,273.0	22.4	0.38	0.0038	0.0060
020713	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	71,626.2	96.3	0.87	0.0003	0.0004
841370	Pumps; centrifugal, n.e.c. in heading no. 8413...	70,284.8	132.3	0.99	0.0012	0.0019
850300	Electric motors and generators; parts suitable...	66,238.3	364.3	0.62	0.0006	0.0010
630900	Clothing; worn, and other worn articles	63,679.6	42.7	0.67	0.0003	0.0004

## 4.19 India

India (IND) is capable of economically supplying 588 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 26.3% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 41.2% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines IND can supply are:

- **HS100590** – Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IND exported 2,280,664 tonnes – equivalent to 5.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IND exported 47,842 tonnes – equivalent to 12.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS210690** – Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10: these are worth 0.77% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IND exported 185,952 tonnes – equivalent to 12.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.780.
- **HS843143** – Boring or sinking machinery; parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49: these are worth 0.72% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IND exported 23,230 tonnes – equivalent to 9.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.340.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023,

IND exported 251,382 tonnes – equivalent to 80.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100630** – Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, whether or not polished or glazed: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 16,325,730 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 3385.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS250100** – Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 13,726,122 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 21582.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.
- **HS070310** – Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,528,574 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 3598.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.210.
- **HS100590** – Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,280,664 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 5.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS020230** – Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,109,758 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 312.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 24 below.

**Table 24:** India's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	16,325,729.7	3,385.9	0.51	0.0006	0.0010
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	13,726,122.4	21,582.0	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
070310	Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, f...	2,528,574.4	3,598.1	0.21	0.0001	0.0001
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	2,280,664.5	5.8	1.00	0.0121	0.0189
020230	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen	1,109,757.5	312.7	0.58	0.0037	0.0057
120242	Ground-nuts; other than seed, not roasted or o...	653,750.2	857.8	0.94	0.0001	0.0002
030617	Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, exclu...	650,593.0	4,201.5	0.59	0.0002	0.0003
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	625,643.6	244.5	0.40	0.0038	0.0059
110812	Starch; maize (corn) starch	584,826.4	532.5	0.83	0.0001	0.0002
730511	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); line pipe...	566,726.3	5,346.5	0.69	0.0000	0.0000
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	516,844.9	210.6	0.67	0.0003	0.0004
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	516,479.4	387.6	0.90	0.0001	0.0000
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	357,747.2	80.0	0.84	0.0006	0.0010
520100	Cotton; not carded or combed	344,866.3	1,379.4	0.66	0.0001	0.0001
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	302,661.0	717.6	0.25	0.0002	0.0003
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	301,795.5	879.2	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
680299	Stone; natural (excluding marble, travertine, ...	287,837.9	1,663.8	0.67	0.0001	0.0001
080610	Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh	284,269.2	76.4	0.31	0.0015	0.0024
681099	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; articles...	267,427.1	283.9	0.55	0.0002	0.0003
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	266,179.5	208.1	0.67	0.0024	0.0037
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	264,149.6	94.8	0.72	0.0016	0.0025
190531	Food preparations; sweet biscuits, whether or ...	262,325.5	209.4	0.20	0.0009	0.0013
380892	Fungicides; other than containing goods specif...	256,976.4	3,655.3	0.86	0.0001	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	251,381.7	80.0	0.67	0.0063	0.0099
691010	Ceramic sinks, wash basins, wash basin pedesta...	238,925.0	567.6	1.00	0.0002	0.0003

## 4.20 Indonesia

Indonesia (IDN) is capable of economically supplying 158 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 7.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 9.5% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines IDN can supply are:

- **HS271111** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, natural gas: these are worth 1.14% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IDN exported 11,613,288 tonnes – equivalent to 77.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IDN exported 171,267 tonnes – equivalent to 43.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.
- **HS340250** – Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, flakes and granules, surface-active, whether or not containing soap (excluding those of heading no. 3401), put up for retail sale: these are worth 0.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IDN exported 211,910 tonnes – equivalent to 25.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.350.
- **HS270112** – Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IDN exported 69,676,143 tonnes – equivalent to 1265.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS290315** – Saturated chlorinated derivatives of acyclic hydrocarbons; ethylene dichloride (ISO) (1,2-dichloroethane): these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US.

In 2023, IDN exported 321,010 tonnes – equivalent to 10.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS270112** – Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 69,676,143 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1265.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS271111** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, natural gas: these are worth 1.14% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 11,613,288 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 77.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS470329** – Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, (other than dissolving grades), semi-bleached or bleached, of non-coniferous wood: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 5,428,760 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2714.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.540.
- **HS250510** – Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,386,883 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 966.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS151790** – Edible mixtures or preparations of animal, vegetable or microbial fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils of this Chapter, n.e.c. in heading 1517, other than edible fats and oils or their fractions of heading 15.16: these are worth 0.15% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,794,190 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 211.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 25 below.

**Table 25:** Indonesia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
270112	Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, b...	69,676,143.4	1,265.9	0.51	0.0017	0.0000
271111	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	11,613,288.0	77.9	0.81	0.0114	0.0000
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	5,428,759.8	2,714.4	0.54	0.0002	0.0003
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	2,386,883.0	966.3	0.56	0.0001	0.0001
151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal, veg...	1,794,190.2	211.1	1.00	0.0015	0.0024
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	1,559,973.0	1,017.7	0.61	0.0002	0.0004
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	1,376,483.4	135.5	0.69	0.0006	0.0009
480300	Tissue, towel, napkin stock or similar; for ho...	767,053.4	372.8	0.56	0.0004	0.0007
340120	Soap; in forms n.e.c. in item no. 3401.11	617,487.2	866.9	0.29	0.0002	0.0003
390410	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polym...	457,063.8	38.8	0.86	0.0011	0.0018
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	359,669.8	1,018.7	0.63	0.0003	0.0004
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	329,778.9	960.7	0.72	0.0005	0.0008
290315	Saturated chlorinated derivatives of acyclic h...	321,010.2	10.3	0.80	0.0017	0.0027
442199	Wood; not of bamboo, articles n.e.c. in headin...	315,436.8	1,526.2	0.44	0.0002	0.0003
291570	Acids; saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids;...	246,816.3	78.1	1.00	0.0009	0.0015
151800	Animal, vegetable or microbial fats, oils and ...	246,634.8	300.0	0.47	0.0002	0.0003
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	211,910.4	25.6	0.35	0.0021	0.0033
441233	Plywood; with sheets of wood only; not bamboo;...	208,366.9	417.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products; in t...	202,257.7	77.1	0.50	0.0010	0.0015
200820	Fruit; pineapples, prepared or preserved in wa...	196,844.7	353.2	0.75	0.0001	0.0001
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	196,136.5	130.2	0.66	0.0009	0.0014
190230	Food preparations; pasta (excluding stuffed), ...	175,267.4	105.2	0.90	0.0004	0.0007
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	171,266.7	43.0	0.59	0.0078	0.0123
253090	Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25	168,411.8	619.6	0.56	0.0001	0.0001
190531	Food preparations; sweet biscuits, whether or ...	155,182.7	123.9	0.44	0.0009	0.0013

## 4.21 Ireland

Ireland (IRL) is capable of economically supplying 87 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 5.0% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 7.8% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines IRL can supply are:

- **HS190590** – Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IRL exported 186,843 tonnes – equivalent to 17.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IRL exported 4,279 tonnes – equivalent to 8.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.600.
- **HS020230** – Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IRL exported 109,836 tonnes – equivalent to 30.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS711319** – Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding silver) whether or not plated or clad with precious metal, and parts thereof: these are worth 0.36% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, IRL exported 65 tonnes – equivalent to 44.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.880.
- **HS392690** – Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of

total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023 IRL exported 20,656 tonnes – equivalent to 16.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS220300** – Beer; made from malt: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 525,435 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 643.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS190190** – Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, malt extract or milk products, for uses n.e.c. in heading no. 1901: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 299,075 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 319.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.
- **HS470710** – Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unbleached kraft paper or paperboard or corrugated paper or paperboard: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 240,121 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 67.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS040690** – Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or processed), n.e.c. in heading no. 0406: these are worth 0.12% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 229,616 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 130.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.
- **HS020130** – Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.04% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 226,402 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 566.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 26 below.

**Table 26:** Ireland's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
220300	Beer; made from malt	525,435.4	643.3	0.45	0.0001	0.0002
190190	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	299,075.3	319.9	0.98	0.0003	0.0005
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	240,120.9	67.2	0.62	0.0001	0.0001
040690	Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or...	229,616.1	130.7	0.75	0.0012	0.0019
020130	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, fresh ...	226,402.3	566.5	0.89	0.0004	0.0007
040210	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated or...	213,447.2	98.3	0.92	0.0007	0.0012
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	186,843.3	17.2	0.85	0.0046	0.0071
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	137,781.6	317.8	0.92	0.0001	0.0001
220830	Whiskies	117,074.7	335.0	0.65	0.0005	0.0008
681019	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, f...	113,079.3	91.6	0.70	0.0002	0.0003
020230	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen	109,835.8	30.9	0.61	0.0037	0.0057
440311	Wood; coniferous species, in the rough, whethe...	103,712.3	5.2	0.62	0.0013	0.0020
190110	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	89,709.4	156.1	0.46	0.0014	0.0021
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	69,415.1	28.1	0.70	0.0001	0.0001
220600	Beverages, fermented; (e.g. cider, perry, mead...	68,692.4	143.0	0.70	0.0003	0.0004
040221	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated, n...	57,671.9	362.8	0.84	0.0001	0.0001
220870	Liqueurs and cordials	56,611.5	297.2	0.70	0.0005	0.0008
110710	Malt; not roasted	50,295.9	70.5	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
150210	Tallow; other than those of heading 1503	43,162.3	21.3	0.85	0.0003	0.0004
040610	Dairy produce; fresh cheese (including whey ch...	38,715.4	33.1	0.85	0.0008	0.0013
200971	Juice; apple, of a Brix value not exceeding 20...	32,921.7	14.7	0.61	0.0003	0.0004
841221	Engines; hydraulic power engines and motors, l...	31,026.3	119.0	0.84	0.0008	0.0012
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant...	25,884.3	383.4	0.43	0.0001	0.0001
020322	Meat; of swine, hams, shoulders and cuts there...	25,450.8	17.7	0.67	0.0005	0.0007
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	25,008.2	24.2	0.85	0.0005	0.0008

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Ireland Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
Maersk Line/SeaLand -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud - CRX	1. Cork	1. Big Creek Belize	7 Days

## 4.22 Italy

Italy (ITA) is capable of economically supplying 372 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 19.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 30.4% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines ITA can supply are:

- **HS842129** - Machinery; for filtering or purifying liquids, n.e.c. in item no. 8421.2: these are worth 1.10% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ITA exported 23,073 tonnes - equivalent to 11.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.
- **HS843143** - Boring or sinking machinery; parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49: these are worth 0.72% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ITA exported 12,734 tonnes - equivalent to 5.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.660.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ITA exported 113,426 tonnes - equivalent to 65.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.630.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ITA exported 632,216 tonnes - equivalent to 201.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ITA exported

232,155 tonnes - equivalent to 280.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.520.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS190219** - Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding that containing eggs), not stuffed or otherwise prepared: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,940,576 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 786.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.470.
- **HS220110** - Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural or artificial, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,814,752 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1631.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.
- **HS470710** - Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unbleached kraft paper or paperboard or corrugated paper or paperboard: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,529,958 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 428.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.500.
- **HS220421** - Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or less: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,170,231 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 849.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS730630** - Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron); tubes and pipes (not seamless), welded, of circular cross-section, n.e.c. in chapter 73: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 895,083 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 2122.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 27 below.

**Table 27:** Italy's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding ...	1,940,575.8	786.2	0.47	0.0009	0.0014
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	1,814,751.8	1,631.0	0.49	0.0001	0.0002
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	1,529,957.8	428.4	0.50	0.0001	0.0001
220421	Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or...	1,170,230.6	849.2	0.77	0.0009	0.0014
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	895,082.9	2,122.3	0.67	0.0002	0.0003
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	864,429.8	98.0	0.84	0.0013	0.0021
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	641,974.9	77.5	0.56	0.0021	0.0033
721710	Iron or non-alloy steel; wire, (not plated or ...	639,602.2	9,256.9	0.65	0.0000	0.0000
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	632,215.8	201.1	0.67	0.0063	0.0099
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	632,132.5	444.5	0.67	0.0001	0.0001
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	598,520.4	233.9	0.69	0.0038	0.0059
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	574,126.1	54.7	0.42	0.0026	0.0041
382450	Mortars and concretes; non-refractory	548,473.7	33.1	0.95	0.0006	0.0010
940391	Furniture; parts, of wood	535,536.9	1,881.5	0.63	0.0001	0.0002
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	519,443.8	344.9	0.77	0.0009	0.0014
220410	Wine; sparkling	502,872.7	4,470.9	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
060290	Plants, live; n.e.c. in heading no. 0602	441,900.6	458.2	0.54	0.0003	0.0005
080610	Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh	386,672.7	103.9	0.62	0.0015	0.0024
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	379,006.8	918.5	0.50	0.0001	0.0002
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	371,684.1	886.2	0.89	0.0003	0.0005
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	371,151.0	290.2	0.54	0.0024	0.0037
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	369,802.6	132.7	0.66	0.0016	0.0025
200551	Vegetable preparations; beans, shelled, prepar...	360,954.3	683.0	0.99	0.0001	0.0001
731815	Iron or steel; threaded screws and bolts n.e.c...	343,898.9	397.6	0.46	0.0009	0.0014
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	333,939.9	360.2	0.46	0.0019	0.0030

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Italy Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM --	1. Leghorn2.	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
APL/Marfret -	Genoa		
Med Caribbean			
Service-MEDCAR			
IB			

## 4.23 Japan

Japan (JPN) is capable of economically supplying 233 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 11.9% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 18.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines JPN can supply are:

- **HS842129** – Machinery; for filtering or purifying liquids, n.e.c. in item no. 8421.2: these are worth 1.10% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, JPN exported 15,527 tonnes – equivalent to 7.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS281512** – Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in aqueous solution (soda lye or liquid soda): these are worth 0.91% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, JPN exported 1,757,834 tonnes – equivalent to 10.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, JPN exported 2,144,401 tonnes – equivalent to 538.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, JPN exported 110,124 tonnes – equivalent to 222.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.
- **HS870899** – Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME

Imports from the US. In 2023 JPN exported 378,408 tonnes – equivalent to 147.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS280700** – Sulphuric acid; oleum: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,894,981 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 584.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,144,401 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 538.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS281512** – Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in aqueous solution (soda lye or liquid soda): these are worth 0.91% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,757,834 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 10.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS470710** – Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unbleached kraft paper or paperboard or corrugated paper or paperboard: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,550,578 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 434.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS870840** – Vehicle parts; gear boxes and parts thereof: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 908,150 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 14900.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 28 below.

**Table 28:** Japan's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	2,894,980.9	584.4	0.80	0.0001	0.0002
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	2,144,401.1	538.1	1.00	0.0078	0.0123
281512	Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in aqueous so...	1,757,833.7	10.9	0.91	0.0091	0.0143
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	1,550,578.0	434.2	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
870840	Vehicle parts; gear boxes and parts thereof	908,150.4	14,900.4	0.65	0.0002	0.0002
870422	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	740,010.2	1,125.6	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
390410	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polym...	652,662.7	55.4	0.94	0.0011	0.0018
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	634,401.1	1,848.2	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	628,850.5	680.8	0.52	0.0002	0.0002
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	465,174.4	1,127.3	0.50	0.0001	0.0002
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	388,841.8	1,101.3	0.81	0.0003	0.0004
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	378,408.2	147.9	0.61	0.0038	0.0059
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	377,518.6	532.1	0.59	0.0001	0.0002
290230	Cyclic hydrocarbons; toluene	374,984.0	485.0	0.81	0.0001	0.0001
870380	Vehicles; with only electric motor for propuls...	360,167.2	7,610.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
390690	Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl metha...	359,183.5	80.0	1.00	0.0014	0.0023
730429	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainles...	338,954.7	281.2	0.48	0.0006	0.0009
401120	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	271,049.7	504.7	0.87	0.0003	0.0004
310221	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	265,732.1	29.9	0.72	0.0007	0.0011
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	235,274.5	1,440.6	0.82	0.0002	0.0004
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	234,874.4	31.7	0.82	0.0010	0.0016
390729	Polyethers other than polyacetals, and bis(pol...	225,748.3	241.7	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
870421	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	212,933.4	2,704.4	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
854232	Electronic integrated circuits; memories	212,762.8	13,833.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
840890	Engines; compression-ignition internal combust...	201,986.1	1,404.8	0.76	0.0003	0.0004

## 4.24 Korea, Republic of

The Republic of Korea (KOR) is capable of economically supplying 280 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 14.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 22.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines KOR can supply are:

- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, KOR exported 1,849,377 tonnes – equivalent to 464.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS847989** – Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, KOR exported 121,400 tonnes – equivalent to 70.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.970.
- **HS210390** – Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings: these are worth 0.43% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, KOR exported 112,640 tonnes – equivalent to 10.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.880.
- **HS870899** – Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, KOR exported 902,787 tonnes – equivalent to 352.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS843149** – Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, minerals or ores and n.e.c. in heading no. 8431: these

are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, KOR exported 424,455 tonnes – equivalent to 131.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.340.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS280700** – Sulphuric acid; oleum: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,737,442 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 552.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,849,377 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 464.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS390210** – Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,798,512 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2534.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.
- **HS390120** – Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,792,089 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 135.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS290121** – Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,115,010 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1207.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.530.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 29 below.

**Table 29:** Korea, Republic of's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	2,737,442.4	552.6	0.80	0.0001	0.0002
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	1,849,376.6	464.1	0.58	0.0078	0.0123
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	1,798,511.9	2,534.8	0.76	0.0001	0.0002
390120	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	1,792,089.2	135.5	0.93	0.0017	0.0027
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	1,115,010.2	1,207.2	0.53	0.0002	0.0002
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	902,787.1	352.9	0.71	0.0038	0.0059
290230	Cyclic hydrocarbons; toluene	818,967.4	1,059.2	0.90	0.0001	0.0001
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	808,992.3	2,356.8	0.90	0.0005	0.0008
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind us...	766,671.4	1,644.8	0.43	0.0003	0.0005
842952	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel load...	734,223.8	457.3	0.88	0.0009	0.0014
870380	Vehicles; with only electric motor for propulsion	714,697.5	15,102.1	0.94	0.0001	0.0002
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	646,256.6	72.4	1.00	0.0035	0.0054
390410	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polym...	624,760.5	53.0	1.00	0.0011	0.0018
280800	Nitric acid; sulphonitric acids	534,155.9	570.1	0.61	0.0001	0.0002
390690	Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl metha...	529,262.8	117.9	1.00	0.0014	0.0023
390729	Polyethers other than polyacetals, and bis(pol...	510,357.6	546.4	0.95	0.0002	0.0003
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	490,478.3	1,389.2	0.75	0.0003	0.0004
870324	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	485,512.9	3,723.2	0.29	0.0009	0.0014
391810	Floor, wall or ceiling coverings; of polymers ...	482,417.8	732.4	0.51	0.0002	0.0003
870332	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	476,129.4	5,705.8	0.57	0.0001	0.0002
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	453,976.0	162.9	0.76	0.0016	0.0025
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, m...	424,455.0	131.7	0.34	0.0038	0.0060
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	422,491.7	2,586.9	0.45	0.0002	0.0004
730629	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); casing an...	419,399.3	3,661.2	0.27	0.0001	0.0001
292910	Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter...	408,983.0	1,014.8	0.79	0.0001	0.0002

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Korea, Republic of Ports	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
CMA CGM/COSCO/HapagL -- APL/OOCL - PEX2	1. Busan	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
ZIM -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud/Maersk Line/MSC/SeaLand - ZCP	1. Busan	1. Kingston JM	7 Days

## 4.25 Latvia

Latvia (LVA) is capable of economically supplying 93 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 5.6% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 8.8% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines LVA can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LVA exported 2,350,916 tonnes - equivalent to 6.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.790.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LVA exported 3,569 tonnes - equivalent to 13.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LVA exported 16,155 tonnes - equivalent to 5.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS853710** - Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LVA exported 1,622 tonnes - equivalent to 10.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.680.
- **HS220890** - Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages; n.e.c. in heading no. 2208: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LVA exported 16,244 tonnes - equivalent to 17.2 times the volume imported by the

CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.270.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,350,916 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 6.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.790.
- **HS440399** - Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared, untreated, n.e.c. in heading no. 4403: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 344,164 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 117.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS440799** - Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness exceeding 6mm, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, n.e.c. in heading no. 4407: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 248,321 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 391.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS440719** - Wood; coniferous species, other than of pine (*Pinus spp.*) or fir (*Abies spp.*) or spruce (*Picea spp.*), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6mm: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 237,673 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 219.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS680911** - Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, sheets, panels, tiles and similar articles, faced or reinforced with paper or paperboard only, not ornamented: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 132,508 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 61.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.380.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 30 below.

**Table 30:** Latvia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	2,350,916.0	6.6	0.79	0.0137	0.0215
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	344,163.5	117.0	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
440799	Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or pe...	248,320.7	391.0	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
440719	Wood; coniferous species, other than of pine (...)	237,673.2	219.6	0.71	0.0001	0.0001
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	132,507.6	61.9	0.38	0.0002	0.0003
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	69,462.6	160.2	0.59	0.0001	0.0001
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	65,962.5	23.7	0.55	0.0016	0.0025
690490	Ceramic flooring blocks, supports or filler ti...	61,986.8	57.6	0.55	0.0002	0.0003
110412	Cereal grains; rolled or flaked, of oats	51,832.5	133.9	0.62	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	38,091.3	10.7	0.38	0.0001	0.0001
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding ...)	35,769.3	14.5	0.29	0.0009	0.0014
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	35,716.0	22.3	0.27	0.0003	0.0005
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	32,308.5	21.5	0.67	0.0009	0.0014
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	31,662.4	15.6	0.47	0.0002	0.0004
220860	Vodka	28,647.7	48.0	0.57	0.0003	0.0005
940690	Buildings; prefabricated, not of wood	27,497.0	25.1	0.46	0.0006	0.0009
490199	Printed matter; books, brochures, leaflets and...	23,460.7	67.2	0.37	0.0005	0.0007
441899	Wood; builders' joinery and carpentry of wood ...	22,848.9	103.3	0.53	0.0001	0.0001
220510	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavo...	21,944.4	85.7	0.67	0.0001	0.0002
442199	Wood; not of bamboo, articles n.e.c. in headin...	20,412.8	98.8	0.55	0.0002	0.0003
440910	Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips...)	19,285.5	31.2	0.82	0.0001	0.0002
040690	Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or...)	18,774.7	10.7	0.74	0.0012	0.0019
321410	Mastics; painters' fillings	18,658.5	7.3	0.45	0.0012	0.0018
071290	Vegetables; mixtures of vegetables n.e.c. in h...	17,827.4	11.7	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
220410	Wine; sparkling	16,872.9	150.0	0.85	0.0001	0.0001

## 4.26 Lithuania

Lithuania (LTU) is capable of economically supplying 156 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 7.6% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 12.0% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines LTU can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LTU exported 3,698,324 tonnes - equivalent to 10.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LTU exported 32,063 tonnes - equivalent to 10.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.290.
- **HS847990** - Machines and mechanical appliances; parts, of those having individual functions: these are worth 0.27% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LTU exported 3,657 tonnes - equivalent to 5.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.340.
- **HS392690** - Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LTU exported 15,745 tonnes - equivalent to 12.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.550.
- **HS853710** - Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, LTU exported 5,509 tonnes -

equivalent to 35.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.530.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,698,324 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 10.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS310210** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, urea, whether or not in aqueous solution: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 590,992 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 58.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS940360** - Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitchen or bedroom use: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 437,560 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 290.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.360.
- **HS310230** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 365,149 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 332.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.400.
- **HS440311** - Wood; coniferous species, in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared; treated with paint, stains, creosote or other preservatives: these are worth 0.13% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 312,321 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 15.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 31 below.

Table 31: Lithuania's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	3,698,323.8	10.3	0.80	0.0137	0.0215
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	590,992.4	58.2	1.00	0.0006	0.0009
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	437,560.3	290.5	0.36	0.0009	0.0014
310230	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	365,148.8	332.0	0.40	0.0001	0.0002
440311	Wood; coniferous species, in the rough, whethe...	312,320.9	15.7	0.81	0.0013	0.0020
940391	Furniture; parts, of wood	193,614.2	680.2	0.95	0.0001	0.0002
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	184,987.7	292.2	0.70	0.0001	0.0001
440719	Wood; coniferous species, other than of pine (...)	152,852.0	141.2	0.52	0.0001	0.0001
440799	Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or pe...	149,897.1	236.0	0.41	0.0001	0.0001
940350	Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	117,863.1	93.5	0.93	0.0004	0.0006
220300	Beer; made from malt	109,277.5	133.8	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	109,083.1	81.9	0.61	0.0001	0.0000
392330	Plastics; carboys, bottles, flasks and similar...	106,703.7	15.6	0.94	0.0016	0.0025
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	84,449.5	30.3	0.66	0.0016	0.0025
440890	Wood; n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for v...	74,904.8	512.6	0.64	0.0001	0.0001
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	56,800.8	51.1	0.29	0.0001	0.0002
731700	Iron or steel; nails, tacks, drawing pins, cor...	54,030.0	324.5	0.29	0.0001	0.0002
940161	Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, (exclu...	53,258.9	91.2	0.73	0.0007	0.0010
350510	Dextrins and other modified starches	51,157.7	35.0	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
680610	Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools...	48,288.3	149.6	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	46,302.4	44.8	0.67	0.0005	0.0008
160420	Fish preparations; fish minced or in forms n.e...	43,260.3	170.0	0.82	0.0001	0.0002
151800	Animal, vegetable or microbial fats, oils and ...	42,686.3	51.9	0.50	0.0002	0.0003
040410	Dairy produce; whey, whether or not concentrat...	38,358.0	88.5	0.38	0.0001	0.0001
240220	Cigarettes; containing tobacco	37,660.4	96.8	0.95	0.0009	0.0014

## 4.27 Malaysia

Malaysia (MYS) is capable of economically supplying 344 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 39.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 23.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines MYS can supply are:

- **HS271019** – Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c, containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; not light oils and preparations: these are worth 23.50% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MYS exported 28,363,928 tonnes – equivalent to 9.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS271111** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, natural gas: these are worth 1.14% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MYS exported 26,984,743 tonnes – equivalent to 181.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS210690** – Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10: these are worth 0.77% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MYS exported 324,986 tonnes – equivalent to 21.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS190590** – Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MYS exported 204,949 tonnes – equivalent to 18.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MYS exported 39,710 tonnes – equivalent to 80.4 times the

volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS271019** – Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c, containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; not light oils and preparations: these are worth 23.50% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 28,363,928 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 9.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS271111** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, natural gas: these are worth 1.14% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 26,984,743 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 181.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS310210** – Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, urea, whether or not in aqueous solution: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,951,948 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 192.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.720.
- **HS250510** – Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,642,318 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 664.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS290511** – Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl alcohol): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,557,110 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 467.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.
- **HS290511** – Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl alcohol): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,557,110 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 467.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 32 below.

**Table 32:** Malaysia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
271019	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minera...	28,363,928.0	9.5	0.95	0.2350	0.0000
271111	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	26,984,743.0	181.1	0.69	0.0114	0.0000
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	1,951,948.2	192.1	0.72	0.0006	0.0009
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	1,642,318.1	664.9	0.58	0.0001	0.0001
290511	Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (meth...	1,557,110.1	467.1	0.76	0.0001	0.0002
853690	Electrical apparatus; n.e.c. in heading no. 85...	1,172,580.9	5,950.6	0.79	0.0010	0.0016
681099	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; articles...	1,028,781.9	1,092.1	0.58	0.0002	0.0003
151800	Animal, vegetable or microbial fats, oils and ...	924,572.9	1,124.7	0.47	0.0002	0.0003
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	784,171.2	105.9	0.84	0.0010	0.0016
854231	Electronic integrated circuits; processors and...	720,333.8	23,092.8	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	599,737.1	450.1	0.67	0.0001	0.0000
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	588,871.3	830.0	0.57	0.0001	0.0002
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	547,881.4	61.4	0.47	0.0035	0.0054
190190	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	516,599.5	552.7	0.45	0.0003	0.0005
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not c...	478,777.2	67.0	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	467,693.9	291.8	0.58	0.0003	0.0005
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	386,383.3	418.3	0.51	0.0002	0.0002
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	344,053.2	333.1	0.42	0.0005	0.0008
401512	Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard rubber), g...	340,599.9	819.1	0.94	0.0003	0.0004
340120	Soap; in forms n.e.c. in item no. 3401.11	325,746.1	457.3	0.33	0.0002	0.0003
210690	Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10	324,986.2	21.0	0.61	0.0077	0.0121
151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal, veg...	320,348.4	37.7	0.96	0.0015	0.0024
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	314,244.7	29.9	0.28	0.0026	0.0041
382450	Mortars and concretes; non-refractory	307,179.4	18.6	0.29	0.0006	0.0010
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	264,738.5	90.0	1.00	0.0001	0.0001

## 4.28 Mexico

Mexico (MEX) is capable of economically supplying 312 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 14.6% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 22.9% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines MEX can supply are:

- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MEX exported 1,604,957 tonnes – equivalent to 402.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS190590** – Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products: these are worth 0.46% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MEX exported 395,807 tonnes – equivalent to 36.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS210390** – Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings: these are worth 0.43% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MEX exported 211,196 tonnes – equivalent to 19.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS848180** – Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MEX exported 83,289 tonnes – equivalent to 100.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS847150** – Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the same housing one or two of the following

types of unit: storage units, input units or output units: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MEX exported 73,789 tonnes – equivalent to 532.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS848790** – Machinery parts; not containing electrical connectors, insulators, coils, contacts or other electrical features, n.e.c. in chapter 84, other than ships' or boats' propellers and blades therefor: these are worth 0.10% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,079,614 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 11021.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS070200** – Vegetables; tomatoes, fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,010,309 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 4872.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.740.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,604,957 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 402.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS482370** – Paper pulp; moulded or pressed articles or paper pulp: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,412,107 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 3438.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.830.
- **HS070960** – Vegetables; fruits of the genus capsicum or of the genus pimenta, fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,114,502 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 3746.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.520.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 33 below.

**Table 33:** Mexico's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
848790	Machinery parts; not containing electrical con...	2,079,613.7	11,021.0	0.56	0.0010	0.0015
070200	Vegetables; tomatoes, fresh or chilled	2,010,308.9	4,872.8	0.74	0.0001	0.0001
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	1,604,956.9	402.8	1.00	0.0078	0.0123
482370	Paper pulp; moulded or pressed articles or pap...	1,412,107.3	3,438.4	0.83	0.0001	0.0002
070960	Vegetables; fruits of the genus capsicum or of...	1,114,502.5	3,746.0	0.52	0.0001	0.0001
210210	Yeasts; active	937,498.4	8,896.4	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
870422	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	921,317.0	1,401.3	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	867,925.1	2,528.5	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	853,476.1	190.8	0.56	0.0006	0.0010
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	842,789.3	393.7	0.43	0.0002	0.0003
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	761,338.5	1,197.1	0.74	0.0001	0.0001
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	718,874.5	562.0	0.74	0.0024	0.0037
080550	Fruit, edible; lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus li...	644,033.6	1,957.4	0.53	0.0001	0.0001
841590	Air conditioning machines; with motor driven f...	615,943.6	648.1	1.00	0.0019	0.0029
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	603,696.7	1,439.3	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	589,879.7	71.2	0.46	0.0021	0.0033
070310	Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, f...	533,662.3	759.4	0.71	0.0001	0.0001
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	513,975.8	184.4	0.67	0.0016	0.0025
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products; in t...	496,917.2	189.5	0.92	0.0010	0.0015
853669	Electrical apparatus; plugs and sockets, for a...	482,117.5	6,081.7	0.54	0.0006	0.0009
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	475,864.3	37,086.5	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
190531	Food preparations; sweet biscuits, whether or ...	451,973.3	360.8	0.44	0.0009	0.0013
392620	Plastics; articles of apparel and clothing acc...	437,239.3	2,568.9	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
220890	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverag...	420,679.8	446.2	0.50	0.0019	0.0031
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	395,807.2	36.5	0.85	0.0046	0.0071

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Mexico Ports	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
CaribbeanFeeder/Zim Seaboard PanCaribbean/Mexico Service	1. Altamira MEX 2. Veracruz ICAVE	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
CMA CGM/COSCO Alianca/APL/Maersk Line/SeaLand - Brazil Express-BRASEX	1. Veracruz ICAVE	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
CMA CGM/COSCO/HapagL APL/OOCL - PEX2	1. Manzanillo-Mexico	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
Hyde Shipping -- Seaboard - North America-Central America Service	1. Puerto Morelos	1. Port of Belize	7 Days
Maersk Line/SeaLand -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud - CRX	1. Veracruz ICAVE2. Altamira MEX	1. Big Creek Belize	7 Days
ZIM/X-Press -- COSCO/Seaboard Marine - Central America Caribbean Service-CCS	1. Altamira MEX2. Veracruz ICAVE	1. Kingston JM	7 Days

## 4.29 Morocco

Morocco (MAR) is capable of economically supplying 90 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 4.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 7.0% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines MAR can supply are:

- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MAR exported 78,879 tonnes – equivalent to 19.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MAR exported 72,354 tonnes – equivalent to 23.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.500.
- **HS851713** – Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other wireless networks: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MAR exported 299 tonnes – equivalent to 8.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.630.
- **HS392690** – Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MAR exported 19,793 tonnes – equivalent to 15.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.390.
- **HS853710** – Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, MAR exported 2,179 tonnes – equivalent to 14.2 times the volume imported by the CSME

from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS310530** – Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (diammonium phosphate): these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,842,508 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 700.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS310540** – Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate (monoammonium phosphate) and mixtures thereof with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (diammonium phosphate): these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,453,914 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1132.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS310520** – Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing the three fertilizing elements nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 762,943 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1205.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.500.
- **HS070200** – Vegetables; tomatoes, fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 658,746 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1596.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.840.
- **HS250100** – Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 557,334 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 876.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 34 below.

**Table 34:** Morocco's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
310530	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; diammonium h...	3,842,507.9	700.4	0.94	0.0003	0.0005
310540	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; ammonium dih...	3,453,913.6	1,132.4	0.91	0.0002	0.0003
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	762,943.0	1,205.3	0.50	0.0001	0.0001
070200	Vegetables; tomatoes, fresh or chilled	658,746.2	1,596.7	0.84	0.0001	0.0001
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	557,333.9	876.3	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	380,709.1	1,109.1	0.83	0.0005	0.0008
070960	Vegetables; fruits of the genus capsicum or of...	174,126.3	585.3	0.50	0.0001	0.0001
030389	Fish; frozen, n.e.c. in heading 0303, excludin...	133,436.6	154.1	0.45	0.0002	0.0004
283526	Phosphates; of calcium n.e.c. in item no. 2835...	111,723.2	84.3	0.62	0.0001	0.0002
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	101,023.1	7,873.2	0.51	0.0001	0.0001
870870	Vehicle parts; road wheels and parts and acces...	93,251.9	1,031.6	0.91	0.0001	0.0001
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	78,878.6	19.8	0.59	0.0078	0.0123
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	72,353.8	23.0	0.50	0.0063	0.0099
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	55,889.8	60.3	0.72	0.0019	0.0030
081040	Fruit, edible; cranberries, bilberries and oth...	52,501.7	451.6	0.70	0.0001	0.0002
854442	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	51,702.5	421.5	0.47	0.0006	0.0010
070610	Vegetables, root; carrots and turnips, fresh o...	50,938.4	36.1	0.17	0.0003	0.0004
081110	Fruit, edible; strawberries, uncooked or cooke...	45,935.4	331.0	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
080510	Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried	38,382.9	22.9	0.55	0.0003	0.0004
070490	Vegetables, brassica; edible, n.e.c. in headin...	32,888.9	9.9	0.19	0.0005	0.0008
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding ...	30,837.4	12.5	0.26	0.0009	0.0014
481930	Paper and paperboard; sacks and bags of paper,...	28,329.5	150.0	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
691010	Ceramic sinks, wash basins, wash basin pedesta...	23,761.4	56.5	0.46	0.0002	0.0003
121190	Plants and parts (including seeds and fruits) ...	22,911.6	192.1	0.32	0.0001	0.0002
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	20,684.3	7.2	0.61	0.0006	0.0009

## 4.30 Netherlands

Netherlands (NLD) is capable of economically supplying 569 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 29.1% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 45.6% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines NLD can supply are:

- **HS281512** – Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in aqueous solution (soda lye or liquid soda): these are worth 0.91% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, NLD exported 1,239,230 tonnes – equivalent to 7.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.
- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, NLD exported 118,870 tonnes – equivalent to 29.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS851762** – Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, NLD exported 67,216 tonnes – equivalent to 256.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.
- **HS847989** – Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, NLD exported 39,275 tonnes – equivalent to 22.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in

heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, NLD exported 425,974 tonnes – equivalent to 135.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS040721** – Birds' eggs, in shell; fresh, not for incubation, of fowls of the species *Gallus domesticus* (domestic hens): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,994,647 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 12983.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS250100** – Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,448,790 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 5422.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS200410** – Vegetable preparations; potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,975,457 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 841.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS060290** – Plants, live; n.e.c. in heading no. 0602: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,944,869 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2016.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.830.
- **HS220300** – Beer; made from malt: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,729,760 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2117.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 35 below.

**Table 35:** Netherland's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
040721	Birds' eggs, in shell; fresh, not for incubati...	6,994,646.7	12,983.3	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	3,448,789.5	5,422.6	0.70	0.0001	0.0001
200410	Vegetable preparations; potatoes, prepared or ...	1,975,456.6	841.6	0.77	0.0005	0.0007
060290	Plants, live; n.e.c. in heading no. 0602	1,944,869.3	2,016.5	0.83	0.0003	0.0005
220300	Beer; made from malt	1,729,760.0	2,117.7	0.86	0.0001	0.0002
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	1,654,477.2	674.3	0.37	0.0003	0.0004
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	1,549,881.7	152.5	1.00	0.0006	0.0009
070310	Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, f...	1,527,395.9	2,173.5	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	1,519,768.0	425.6	0.59	0.0001	0.0001
731815	Iron or steel; threaded screws and bolts n.e.c...	1,316,904.6	1,522.7	0.73	0.0009	0.0014
281512	Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in aqueous so...	1,239,230.3	7.7	0.57	0.0091	0.0143
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	1,078,566.7	436.7	0.70	0.0001	0.0001
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	1,010,417.2	1,093.9	0.71	0.0002	0.0002
120991	Seeds; vegetable seeds, of a kind used for sowing	820,589.2	5,993.5	0.70	0.0007	0.0011
610711	Underpants and briefs; men's or boys', of cott...	812,307.6	11,549.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	708,339.9	79.3	0.63	0.0035	0.0054
040690	Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or...	676,335.6	385.0	0.85	0.0012	0.0019
020713	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	604,658.6	813.3	0.83	0.0003	0.0004
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	558,832.5	194.8	1.00	0.0006	0.0009
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	539,204.7	65.1	0.79	0.0021	0.0033
620342	Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and...	506,267.7	9,049.7	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	497,602.3	178.6	0.66	0.0016	0.0025
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	458,506.8	344.1	0.80	0.0001	0.0000
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	455,102.1	41.9	0.89	0.0046	0.0071
070610	Vegetables, root; carrots and turnips, fresh o...	443,019.8	314.2	0.36	0.0003	0.0004

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Netherlands Ports	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
CMA CGM/Marfret -- APL - Panama Direct Line-RTWPAN	1. Rotterdam	1. Kingston JM	7
CMA CGM -- Marfret - French Guyana Service	1. Rotterdam	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days
Europe Caribbean Line - South Caribbean Service mpc	1. Flushing	1. Paramaribo 2. Georgetown Guyana 3. Point Lisas Trinidad	12 Days
Geest Line -- Seatrade/StreamLines - Caribanex Reefer Service	1. Flushing	1. Bridgetown Barbados 2. St Georges Grenada 3. Kingstown St Vincent 4. Castries St Lucia 5. Roseau Dominica 6. St John's Antigua 7. Basseterre St Kitts	7 Days
Hapag-Lloyd - Caribbean Express Service-CES	1. Rotterdam	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
Seatrade -- ECL - Rayo-Suriname Service	1. Flushing	1. Georgetown Guyana 2. Paramaribo	7 Days

## 4.31 Phillipines

Philippines (PHL) is capable of economically supplying 124 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 4.1% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 6.4% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines PHL can supply are:

- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PHL exported 22,371 tonnes - equivalent to 27.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS392690** - Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PHL exported 10,242 tonnes - equivalent to 8.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS392490** - Plastics; household articles and hygienic or toilet articles: these are worth 0.16% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PHL exported 17,396 tonnes - equivalent to 6.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.780.
- **HS847330** - Machinery; parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) of the machines of heading no. 8471: these are worth 0.15% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PHL exported 18,078 tonnes - equivalent to 50.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS830241** - Mountings, fittings and similar articles; of base metal, suitable for buildings: these are worth 0.10% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PHL exported 7,535 tonnes - equivalent to 6.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS854231** - Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 208,389 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 6680.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS200820** - Fruit; pineapples, prepared or preserved in ways n.e.c. in heading no. 2007, whether or not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or spirit: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 174,914 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 313.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS854430** - Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 146,154 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 11390.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.420.
- **HS200989** - Juice; of any single fruit, nut or vegetable n.e.c. in heading no. 2009, unfermented, not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter: these are worth 0.07% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 122,793 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 38.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.550.
- **HS681019** - Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, flagstones and similar, (excluding building blocks and bricks) whether or not reinforced: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 104,647 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 84.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.630.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 36 below.

**Table 36:** Phillipine's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
854231	Electronic integrated circuits; processors and...	208,388.6	6,680.6	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
200820	Fruit; pineapples, prepared or preserved in wa...	174,914.5	313.9	0.82	0.0001	0.0001
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	146,153.8	11,390.5	0.42	0.0001	0.0001
200989	Juice; of any single fruit, nut or vegetable n...	122,793.1	38.6	0.55	0.0007	0.0011
681019	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, f...	104,646.9	84.8	0.63	0.0002	0.0003
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	102,683.1	28.8	0.60	0.0001	0.0001
854239	Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in head...	84,465.6	3,601.6	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
160414	Fish preparations; tunas, skipjack tuna and bo...	68,805.6	99.7	0.99	0.0004	0.0005
380210	Carbon; activated	62,724.0	87.4	0.52	0.0003	0.0004
200899	Fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants; ...	54,887.9	340.4	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
854442	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	52,900.0	431.2	0.59	0.0006	0.0010
391732	Plastics; tubes, pipes and hoses thereof, othe...	52,310.6	391.0	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	50,537.7	54.7	0.54	0.0002	0.0002
630900	Clothing; worn, and other worn articles	48,919.8	32.8	0.68	0.0003	0.0004
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	43,032.1	121.9	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind us...	42,412.9	91.0	0.58	0.0003	0.0005
391723	Plastics; tubes, pipes and hoses thereof, rigi...	38,436.7	124.1	1.00	0.0002	0.0004
200897	Fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants; ...	36,444.1	73.4	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
240220	Cigarettes; containing tobacco	35,647.8	91.6	0.40	0.0009	0.0014
730629	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); casing an...	32,490.3	283.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	26,119.8	41.3	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
848180	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; fo...	22,371.3	27.0	0.90	0.0042	0.0065
760410	Aluminium; (not alloyed), bars, rods and profiles	21,601.8	294.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
852990	Reception and transmission apparatus; for use ...	20,194.2	182.1	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
392321	Ethylene polymers; sacks and bags (including c...	19,618.5	46.5	1.00	0.0005	0.0007

## 4.32 Poland

Poland (POL) is capable of economically supplying 490 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 26.1% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 41.0% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines POL can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, POL exported 6,686,899 tonnes – equivalent to 18.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, POL exported 4,059,850 tonnes – equivalent to 10.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, POL exported 16,191 tonnes – equivalent to 61.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.560.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, POL exported 82,629 tonnes – equivalent to 47.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.370.

- HS732690 - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, POL exported 444,364 tonnes – equivalent to 141.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,686,899 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 18.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 4,059,850 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 10.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.
- **HS940360** - Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitchen or bedroom use: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,381,163 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 917.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.420.
- **HS730890** - Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,057,146 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 379.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.630.
- **HS220210** - Waters; including mineral and aerated, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: these are worth 0.19% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 973,913 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 52.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.730.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 37 below.

**Table 37:** Poland's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	6,686,898.8	18.7	0.80	0.0137	0.0215
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	4,059,850.2	10.4	0.96	0.0121	0.0189
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	1,381,163.3	917.1	0.42	0.0009	0.0014
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	1,057,146.0	379.3	0.63	0.0016	0.0025
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, contain...	973,913.4	52.4	0.73	0.0019	0.0031
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	847,192.0	102.2	0.74	0.0021	0.0033
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	816,894.8	92.6	0.39	0.0013	0.0021
020713	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	705,245.7	948.6	0.95	0.0003	0.0004
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	590,534.0	165.4	0.60	0.0001	0.0001
870421	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	579,781.2	7,363.6	0.91	0.0001	0.0001
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	538,168.0	49.6	0.84	0.0046	0.0071
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	533,593.5	119.3	0.92	0.0006	0.0010
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	527,490.6	3,229.8	0.56	0.0002	0.0004
940161	Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, (exclu...	524,696.8	898.6	0.49	0.0007	0.0010
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	500,996.0	48.1	0.88	0.0008	0.0013
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	487,578.4	1,162.5	0.64	0.0003	0.0005
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	478,756.0	96.6	0.45	0.0001	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	444,364.4	141.4	0.65	0.0063	0.0099
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	426,690.8	230.3	0.89	0.0001	0.0002
940350	Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	417,419.6	331.1	0.97	0.0004	0.0006
392520	Plastics; builders' ware, doors, windows and t...	409,039.4	4,259.6	0.54	0.0001	0.0002
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	384,440.7	134.0	0.93	0.0006	0.0009
442199	Wood; not of bamboo, articles n.e.c. in headin...	380,896.5	1,843.0	0.65	0.0002	0.0003
220300	Beer; made from malt	347,956.4	426.0	0.49	0.0001	0.0002
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	324,980.5	131.6	0.65	0.0001	0.0001

## 4.33 Portugal

Portugal (PRT) is capable of economically supplying 314 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 10.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 16.9% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines PRT can supply are:

- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRT exported 69,083 tonnes – equivalent to 22.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.280.
- **HS848180** – Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRT exported 12,773 tonnes – equivalent to 15.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS870899** – Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRT exported 232,207 tonnes – equivalent to 90.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.
- **HS392690** – Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRT exported 61,077 tonnes – equivalent to 47.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.420.
- **HS853710** – Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRT exported 4,842 tonnes – equivalent to 31.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS470329** – Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, (other than dissolving grades), semi-bleached or bleached, of non-coniferous wood: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,307,444 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 653.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.600.
- **HS701090** – Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,204,724 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 269.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.410.
- **HS250510** – Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 774,308 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 313.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.
- **HS480256** – Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 4803); printing, writing or graphic, 10% or less by weight of mechanical or chemi-mechanical processed fibre, weight 40–150g/m<sup>2</sup>, in sheets 435mm or less by 297mm or less (unfolded): these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 537,779 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 350.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS220421** – Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or less: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 241,099 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 175.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 38 below.

**Table 38:** Portugal's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	1,307,444.0	653.7	0.60	0.0002	0.0003
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	1,204,724.0	269.3	0.41	0.0006	0.0010
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	774,307.6	313.5	0.59	0.0001	0.0001
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	537,778.6	350.8	0.91	0.0002	0.0004
220421	Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or...	241,099.3	175.0	0.61	0.0009	0.0014
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	238,124.9	22.9	0.98	0.0008	0.0013
070200	Vegetables; tomatoes, fresh or chilled	234,277.2	567.9	0.27	0.0001	0.0001
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	232,207.0	90.8	0.44	0.0038	0.0059
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	222,493.3	79.8	0.51	0.0016	0.0025
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	182,448.3	531.5	0.94	0.0005	0.0008
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	179,945.9	50.4	0.79	0.0001	0.0001
220300	Beer; made from malt	167,960.7	205.6	0.68	0.0001	0.0002
392020	Plastics; of polymers of propylene, plates, sh...	164,432.5	250.7	0.32	0.0006	0.0009
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	121,834.0	746.0	0.37	0.0002	0.0004
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	112,828.5	74.9	0.76	0.0009	0.0014
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	110,417.3	174.4	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
681019	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, f...	95,371.3	77.3	0.43	0.0002	0.0003
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, other househol...	85,820.1	227.5	0.52	0.0002	0.0004
731210	Iron or steel; stranded wire, ropes and cables...	83,712.1	88.2	0.33	0.0005	0.0008
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	81,997.0	194.4	0.59	0.0002	0.0003
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	76,627.4	82.7	0.42	0.0019	0.0030
721710	Iron or non-alloy steel; wire, (not plated or ...	71,598.3	1,036.2	0.84	0.0000	0.0000
080830	Fruit, edible; pears, fresh	71,401.7	122.5	0.62	0.0001	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	69,083.1	22.0	0.28	0.0063	0.0099
680919	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	66,065.9	33.3	0.53	0.0001	0.0002

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Portugal Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM -- Marfret - French Guyana Service	1. Vila do Conde	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days
ONE/MSC - CX1/Amazone Feeder	1. Vila do Conde	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days

## 4.34 Paraguay

Paraguay (PRY) is capable of economically supplying 34 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 3.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.3% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines PRY can supply are:

- **HS100590** – Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRY exported 3,789,456 tonnes – equivalent to 9.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS230400** – Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil: these are worth 0.91% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRY exported 1,895,328 tonnes – equivalent to 11.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS020230** – Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen: these are worth 0.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRY exported 175,308 tonnes – equivalent to 49.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.
- **HS120190** – Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, PRY exported 6,492,925 tonnes – equivalent to 250.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS150710** – Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fractions, crude, whether or not degummed, not chemically modified: these are worth 0.12% of total CSME

Imports from the US. In 2023, PRY exported 522,142 tonnes – equivalent to 49.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.920.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS120190** – Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 6,492,925 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 250.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS100590** – Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,789,456 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 9.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS230400** – Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil: these are worth 0.91% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,895,328 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 11.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS150710** – Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fractions, crude, whether or not degummed, not chemically modified: these are worth 0.12% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 522,142 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 49.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.920.
- **HS100620** – Cereals; husked (brown) rice: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 318,416 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 96.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 39 below.

**Table 39:** Paraguay's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
120190	Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not br...	6,492,925.2	250.6	0.90	0.0017	0.0026
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	3,789,456.3	9.7	0.70	0.0121	0.0189
230400	Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or ...	1,895,327.9	11.8	0.90	0.0091	0.0142
150710	Vegetable oils; soya-bean oil and its fraction...	522,141.8	49.1	0.92	0.0012	0.0019
100620	Cereals; husked (brown) rice	318,415.9	96.0	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, W...	200,230.7	41.5	1.00	0.0006	0.0010
020230	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, frozen	175,307.5	49.4	0.44	0.0037	0.0057
020130	Meat; of bovine animals, boneless cuts, fresh ...	144,474.8	361.5	0.57	0.0004	0.0007
150210	Tallow; other than those of heading 1503	60,637.2	29.9	0.71	0.0003	0.0004
020629	Offal, edible; of bovine animals, (other than ...	25,941.1	13.3	0.78	0.0005	0.0007
110812	Starch; maize (corn) starch	24,495.8	22.3	0.43	0.0001	0.0002
520100	Cotton; not carded or combed	17,299.2	69.2	0.52	0.0001	0.0001
040221	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated, n...	14,738.0	92.7	0.78	0.0001	0.0001
441233	Plywood; with sheets of wood only; not bamboo;...	14,559.3	29.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	14,458.2	7.1	0.50	0.0002	0.0004
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	13,145.5	1,024.5	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
210210	Yeasts; active	8,385.3	79.6	0.66	0.0001	0.0001
830990	Stoppers; caps and lids, of base metal	8,004.2	62.7	0.62	0.0002	0.0003
440799	Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or pe...	5,694.9	9.0	0.89	0.0001	0.0001
560312	Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, coated,...	4,517.7	38.6	0.66	0.0001	0.0002
901831	Medical, surgical instruments and appliances; ...	3,864.4	68.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
160250	Meat preparations; of bovine animals, meat or ...	2,856.9	12.8	0.78	0.0001	0.0002
440890	Wood; n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for v...	2,455.5	16.8	0.66	0.0001	0.0001
121190	Plants and parts (including seeds and fruits) ...	2,289.9	19.2	0.66	0.0001	0.0002
570500	Carpets and other textile floor coverings; n.e...	2,170.8	10.0	0.53	0.0002	0.0003

## 4.35 Romania

Romania (ROU) is capable of economically supplying 291 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 15.3% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 24.0% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines ROU can supply are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ROU exported 7,951,836 tonnes - equivalent to 22.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ROU exported 5,276,155 tonnes - equivalent to 13.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ROU exported 11,198 tonnes - equivalent to 6.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.830.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ROU exported 61,645 tonnes - equivalent to 19.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.380.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023,

ROU exported 14,285 tonnes - equivalent to 17.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.410.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100199** - Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed: these are worth 1.37% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 7,951,836 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 22.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.770.
- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 5,276,155 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 13.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS250100** - Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 592,018 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 930.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS870321** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, cylinder capacity not over 1000cc: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 432,571 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 872.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.
- **HS401110** - Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on motor cars (including station wagons and racing cars): these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 343,582 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 973.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 40 below.

**Table 40:** Romania's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
100199	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wh...	7,951,836.1	22.2	0.77	0.0137	0.0215
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	5,276,155.0	13.5	0.94	0.0121	0.0189
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	592,018.4	930.8	0.58	0.0001	0.0001
870321	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	432,571.4	872.9	0.86	0.0006	0.0010
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	343,582.3	973.1	0.90	0.0003	0.0004
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	204,022.9	73.2	0.79	0.0016	0.0025
730439	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	196,933.0	395.8	0.57	0.0002	0.0002
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	171,821.2	20.7	0.88	0.0021	0.0033
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	135,131.1	37.8	0.69	0.0001	0.0001
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	122,776.9	81.5	0.70	0.0009	0.0014
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	121,767.0	745.6	0.72	0.0002	0.0004
870840	Vehicle parts; gear boxes and parts thereof	118,987.3	1,952.3	0.85	0.0002	0.0002
940161	Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, (exclu...	106,473.1	182.3	0.42	0.0007	0.0010
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	101,893.1	296.8	0.72	0.0005	0.0008
392520	Plastics; builders' ware, doors, windows and t...	96,069.3	1,000.4	0.48	0.0001	0.0002
110812	Starch; maize (corn) starch	94,532.5	86.1	0.66	0.0001	0.0002
731210	Iron or steel; stranded wire, ropes and cables...	87,148.9	91.8	0.57	0.0005	0.0008
841810	Refrigerators and freezers; combined refriger...	86,074.9	85.4	0.90	0.0006	0.0009
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	80,914.6	6,306.1	0.72	0.0001	0.0001
330510	Hair preparations; shampoos	79,534.5	77.6	0.86	0.0005	0.0007
730419	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainles...	68,963.5	241.4	0.34	0.0001	0.0002
390729	Polyethers other than polyacetals, and bis(pol...	64,535.8	69.1	0.95	0.0002	0.0003
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	61,923.5	146.8	0.25	0.0002	0.0003
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases...	61,757.1	21.5	0.81	0.0006	0.0009
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	61,645.2	19.6	0.38	0.0063	0.0099

## 4.36 Serbia

Serbia (SRB) is capable of economically supplying 220 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 8.7% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 13.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines SRB can supply are:

- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SRB exported 46,317 tonnes - equivalent to 14.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.230.
- **HS870899** - Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SRB exported 26,608 tonnes - equivalent to 10.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS220299** - Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit, nut or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009: these are worth 0.26% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SRB exported 171,032 tonnes - equivalent to 16.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.290.
- **HS392690** - Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SRB exported 10,950 tonnes - equivalent to 8.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS853710** - Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517),

for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US.

In 2023, SRB exported 1,482 tonnes - equivalent to 9.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS220210** - Waters; including mineral and aerated, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: these are worth 0.19% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 235,374 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 12.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.840.
- **HS321490** - Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 224,723 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 140.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS220299** - Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit, nut or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009: these are worth 0.26% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 171,032 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 16.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.290.
- **HS110100** - Wheat or meslin flour: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 167,785 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 82.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS220300** - Beer; made from malt: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 162,022 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 198.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.420.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 41 below.

**Table 41:** Serbia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, contain...	235,374.3	12.7	0.84	0.0019	0.0031
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	224,722.9	140.2	0.58	0.0003	0.0005
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	171,031.6	16.3	0.29	0.0026	0.0041
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	167,784.7	82.6	0.62	0.0002	0.0004
220300	Beer; made from malt	162,022.4	198.4	0.42	0.0001	0.0002
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	158,864.3	251.0	0.64	0.0001	0.0001
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	137,984.6	124.0	0.26	0.0001	0.0002
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	129,246.7	14.7	0.55	0.0013	0.0021
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	102,430.5	290.1	0.86	0.0003	0.0004
081190	Fruit, edible; fruit and nuts n.e.c. in headin...	78,588.7	154.7	0.47	0.0002	0.0004
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	77,343.1	27.8	0.53	0.0016	0.0025
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	75,173.8	30.4	0.58	0.0001	0.0001
321410	Mastics; painters' fillings	69,979.7	27.4	0.58	0.0012	0.0018
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	69,601.4	48.9	0.58	0.0001	0.0001
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	64,713.5	5,043.4	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
283526	Phosphates; of calcium n.e.c. in item no. 2835...	64,220.3	48.5	0.75	0.0001	0.0002
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	60,398.7	40.1	0.47	0.0009	0.0014
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	58,969.8	31.8	0.62	0.0001	0.0002
442199	Wood; not of bamboo, articles n.e.c. in headin...	53,175.4	257.3	0.58	0.0002	0.0003
110812	Starch; maize (corn) starch	50,410.2	45.9	0.56	0.0001	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	46,316.7	14.7	0.23	0.0063	0.0099
210610	Protein; concentrates and textured protein sub...	44,791.9	44.0	0.43	0.0005	0.0007
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	42,582.0	5.7	0.93	0.0010	0.0016
681099	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; articles...	38,830.0	41.2	0.24	0.0002	0.0003
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	37,931.7	10.6	0.64	0.0001	0.0001

## 4.37 Slovakia

Slovakia (SVK) is capable of economically supplying 370 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 17.0% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 26.7% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines SVK can supply are:

- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVK exported 532,592 tonnes - equivalent to 133.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVK exported 3,242 tonnes - equivalent to 12.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVK exported 22,959 tonnes - equivalent to 13.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.670.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVK exported 209,616 tonnes - equivalent to 66.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS844399** - Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME

Imports from the US. In 2023, SVK exported 2,963 tonnes - equivalent to 6.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 532,592 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 133.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.
- **HS870322** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1000 but not over 1500cc: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 336,994 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 981.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.970.
- **HS480256** - Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 4803); printing, writing or graphic, 10% or less by weight of mechanical or chemi-mechanical processed fibre, weight 40-150g/m<sup>2</sup>, in sheets 435mm or less by 297mm or less (unfolded): these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 298,897 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 195.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.780.
- **HS870829** - Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, other than safety seat belts: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 285,936 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1750.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.520.
- **HS110710** - Malt; not roasted: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 226,456 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 317.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 42 below.

**Table 42:** Slovakia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	532,591.8	133.7	0.96	0.0078	0.0123
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	336,993.9	981.7	0.97	0.0005	0.0008
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	298,896.7	195.0	0.78	0.0002	0.0004
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	285,936.0	1,750.8	0.52	0.0002	0.0004
110710	Malt; not roasted	226,456.5	317.5	0.98	0.0001	0.0001
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	216,043.6	304.5	0.92	0.0001	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	209,615.5	66.7	0.61	0.0063	0.0099
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	190,037.5	25.7	0.94	0.0010	0.0016
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	160,943.4	45.1	0.50	0.0001	0.0001
253090	Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25	156,757.0	576.7	0.61	0.0001	0.0001
870360	Vehicles; with both spark-ignition internal co...	151,158.9	1,787.1	0.95	0.0002	0.0003
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	133,872.8	29.9	0.68	0.0006	0.0010
230330	Brewing or distilling dregs and waste; whether...	131,063.6	6.3	0.79	0.0008	0.0012
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	122,842.6	44.1	0.72	0.0016	0.0025
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	121,394.5	47.4	0.63	0.0038	0.0059
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	117,392.3	58.7	0.72	0.0002	0.0003
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts ...	112,313.3	267.8	0.83	0.0003	0.0005
870380	Vehicles; with only electric motor for propulsion	105,604.6	2,231.5	0.88	0.0001	0.0002
845011	Washing machines; household or laundry-type, f...	101,598.3	110.4	0.89	0.0004	0.0006
730439	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	96,711.3	194.4	0.54	0.0002	0.0002
870332	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	96,707.0	1,158.9	0.97	0.0001	0.0002
680610	Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools...	86,364.3	267.6	0.40	0.0001	0.0001
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	85,198.0	41.9	0.48	0.0002	0.0004
870324	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	81,940.3	628.4	0.39	0.0009	0.0014
842810	Lifts and skip hoists	77,872.7	559.2	0.90	0.0001	0.0002

## 4.38 Slovenia

Slovenia (SVN) is capable of economically supplying 258 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 10.6% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 16.6% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines SVN can supply are:

- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVN exported 70,371 tonnes - equivalent to 22.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVN exported 7,574 tonnes - equivalent to 9.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.540.
- **HS843149** - Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, minerals or ores and n.e.c. in heading no. 8431: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVN exported 60,209 tonnes - equivalent to 18.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.740.
- **HS870899** - Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVN exported 58,233 tonnes - equivalent to 22.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS382499** - Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; n.e.c. heading 3824: these are worth 0.35% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SVN exported

131,996 tonnes - equivalent to 14.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS251741** - Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 391,075 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 275.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.300.
- **HS701090** - Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 209,270 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 46.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.700.
- **HS440399** - Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared, untreated, n.e.c. in heading no. 4403: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 147,098 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 50.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS382499** - Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; n.e.c. heading 3824: these are worth 0.35% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 131,996 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 14.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS680610** - Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools (including intermixtures thereof), in bulk, sheets or rolls: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 102,639 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 318.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 43 below.

**Table 43:** Slovenia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	391,075.3	275.0	0.30	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	209,269.9	46.8	0.70	0.0006	0.0010
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	147,097.9	50.0	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	131,995.8	14.8	0.61	0.0035	0.0054
680610	Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools...	102,639.0	318.0	0.62	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	98,684.4	27.6	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	92,194.5	57.5	0.29	0.0003	0.0005
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	89,084.8	32.0	0.62	0.0016	0.0025
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	73,727.8	178.7	0.60	0.0001	0.0002
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	73,179.0	207.3	0.94	0.0003	0.0004
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	70,371.0	22.4	0.61	0.0063	0.0099
870332	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	67,741.8	811.8	0.76	0.0001	0.0002
681019	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, f...	60,314.3	48.9	0.61	0.0002	0.0003
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, m...	60,208.7	18.7	0.74	0.0038	0.0060
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	58,232.6	22.8	0.69	0.0038	0.0059
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	56,552.3	50.8	0.48	0.0001	0.0002
870321	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	53,090.8	107.1	0.99	0.0006	0.0010
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind us...	50,366.3	108.1	0.50	0.0003	0.0005
850720	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, (other than ...	45,064.1	60.0	0.43	0.0007	0.0011
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	43,636.2	34.1	0.60	0.0024	0.0037
850300	Electric motors and generators; parts suitable...	38,596.2	212.3	0.42	0.0006	0.0010
851660	Ovens, cookers, cooking plates, boiling rings,...	35,729.4	87.1	0.84	0.0004	0.0007
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	35,567.3	217.8	0.74	0.0002	0.0004
391810	Floor, wall or ceiling coverings; of polymers ...	31,820.1	48.3	0.85	0.0002	0.0003
481810	Paper articles; toilet paper	31,004.8	48.5	0.87	0.0002	0.0003

## 4.39 South Africa

South Africa (ZAF) is capable of economically supplying 435 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 17.2% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 26.7% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines ZAF can supply are:

- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ZAF exported 141,259 tonnes - equivalent to 35.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ZAF exported 99,177 tonnes - equivalent to 31.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.
- **HS210390** - Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings: these are worth 0.43% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ZAF exported 68,236 tonnes - equivalent to 6.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ZAF exported 6,459 tonnes - equivalent to 7.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.370.
- **HS870899** - Vehicle parts and

accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708: these are worth 0.38% of total CSME Imports from the US.

In 2023, ZAF exported 24,116 tonnes - equivalent to 9.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.760.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS270112** - Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 56,964,361 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1034.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.
- **HS080510** - Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,231,813 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 734.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.420.
- **HS120190** - Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 614,794 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 23.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS080810** - Fruit, edible; apples, fresh: these are worth 0.13% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 607,256 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 68.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.580.
- **HS080550** - Fruit, edible; lemons (*Citrus limon*, *Citrus limonum*), limes (*Citrus aurantifolia*, *Citrus latifolia*), fresh or dried: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 565,295 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1718.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.300.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 44 below.

**Table 44:** South Africa's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
270112	Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, b...	56,964,361.1	1,034.9	0.44	0.0017	0.0000
080510	Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried	1,231,812.7	734.8	0.42	0.0003	0.0004
120190	Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not br...	614,794.4	23.7	0.95	0.0017	0.0026
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	607,255.5	68.8	0.58	0.0013	0.0021
080550	Fruit, edible; lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus li...	565,295.1	1,718.1	0.30	0.0001	0.0001
870421	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	519,602.8	6,599.3	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
110313	Cereal groats and meal; of maize (corn)	445,689.1	125.4	0.56	0.0003	0.0004
253090	Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25	414,387.1	1,524.6	0.49	0.0001	0.0001
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	322,856.0	455.0	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
080610	Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh	304,652.4	81.8	0.53	0.0015	0.0024
080830	Fruit, edible; pears, fresh	240,530.9	412.7	0.37	0.0001	0.0002
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, contain...	192,946.1	10.4	0.74	0.0019	0.0031
310230	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	178,311.7	162.1	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
340290	Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-act...	144,802.3	20.9	0.49	0.0023	0.0035
220421	Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or...	141,431.5	102.6	0.50	0.0009	0.0014
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	141,259.0	35.4	1.00	0.0078	0.0123
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	136,814.2	55.8	0.23	0.0003	0.0004
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	136,299.7	68.1	0.57	0.0002	0.0003
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	116,602.6	26.1	0.35	0.0006	0.0010
070310	Vegetables, alliaceous; onions and shallots, f...	108,709.4	154.7	0.22	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	106,352.6	29.8	0.51	0.0001	0.0001
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	99,177.4	31.6	0.49	0.0063	0.0099
220600	Beverages, fermented; (e.g. cider, perry, mead...	97,890.3	203.7	0.24	0.0003	0.0004
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	88,411.5	11.9	0.92	0.0010	0.0016
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	87,968.3	9.9	0.46	0.0035	0.0054

## 4.40 Spain

Spain (ESP) is capable of economically supplying 660 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 31.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 49.4% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines ESP can supply are:

- **HS890333** - Motorboats; (other than outboard motorboats), for pleasure or sports, other than inflatable, of a length exceeding 24m: these are worth 1.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ESP exported 10,888 tonnes - equivalent to 6.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ESP exported 159,967 tonnes - equivalent to 40.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ESP exported 3,428 tonnes - equivalent to 13.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.500.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ESP exported 21,543 tonnes - equivalent to 12.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in

heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ESP exported 249,996 tonnes - equivalent to 79.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.630.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS080510** - Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,241,138 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 740.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS250100** - Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,048,055 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1647.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.630.
- **HS870322** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1000 but not over 1500cc: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 993,162 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 2893.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS470329** - Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, (other than dissolving grades), semi-bleached or bleached, of non-coniferous wood: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 870,875 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 435.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS280700** - Sulphuric acid; oleum: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 854,262 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 172.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.300.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 45 below.

**Table 45:** Spain's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
080510	Fruit, edible; oranges, fresh or dried	1,241,137.7	740.3	0.69	0.0003	0.0004
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	1,048,054.9	1,647.9	0.63	0.0001	0.0001
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	993,162.3	2,893.3	0.94	0.0005	0.0008
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	870,875.3	435.4	0.62	0.0002	0.0003
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	854,262.2	172.4	0.30	0.0001	0.0002
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	837,573.8	300.5	0.51	0.0016	0.0025
070960	Vegetables; fruits of the genus capsicum or of...	728,458.7	2,448.4	0.83	0.0001	0.0001
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	710,714.7	277.8	0.60	0.0038	0.0059
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	707,791.1	158.2	0.63	0.0006	0.0010
020319	Meat; of swine, n.e.c. in item no. 0203.1, fre...	693,858.5	6,195.7	0.65	0.0001	0.0001
220421	Wine; still, in containers holding 2 litres or...	645,462.5	468.4	0.49	0.0009	0.0014
080550	Fruit, edible; lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus li...	610,213.1	1,854.6	0.66	0.0001	0.0001
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	546,949.9	153.2	0.59	0.0001	0.0001
870321	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	510,176.1	1,029.5	0.99	0.0006	0.0010
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	496,790.1	59.9	0.61	0.0021	0.0033
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	466,599.3	15.7	0.85	0.0022	0.0000
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	461,729.2	42.5	0.81	0.0046	0.0071
310420	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, po...	436,804.3	152.1	0.97	0.0001	0.0002
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	422,335.3	57.0	0.98	0.0010	0.0016
020649	Offal, edible; of swine, (other than livers), ...	413,808.4	549.4	0.84	0.0002	0.0003
280610	Hydrogen chloride (hydrochloric acid)	384,499.1	423.5	0.55	0.0001	0.0001
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, contain...	379,112.2	20.4	0.81	0.0019	0.0031
070410	Vegetables, brassica; cauliflowers and broccol...	375,037.1	216.9	0.84	0.0004	0.0006
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	356,498.3	563.2	0.77	0.0001	0.0001
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	346,506.1	161.9	0.60	0.0002	0.0003

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Spain Ports	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
CMA CGM -- APL/Marfret - Med Caribbean Service-MEDCAR IB	1. Algeciras 2. Barcelona 3. Valencia	1. Kingston, JM	7 Days
CMA CGM -- Marfret - French Guyana Service	1. Vigo	1. Port of Spain, Trinidad	7 Days
Europe Caribbean Line - South Caribbean Service mpc	1. Bilbao	1. Paramaribo 2. Georgetown, Guyana 3. Point Lisas, Trinidad	12 Days

## 4.41 Sweden

Sweden (SWE) is capable of economically supplying 337 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 18.2% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 28.2% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines SWE can supply are:

- **HS440711** - Wood; coniferous species, of pine (*Pinus spp.*), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6mm: these are worth 0.94% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SWE exported 2,792,511 tonnes - equivalent to 15.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SWE exported 13,971 tonnes - equivalent to 53.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.610.
- **HS843143** - Boring or sinking machinery; parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49: these are worth 0.72% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SWE exported 16,432 tonnes - equivalent to 6.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SWE exported 15,835 tonnes - equivalent to 9.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.

- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SWE exported 67,787 tonnes - equivalent to 21.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS440711** - Wood; coniferous species, of pine (*Pinus spp.*), sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or finger-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6mm: these are worth 0.94% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,792,511 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 15.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS480411** - Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoated, unbleached, in rolls or sheets, other than that of heading no. 4802 or 4803: these are worth 0.08% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 931,350 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 89.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS280700** - Sulphuric acid; oleum: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 544,629 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 109.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.
- **HS310230** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 287,542 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 261.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.640.
- **HS271113** - Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 245,842 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 8.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 46 below.

**Table 46:** Sweden's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
440711	Wood; coniferous species, of pine (Pinus spp.)...	2,792,511.2	15.4	0.93	0.0094	0.0147
480411	Kraft paper and paperboard; kraftliner, uncoat...	931,349.8	89.5	0.80	0.0008	0.0013
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	544,629.1	109.9	0.44	0.0001	0.0002
310230	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	287,542.0	261.4	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	245,841.6	8.3	0.82	0.0022	0.0000
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	206,088.4	136.8	0.83	0.0009	0.0014
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	199,801.6	56.0	0.49	0.0001	0.0001
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	177,285.6	88.6	0.71	0.0002	0.0003
840820	Engines; compression-ignition internal combust...	175,330.6	1,849.0	0.66	0.0002	0.0003
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	162,251.5	105.9	0.90	0.0002	0.0004
110710	Malt; not roasted	145,213.7	203.6	0.92	0.0001	0.0001
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, ot...	144,376.4	884.0	0.58	0.0002	0.0004
870850	Vehicle parts; drive-axles with differential, ...	142,876.1	1,164.1	0.79	0.0001	0.0002
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	137,965.4	53.9	0.51	0.0038	0.0059
940350	Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	131,340.2	104.2	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
961900	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins (d...	115,780.8	14.7	0.86	0.0038	0.0059
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	103,080.8	64.3	0.68	0.0003	0.0005
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	101,530.9	9.7	0.70	0.0026	0.0041
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	101,148.9	36.3	0.76	0.0016	0.0025
380400	Lyes, residual; from the manufacture of wood p...	101,076.5	59.2	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in hea...	100,342.8	9.2	0.97	0.0046	0.0071
220860	Vodka	98,679.6	165.2	0.87	0.0003	0.0005
220600	Beverages, fermented; (e.g. cider, perry, mead...	96,959.1	201.8	0.68	0.0003	0.0004
440719	Wood; coniferous species, other than of pine (...	94,799.0	87.6	0.60	0.0001	0.0001
481810	Paper articles; toilet paper	93,146.4	145.6	1.00	0.0002	0.0003

## 4.42 Switzerland

Switzerland (CHE) is capable of economically supplying 154 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 6.2% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 9.7% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines CHE can supply are:

- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHE exported 89,917 tonnes - equivalent to 22.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHE exported 29,728 tonnes - equivalent to 9.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.
- **HS844399** - Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHE exported 3,056 tonnes - equivalent to 6.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.800.
- **HS220299** - Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit, nut or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009: these are worth 0.26% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, CHE exported 747,055 tonnes - equivalent to 71.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS854449** - Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts, not fitted with connectors: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In

2023, CHE exported 23,914 tonnes - equivalent to 25.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS253090** - Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,104,253 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 7741.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.690.
- **HS220190** - Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,879,836 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 263.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS220299** - Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit, nut or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009: these are worth 0.26% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 747,055 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 71.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS760612** - Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness exceeding 0.2mm, alloys, rectangular (including square): these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 287,042 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 766.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.530.
- **HS470710** - Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unbleached kraft paper or paperboard or corrugated paper or paperboard: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 166,336 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 46.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.440.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 47 below.

**Table 47:** Switzerland's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
253090	Mineral substances; n.e.c. in chapter 25	2,104,253.4	7,741.9	0.69	0.0001	0.0001
220190	Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not c...	1,879,835.6	263.2	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	747,054.9	71.2	0.91	0.0026	0.0041
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	287,042.2	766.6	0.53	0.0003	0.0005
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	166,336.0	46.6	0.44	0.0001	0.0001
440399	Wood; in the rough, whether or not stripped of...	145,718.3	49.5	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	89,916.6	22.6	0.82	0.0078	0.0123
350691	Adhesives; prepared, based on polymers of head...	79,601.5	113.4	0.73	0.0004	0.0006
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	77,503.9	27.8	0.74	0.0016	0.0025
392190	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	60,020.5	155.6	0.90	0.0003	0.0004
630900	Clothing; worn, and other worn articles	59,910.9	40.2	0.61	0.0003	0.0004
392310	Plastics; boxes, cases, crates and similar art...	57,412.6	127.3	0.36	0.0003	0.0004
870332	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	56,042.5	671.6	0.85	0.0001	0.0002
390730	Epoxide resins; in primary forms	36,764.7	197.3	0.75	0.0002	0.0003
190110	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	33,794.0	58.8	0.39	0.0014	0.0021
870894	Vehicle parts; steering wheels, steering colum...	31,351.2	585.7	0.63	0.0001	0.0002
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	30,686.6	74.4	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	29,727.5	9.5	0.98	0.0063	0.0099
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	24,647.8	71.8	0.92	0.0005	0.0008
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	23,914.5	25.8	0.89	0.0019	0.0030
480300	Tissue, towel, napkin stock or similar; for ho...	23,865.2	11.6	0.92	0.0004	0.0007
850300	Electric motors and generators; parts suitable...	23,361.8	128.5	0.50	0.0006	0.0010
401220	Rubber; used pneumatic tyres	22,831.7	32.8	0.54	0.0001	0.0001
340130	Organic surface-active products and preparatio...	21,851.3	13.3	0.80	0.0007	0.0011
280610	Hydrogen chloride (hydrochloric acid)	21,076.8	23.2	0.30	0.0001	0.0001

## 4.43 Thailand

Thailand (THA) is capable of economically supplying 567 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 25.6% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 40.1% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines THA can supply are:

- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, THA exported 225,690 tonnes - equivalent to 56.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.520.
- **HS210690** - Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10: these are worth 0.77% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, THA exported 658,786 tonnes - equivalent to 42.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.450.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, THA exported 473,190 tonnes - equivalent to 150.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.
- **HS844399** - Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, THA exported 23,760 tonnes - equivalent to 48.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.
- **HS210390** - Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings: these are worth 0.43% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, THA

exported 333,429 tonnes - equivalent to 30.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100630** - Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, whether or not polished or glazed: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 7,652,709 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1587.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.510.
- **HS170290** - Sugars; n.e.c. in heading no. 1702, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing, in the dry state, 50% by weight of fructose: these are worth 0.04% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,705,070 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 629.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS390120** - Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,075,875 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 81.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS401120** - Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on buses or lorries: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,034,604 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1926.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS350510** - Dextrins and other modified starches: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,025,928 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 702.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.550.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 48 below.

**Table 48:** Thailand's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	7,652,708.6	1,587.1	0.51	0.0006	0.0010
170290	Sugars; n.e.c. in heading no. 1702, including ...	1,705,070.5	629.1	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
390120	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	1,075,874.8	81.4	0.94	0.0017	0.0027
401120	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	1,034,604.5	1,926.6	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
350510	Dextrins and other modified starches	1,025,928.3	702.4	0.55	0.0003	0.0004
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	970,868.4	2,749.8	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	832,865.2	112.4	0.90	0.0010	0.0016
870421	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	827,055.9	10,504.2	0.93	0.0001	0.0001
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoho...	811,825.4	77.4	0.42	0.0026	0.0041
210690	Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10	658,785.7	42.6	0.45	0.0077	0.0121
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	522,495.9	736.4	0.69	0.0001	0.0002
081090	Fruit, edible; fruits n.e.c. in heading no. 08...	500,325.9	2,210.6	0.44	0.0001	0.0001
200989	Juice; of any single fruit, nut or vegetable n...	491,681.5	154.7	0.51	0.0007	0.0011
841510	Air conditioning machines; comprising a motor...	482,424.9	1,174.9	0.79	0.0005	0.0008
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	473,189.8	150.5	0.57	0.0063	0.0099
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	433,960.7	283.1	0.78	0.0002	0.0004
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	416,232.8	194.4	0.25	0.0002	0.0003
870332	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	358,392.1	4,294.9	0.67	0.0001	0.0002
390410	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polym...	352,507.2	29.9	0.95	0.0011	0.0018
210390	Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condim...	333,428.9	30.8	0.75	0.0043	0.0067
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	290,704.5	113.6	0.57	0.0038	0.0059
870322	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	285,083.7	830.5	0.75	0.0005	0.0008
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	284,330.3	447.1	0.57	0.0001	0.0001
200820	Fruit; pineapples, prepared or preserved in wa...	281,279.1	504.7	0.73	0.0001	0.0001
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	278,834.7	31.2	0.49	0.0035	0.0054

## 4.44 Tunisia

Tunisia (TUN) is capable of economically supplying 129 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 5.5% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 8.6% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines TUN can supply are:

- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUN exported 4,360 tonnes – equivalent to 16.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUN exported 23,581 tonnes – equivalent to 7.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.240.
- **HS392690** - Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUN exported 25,902 tonnes – equivalent to 20.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS853710** - Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts: these are worth 0.23% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUN exported 3,334 tonnes – equivalent to 21.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.590.
- **HS901890** - Medical, surgical or dental instruments and appliances; n.e.c. in heading no. 9018: these are worth 0.22% of

total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUN exported 11,976 tonnes – equivalent to 18.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS250100** - Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,756,825 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2762.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.260.
- **HS310540** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate (monoammonium phosphate) and mixtures thereof with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (diammonium phosphate): these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 201,806 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 66.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.
- **HS283650** - Carbonates; calcium carbonate: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 168,116 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 404.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS080410** - Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or dried: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 129,929 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1551.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.240.
- **HS701090** - Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 90,116 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 20.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.520.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 49 below.

**Table 49:** Tunisia's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	1,756,824.7	2,762.3	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
310540	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; ammonium dih...	201,806.2	66.2	0.98	0.0002	0.0003
283650	Carbonates; calcium carbonate	168,115.6	404.7	0.48	0.0002	0.0003
080410	Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or dried	129,928.7	1,551.6	0.24	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	90,115.9	20.1	0.52	0.0006	0.0010
283526	Phosphates; of calcium n.e.c. in item no. 2835...	89,784.3	67.8	0.76	0.0001	0.0002
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	82,565.2	89.1	0.42	0.0019	0.0030
854442	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	59,704.7	486.7	0.47	0.0006	0.0010
480300	Tissue, towel, napkin stock or similar; for ho...	55,631.1	27.0	0.65	0.0004	0.0007
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding ...	53,153.5	21.5	0.23	0.0009	0.0014
854430	Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring...	51,121.7	3,984.2	0.42	0.0001	0.0001
151710	Margarine; excluding liquid margarine	44,473.5	20.8	0.43	0.0007	0.0011
321410	Mastics; painters' fillings	36,617.8	14.3	0.65	0.0012	0.0018
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	32,933.4	31.9	0.41	0.0005	0.0008
630900	Clothing; worn, and other worn articles	29,357.0	19.7	0.51	0.0003	0.0004
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	27,407.9	9.8	0.40	0.0016	0.0025
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	25,901.9	20.2	0.94	0.0024	0.0037
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	23,580.9	7.5	0.24	0.0063	0.0099
730840	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, p...	20,971.5	50.7	0.42	0.0002	0.0003
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	15,701.8	37.2	0.27	0.0002	0.0003
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	15,553.8	9.7	0.48	0.0003	0.0005
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	15,334.3	8.3	0.58	0.0001	0.0002
848350	Pulleys and flywheels, including pulley blocks	14,274.1	237.5	0.88	0.0001	0.0002
200210	Vegetable preparations; tomatoes, whole or in ...	14,003.9	18.3	0.94	0.0001	0.0001
681099	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; articles...	13,811.5	14.7	0.48	0.0002	0.0003

## 4.45 Turkey

Turkey (TUR) is capable of economically supplying 747 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 31.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 49.0% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines TUR can supply are:

- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUR exported 2,643,103 tonnes - equivalent to 6.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS870323** - Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUR exported 76,011 tonnes - equivalent to 19.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.650.
- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUR exported 1,562 tonnes - equivalent to 6.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.540.
- **HS847989** - Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter: these are worth 0.69% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUR exported 41,714 tonnes - equivalent to 24.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.250.

- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, TUR exported 309,343 tonnes - equivalent to 98.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS110100** - Wheat or meslin flour: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,675,149 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 1808.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.380.
- **HS100590** - Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed: these are worth 1.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 2,643,103 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 6.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS680291** - Marble, travertine and alabaster; articles thereof, (other than simply cut or sawn, with a flat or even surface): these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,305,017 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 2735.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.310.
- **HS190219** - Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding that containing eggs), not stuffed or otherwise prepared: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,245,997 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 504.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.490.
- **HS271320** - Petroleum bitumen; obtained from bituminous minerals: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,161,019 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 258.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.990.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 50 below.

Table 50: Turkey's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	3,675,149.4	1,808.3	0.38	0.0002	0.0004
100590	Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed	2,643,103.3	6.8	0.93	0.0121	0.0189
680291	Marble, travertine and alabaster; articles the...	1,305,016.7	2,735.9	0.31	0.0001	0.0001
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding ...	1,245,997.2	504.8	0.49	0.0009	0.0014
271320	Petroleum bitumen; obtained from bituminous mi...	1,161,019.4	258.0	0.99	0.0002	0.0000
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	1,035,965.0	559.1	0.69	0.0001	0.0002
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	686,754.3	1,079.8	0.49	0.0001	0.0001
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	662,812.7	237.8	0.43	0.0016	0.0025
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	662,498.4	79.9	0.35	0.0021	0.0033
080550	Fruit, edible; lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus li...	658,964.5	2,002.7	0.26	0.0001	0.0001
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	594,667.6	418.2	0.34	0.0001	0.0001
070200	Vegetables; tomatoes, fresh or chilled	586,446.0	1,421.5	0.44	0.0001	0.0001
071340	Vegetables, leguminous; lentils, shelled, whet...	569,299.6	515.1	0.96	0.0001	0.0002
283630	Carbonates; sodium hydrogen carbonate (sodium ...	511,565.0	806.3	0.24	0.0001	0.0001
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	508,712.3	1,206.2	0.22	0.0002	0.0003
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	493,277.7	266.9	0.41	0.0002	0.0002
870421	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	479,971.8	6,096.0	0.89	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	478,214.7	106.9	0.49	0.0006	0.0010
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	467,497.7	350.8	0.70	0.0001	0.0000
283650	Carbonates; calcium carbonate	416,974.9	1,003.8	0.49	0.0002	0.0003
480300	Tissue, towel, napkin stock or similar; for ho...	409,463.3	199.0	0.65	0.0004	0.0007
321490	Mastics; n.e.c. in heading no. 3214	392,479.0	244.9	0.49	0.0003	0.0005
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	385,268.2	415.6	0.31	0.0019	0.0030
730820	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, t...	379,200.2	995.1	0.29	0.0003	0.0004
080810	Fruit, edible; apples, fresh	370,836.2	42.0	0.34	0.0013	0.0021

## 4.46 Ukraine

Ukraine (UKR) is capable of economically supplying 140 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 3.5% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.3% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME - measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US - the top 5 product lines UKR can supply are:

- **HS220890** - Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages; n.e.c. in heading no. 2208: these are worth 0.19% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, UKR exported 6,522 tonnes - equivalent to 6.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS270112** - Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, UKR exported 670,678 tonnes - equivalent to 12.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS120190** - Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, UKR exported 3,489,542 tonnes - equivalent to 134.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS170490** - Sugar confectionery; (excluding chewing gum, including white chocolate), not containing cocoa: these are worth 0.15% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, UKR exported 86,162 tonnes - equivalent to 38.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.360.
- **HS180690** - Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa; n.e.c. in chapter 18: these are worth 0.15% of total

CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, UKR exported 30,155 tonnes - equivalent to 12.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.570.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS120190** - Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 3,489,542 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 134.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.
- **HS270112** - Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not agglomerated: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 670,678 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 12.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.940.
- **HS701090** - Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers of glass, (not ampoules), used for the conveyance or packing of goods: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 181,137 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 40.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.530.
- **HS250700** - Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or not calcined: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 142,483 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 77.1 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.480.
- **HS110100** - Wheat or meslin flour: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 140,797 tonnes in 2023 - equivalent to 69.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.620.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 51 below.

**Table 51:** Ukraine's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fuel
120190	Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not br...	3,489,541.7	134.7	0.62	0.0017	0.0026
270112	Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, b...	670,677.5	12.2	0.94	0.0017	0.0000
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	181,136.7	40.5	0.53	0.0006	0.0010
250700	Kaolin and other kaolinic clays; whether or no...	142,483.2	77.1	0.48	0.0002	0.0002
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	140,797.4	69.3	0.62	0.0002	0.0004
020712	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	128,319.0	431.9	0.75	0.0001	0.0001
730439	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	123,354.2	247.9	0.46	0.0002	0.0002
860719	Railway or tramway locomotives or rolling stoc...	87,280.6	896.3	0.30	0.0001	0.0001
170490	Sugar confectionery; (excluding chewing gum, i...	86,161.8	38.0	0.36	0.0015	0.0024
440890	Wood; n.e.c. in heading no. 4408, sheets for v...	86,118.5	589.4	0.47	0.0001	0.0001
020713	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species...	82,365.7	110.8	0.66	0.0003	0.0004
721710	Iron or non-alloy steel; wire, (not plated or ...	81,944.4	1,186.0	0.69	0.0000	0.0000
230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar res...	68,497.9	56.8	0.47	0.0001	0.0001
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	66,110.3	35.7	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
441233	Plywood; with sheets of wood only; not bamboo;...	60,540.5	121.3	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
442199	Wood; not of bamboo, articles n.e.c. in headin...	59,949.7	290.1	0.48	0.0002	0.0003
220300	Beer; made from malt	58,018.1	71.0	0.64	0.0001	0.0002
040900	Honey; natural	55,357.2	214.6	0.52	0.0001	0.0002
040721	Birds' eggs, in shell; fresh, not for incubati...	48,586.3	90.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
680299	Stone; natural (excluding marble, travertine, ...	46,185.2	267.0	0.48	0.0001	0.0001
110710	Malt; not roasted	42,794.6	60.0	0.83	0.0001	0.0001
680610	Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools...	42,760.5	132.5	0.32	0.0001	0.0001
730429	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainles...	41,908.6	34.8	0.42	0.0006	0.0009
220860	Vodka	35,818.9	60.0	0.25	0.0003	0.0005
210210	Yeasts; active	35,538.0	337.2	0.48	0.0001	0.0001

## 4.47 United Kingdom

United Kingdom (GBR) is capable of economically supplying 337 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 14.5% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 22.4% when they are excluded.

In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines GBR can supply are:

- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GBR exported 279,709 tonnes – equivalent to 89.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS847130** – Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing not more than 10kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display: these are worth 0.62% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GBR exported 11,205 tonnes – equivalent to 59.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GBR exported 10,538 tonnes – equivalent to 21.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.820.
- **HS851713** – Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other wireless networks: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GBR exported 1,545 tonnes – equivalent to 42.0 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.950.
- **HS847150** – Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the

same housing one or two of the following types of unit: storage units, input units or output units: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, GBR exported 6,799 tonnes – equivalent to 49.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.720.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS271113** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes: these are worth 0.22% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 1,135,926 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 38.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.740.
- **HS220830** – Whiskies: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 770,056 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2203.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.
- **HS290121** – Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 398,067 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 431.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.850.
- **HS340250** – Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, flakes and granules, surface-active, whether or not containing soap (excluding those of heading no. 3401), put up for retail sale: these are worth 0.21% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 318,037 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 38.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.810.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 279,709 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 89.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.710.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 52 below.

**Table 52:** United Kingdom top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	1,135,926.2	38.3	0.74	0.0022	0.0000
220830	Whiskies	770,056.3	2,203.2	0.71	0.0005	0.0008
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	398,067.3	431.0	0.85	0.0002	0.0002
340250	Washing and cleaning preparations; powders, fl...	318,036.9	38.4	0.81	0.0021	0.0033
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326	279,709.0	89.0	0.71	0.0063	0.0099
151800	Animal, vegetable or microbial fats, oils and ...	223,817.1	272.3	0.56	0.0002	0.0003
310420	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, po...	211,707.6	73.7	0.70	0.0001	0.0002
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	202,720.3	99.7	0.72	0.0002	0.0004
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	198,769.3	312.5	0.46	0.0001	0.0001
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	192,160.4	43.0	0.91	0.0006	0.0010
870380	Vehicles; with only electric motor for propulsion	184,390.7	3,896.3	0.96	0.0001	0.0002
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	175,085.7	62.8	0.72	0.0016	0.0025
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	165,535.1	67.5	0.60	0.0003	0.0004
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, wheth...	162,463.7	65.8	0.71	0.0001	0.0001
382450	Mortars and concretes; non-refractory	145,830.0	8.8	0.55	0.0006	0.0010
870421	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition inter...	140,039.3	1,778.6	0.78	0.0001	0.0001
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	130,062.4	50.8	0.69	0.0038	0.0059
840820	Engines; compression-ignition internal combust...	113,631.8	1,198.3	0.85	0.0002	0.0003
271119	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	112,482.7	84.4	0.58	0.0001	0.0000
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	97,307.3	76.1	0.84	0.0024	0.0037
020649	Offal, edible; of swine, (other than livers), ...	97,158.0	129.0	0.81	0.0002	0.0003
391000	Silicones; in primary forms	96,634.7	375.9	0.78	0.0002	0.0002
847410	Machines; for sorting, screening, separating o...	91,566.4	959.0	0.80	0.0001	0.0002
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, m...	86,031.3	26.7	0.63	0.0038	0.0060
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural...	70,884.2	63.7	0.93	0.0001	0.0002

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	United Kingdom Ports	CSME Ports	Frequency
CMA CGM -- APL - North Europe French West Indies	1. London Gateway	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
CMA CGM/Marfret -- APL - Panama Direct Line-RTWPAN	1. London Gateway	1. Kingston JM	7
CMA CGM -- Marfret - French Guyana Service	1. London Gateway	1. Port of Spain Trinidad	7 Days
Europe Caribbean Line - South Caribbean Service mpc	1. Hull	1. Paramaribo 2. Georgetown Guyana 3. Point Lisas Trinidad	12 Days
Geest Line -- Seatrade/StreamLines - Caribanex Reefer Service	1. Portsmouth	1. Bridgetown Barbados 2. St Georges Grenada 3. Kingstown St Vincent 4. Castries St Lucia 5. Roseau Dominica 6. St John's Antigua 7. Basseterre St Kitts	7 Days
Hapag-Lloyd - Caribbean Express Service-CES	1. London Gateway	1. Kingston JM	7 Days
Maersk Line/SeaLand -- Alianca/Hamburg Sud - CRX	1. Southampton	1. Big Creek Belize	7 Days
Seatrade -- ECL - Rayo-Suriname Service	1. Dover	1. Georgetown Guyana 2. Paramaribo	7 Days



# Summary and Conclusion

This report presented an assessment of the possibility of diversifying CSME imports from the US to alternative source markets. Recent internal and trade policy actions on the part of the US were the initial motivation for executing this investigation. These policies are expected to be inflationary not only to the US, but also to markets such as the CSME that rely heavily on the US for imports.

While derisking imports is the key motivation, this report takes the position that the identified alternative sourcing opportunities should make economic sense, in that the price of a product line should be lower than the price obtained in the US.

A global search by product line for countries that can supply at FOB prices below those of the US was executed. The analysis was based on 1,251 product codes representing USD 9.1 billion or 96% of the FOB value of the classified US exports to the CSME.

A total of 52 countries were identified as alternative suppliers on the basis of having the capacity to supply 5% or more of the value of US imports into the CSME. In total, these countries can supply 1,229 of the 1251 product lines examined.

These 1,229 product lines account for 85.8% of the value of imports from the US. Relative to prices in the US, the FOB prices from source countries are typically about 30% lower for non-mineral fuel products.

The price differentials for mineral fuels are less pronounced, and when shipping costs are considered, the value proposition of globally sourcing mineral fuels essentially disappears.

Some of the top alternative suppliers in terms of the percent of US non-mineral fuel imports to the CSME that can be supplied are China (54.4%), Spain (49.4%), Turkey (49.0%) and the Netherlands (45.6%). European countries tend to feature highly, with more than half (27) of the alternative supply countries belonging to that region of the world.

When shipping costs are considered, the list of countries from which products can be economically sourced was reduced to 47 and the products that can be economically sourced fell to 1,210. Available data suggest that shipping costs from Hong Kong, Israel, United Arab Emirates, and Vietnam will cause the landed cost of their products to be, on

average, higher than similar products from the US.

The expected potential savings from alternative sourcing are estimated at between USD 1.2 and 1.3 billion or 16% with the value of the imports of the 1,210 product lines. If sourcing is executed strictly on the basis of lowest cost, the potential savings can rise to as high as USD 2.4 billion or 31.2% of the value of the US imports of these product lines in 2023.

The largest potential savings can be found in alternative sourcing of Machinery and Electrical Equipment, Agriculture and Food, and Chemicals. In relative terms, the expected potential savings in sectors range from 19% to 29% of their import values.

The expected savings from alternative sourcing of Machinery and Electrical Equipment is USD 506 million, with the maximal potential saving being USD 968 million (55% of the value of imports).

The expected savings from alternative sources for Agriculture and Food is USD 233 million and can be as high as USD 427 million if minimum price sourcing is assumed. For Chemicals, expected savings are about USD 214 million with the potential to be as high as USD 374 million if products are always sourced at the lowest priced alternative supplier.

Many of these 47 alternative source countries are not currently major source markets for the CSME. The good news, however, is that the logistics of importing from most of these markets do not appear to be particularly challenging, at least where general cargo is concerned. CSME Member States have direct liner connections to a total of 17 alternative supplier countries. These 17 countries are jointly capable of supplying 97.4% of the product lines under consideration.

Twenty-one liner services provide direct connections between the 11 CSME States and the 17 alternative supply countries. Most of these services operate at 7-day frequency. Furthermore, the liner services to the Region provide direct connection to some of the major global transhipment hubs such as Port Singapore, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Valencia, thereby allowing for excellent transhipment opportunities from most other alternative supply countries.

The analysis presented in this report was conducted at the 6-digit level of disaggregation (which is the lowest level of disaggregation for which HS classification is internationally harmonized). The analysis therefore critically assumes that for each source country disaggregation beyond the 6-digit level is percentage wise roughly similar to that found in the CSME imports from the US.

This assumption is not testable from the existing data, therefore other sources of verification such as trade missions will be required to ensure that at the product level, available supply is adequately consistent with CSME market requirements.

Further, for all CSME Members to fully exploit the opportunities that can be derived from alternative sourcing, it is apparent that certain facilitatory mechanisms at the national and regional levels may need to be in place.

The shipping logistics data suggest that Jamaica, as well as Trinidad and Tobago, are ideally positioned to be hubs. The rest of the Region could be supplied either indirectly through transshipment or via fulfillment, where larger homogenous shipments are broken into smaller mixed container shipments to distributors in other CSME markets.

This sort of fulfillment may need to be located within Special Economic Zones (SEZs) in the hub countries, where duties are not levied on those goods distributed to other CSME States. Profitable operation of these fulfillment centers may necessitate that these centers have a domestic as well as an outward (to the rest of the CSME) operating window. Other facilitator mechanisms may be required; these, however, would be best articulated as this matter is further explored.



# Appendix 1: Source Countries with Less Competitive CIF (on Average)

## Hong Kong

Hong Kong (HKG) is capable of economically supplying 99 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 3.5% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 5.4% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines HKG can supply are:

- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HKG exported 80,166 tonnes – equivalent to 162.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS847150** – Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the same housing one or two of the following types of unit: storage units, input units or output units: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HKG exported 12,029 tonnes – equivalent to 86.8 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS841391** – Pumps; parts thereof: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HKG exported 4,116 tonnes – equivalent to 9.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS848140** – Valves; safety or relief valves, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like: these are worth 0.13% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, HKG exported 337 tonnes – equivalent to 6.0 times the

volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS854232** – Electronic integrated circuits; memories: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 628,423 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 40858.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS853400** – Circuits; printed: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 138,097 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 7998.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS390390** – Styrene polymers; in primary forms, n.e.c. in heading no. 3903: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 115,684 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 724.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS490199** – Printed matter; books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter n.e.c. in item no. 4901.10 or 4901.91: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 111,332 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 318.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS390210** – Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 86,935 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 122.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 53 below.

**Table 53:** Hong Kong's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue I
854232	Electronic integrated circuits; memories	628,422.7	40,858.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
853400	Circuits; printed	138,096.9	7,998.4	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
390390	Styrene polymers; in primary forms, n.e.c. in ...	115,683.7	724.8	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
490199	Printed matter; books, brochures, leaflets and...	111,332.3	318.8	1.00	0.0005	0.0007
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	86,935.2	122.5	0.89	0.0001	0.0002
844399	Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e...	80,165.9	162.3	1.00	0.0045	0.0071
854470	Insulated electric conductors; optical fibre c...	50,607.5	91.7	1.00	0.0007	0.0010
850431	Electrical transformers; n.e.c. in item no. 85...	45,465.2	663.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
847180	Units of automatic data processing machines; n...	41,833.5	2,821.0	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
854442	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage n...	40,432.8	329.6	0.92	0.0006	0.0010
841459	Fans; n.e.c. in item no. 8414.51	25,690.0	81.6	1.00	0.0007	0.0011
285390	Phosphides, chemically defined or not, not fer...	22,419.2	85.7	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
151800	Animal, vegetable or microbial fats, oils and ...	21,252.9	25.9	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
210310	Sauces; soya	19,196.6	82.8	0.74	0.0001	0.0001
630900	Clothing; worn, and other worn articles	19,020.9	12.8	0.68	0.0003	0.0004
041090	Animal products; edible products of animal ori...	16,209.6	89.6	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-d...	16,186.4	39.2	0.61	0.0001	0.0002
760612	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness...	15,335.0	41.0	1.00	0.0003	0.0005
847150	Units of automatic data processing machines; p...	12,029.1	86.8	1.00	0.0041	0.0064
851711	Line telephone sets with cordless handsets	10,909.0	64.4	1.00	0.0002	0.0004
851829	Loudspeakers; not mounted in their enclosures	9,857.8	53.5	1.00	0.0005	0.0007
910211	Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ...	8,611.0	429.0	1.00	0.0005	0.0007
640399	Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. 6403, (not cov...	8,539.8	353.7	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
950450	Games; video game consoles and machines, other...	8,510.0	521.0	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
850110	Electric motors; of an output not exceeding 37.5W	8,166.7	80.2	1.00	0.0006	0.0009

## Israel

Israel (ISR) is capable of economically supplying 119 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 4.0% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 6.3% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines ISR can supply are:

- **HS848180** – Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ISR exported 8,817 tonnes – equivalent to 10.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS392690** – Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39: these are worth 0.24% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ISR exported 22,496 tonnes – equivalent to 17.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.
- **HS901890** – Medical, surgical or dental instruments and appliances; n.e.c. in heading no. 9018: these are worth 0.22% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ISR exported 39,356 tonnes – equivalent to 60.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS847330** – Machinery; parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) of the machines of heading no. 8471: these are worth 0.15% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ISR exported 3,723 tonnes – equivalent to 10.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS848140** – Valves; safety or relief valves, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like: these are worth 0.13% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ISR exported 431 tonnes – equivalent to 7.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS070190** – Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh or chilled: these are worth 0.03% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 155,289 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 63.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS390210** – Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 114,067 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 160.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.
- **HS681019** – Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, flagstones and similar (excluding building blocks and bricks) whether or not reinforced: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 84,366 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 68.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS854231** – Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 64,736 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 2075.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS380893** – Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators; other than containing goods of Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter; put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 64,454 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 954.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 54 below.

**Table 54:** Israel's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
070190	Vegetables; potatoes (other than seed), fresh ...	155,289.0	63.3	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylen...	114,066.9	160.8	0.96	0.0001	0.0002
681019	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; tiles, f...	84,366.5	68.3	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
854231	Electronic integrated circuits; processors and...	64,736.4	2,075.3	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-...	64,453.7	954.7	0.91	0.0001	0.0001
070610	Vegetables, root; carrots and turnips, fresh o...	60,804.2	43.1	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
392310	Plastics; boxes, cases, crates and similar art...	60,207.9	133.5	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
285390	Phosphides, chemically defined or not, not fer...	59,993.2	229.4	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
080410	Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or dried	57,042.5	681.2	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip...	51,442.8	49.8	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
901890	Medical, surgical or dental instruments and ap...	39,355.8	60.6	1.00	0.0022	0.0035
560312	Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, coated,...	34,607.7	295.8	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
070960	Vegetables; fruits of the genus capsicum or of...	32,820.7	110.3	0.88	0.0001	0.0001
940690	Buildings; prefabricated, not of wood	30,893.7	28.2	1.00	0.0006	0.0009
380891	Insecticides; other than containing goods spec...	26,020.5	53.6	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
390390	Styrene polymers; in primary forms, n.e.c. in ...	25,460.6	159.5	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
300390	Medicaments; (not containing antibiotics, horm...	24,250.8	336.8	1.00	0.0001	0.0002
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt)...	24,101.7	37.9	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39	22,496.2	17.6	0.98	0.0024	0.0037
380892	Fungicides; other than containing goods specif...	20,686.6	294.3	0.84	0.0001	0.0002
340119	Soap and organic surface-active products; in t...	19,811.5	65.0	0.84	0.0001	0.0002
520100	Cotton; not carded or combed	19,766.7	79.1	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
852990	Reception and transmission apparatus; for use ...	15,715.0	141.7	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
070690	Vegetables, root; salad beetroot, salsify, cel...	15,153.8	36.0	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
321519	Ink; for printing, other than black, whether o...	12,212.1	64.9	1.00	0.0006	0.0010

## United Arab Emirates

United Arab Emirates (ARE) is capable of economically supplying 604 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 24.8% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 38.4% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines ARE can supply are:

- **HS870323** – Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc: these are worth 0.78% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARE exported 259,289 tonnes – equivalent to 65.1 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.910.
- **HS851762** – Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARE exported 14,965 tonnes – equivalent to 57.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARE exported 20,975 tonnes – equivalent to 6.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS847130** – Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing not more than 10kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display: these are worth 0.62% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARE exported 15,330 tonnes – equivalent to 80.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.

- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, ARE exported 8,019 tonnes – equivalent to 16.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS27112** – Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, propane: these are worth 0.23% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 84,376,657 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1636.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS390210** – Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 753,762 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1062.4 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.890.
- **HS290919** – Ethers; acyclic, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives, other than diethyl ether: these are worth 0.05% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 351,638 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 59.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS240220** – Cigarettes; containing tobacco: these are worth 0.09% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 312,089 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 801.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.
- **HS730890** – Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308: these are worth 0.16% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 298,312 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 107.0 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 55 below.

Table 55: United Arab Emirates' top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
271112	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons...	84,376,656.7	1,636.6	1.00	0.0023	0.0000
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene...	753,762.5	1,062.4	0.89	0.0001	0.0002
290919	Ethers; acyclic, and their halogenated, sulpho...	351,638.1	59.5	1.00	0.0005	0.0008
240220	Cigarettes; containing tobacco	312,089.1	801.9	0.86	0.0009	0.0014
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	298,311.8	107.0	0.93	0.0016	0.0025
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	259,289.3	65.1	0.91	0.0078	0.0123
630900	Clothing; worn, and other worn articles	243,513.6	163.3	0.93	0.0003	0.0004
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in headi...	203,645.5	79.6	0.94	0.0038	0.0059
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	200,252.6	108.1	0.97	0.0001	0.0002
701090	Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, p...	151,801.2	33.9	1.00	0.0006	0.0010
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	136,802.4	67.3	0.93	0.0002	0.0004
480300	Tissue, towel, napkin stock or similar; for ho...	135,273.2	65.8	0.77	0.0004	0.0007
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	115,311.0	326.6	0.89	0.0003	0.0004
480256	Uncoated paper and paperboard (not 4801 or 480...	99,399.1	64.8	0.81	0.0002	0.0004
730690	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); tubes, pi...	98,849.5	114.4	0.95	0.0003	0.0004
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	94,558.0	47.3	0.93	0.0002	0.0003
730630	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron);...	93,914.7	222.7	0.93	0.0002	0.0003
401220	Rubber; used pneumatic tyres	92,269.4	132.7	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
680911	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, shee...	92,261.4	43.1	0.93	0.0002	0.0003
080410	Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or dried	85,883.9	1,025.6	0.93	0.0001	0.0001
940690	Buildings; prefabricated, not of wood	78,436.5	71.6	0.95	0.0006	0.0009
850720	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, (other than ...	72,498.9	96.5	0.93	0.0007	0.0011
870324	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal co...	70,308.2	539.2	0.90	0.0009	0.0014
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products; in t...	70,005.0	26.7	0.85	0.0010	0.0015
200990	Juices; mixtures of fruits or vegetables (but ...	69,816.6	15.0	0.95	0.0009	0.0014

## Singapore

Singapore (SGP) is capable of economically supplying 296 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 13.4% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 20.9% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines SGP can supply are:

- **HS732690** – Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SGP exported 35,564 tonnes – equivalent to 11.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.600.
- **HS847130** – Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing not more than 10kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display: these are worth 0.62% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SGP exported 6,483 tonnes – equivalent to 34.2 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS844399** – Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SGP exported 43,787 tonnes – equivalent to 88.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.750.
- **HS848180** – Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SGP exported 23,536 tonnes – equivalent to 28.4 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS847150** – Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the same housing one or two of the following types of unit: storage units, input units or

output units: these are worth 0.41% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, SGP exported 10,632 tonnes – equivalent to 76.7 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS854231** – Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 947,760 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 30383.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS390110** – Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94: these are worth 0.10% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 916,688 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 123.7 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.
- **HS390210** – Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 807,601 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1138.2 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.720.
- **HS390120** – Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more: these are worth 0.17% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 646,574 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 48.9 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.870.
- **HS381121** – Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 523,502 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 487.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.780.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 56 below.

**Table 56:** Singapore's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
854231	Electronic integrated circuits; processors and...	947,760.0	30,383.7	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	916,687.5	123.7	0.86	0.0010	0.0016
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymeretroleumene...	807,600.6	1,138.2	0.72	0.0001	0.0002
390120	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethyl...	646,573.6	48.9	0.87	0.0017	0.0027
381121	Lubricating oil additives; containietroleumle...	523,502.2	487.6	0.78	0.0006	0.0009
390729	Polyethers other than polyacetals, and bis(pol...	425,578.6	455.6	0.91	0.0002	0.0003
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unble...	289,186.5	81.0	0.64	0.0001	0.0001
854232	Electronic integrated circuits; memories	280,864.2	18,261.0	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
470329	Wood pulp; chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphat...	240,288.0	120.1	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
854239	Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in head...	234,720.1	10,008.4	1.00	0.0004	0.0006
190190	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, mal...	208,923.2	223.5	0.84	0.0003	0.0005
290121	Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, ethylene	206,146.7	223.2	1.00	0.0002	0.0002
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	166,604.9	18.7	1.00	0.0035	0.0054
390690	Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl metha...	139,296.0	31.0	0.80	0.0014	0.0023
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, m...	112,070.4	34.8	1.00	0.0038	0.0060
390390	Styrene polymers; in primary forms, n.e.c. in ...	99,075.6	620.8	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal, veg...	95,614.7	11.3	1.00	0.0015	0.0024
902790	Microtomes and parts and accessories thereof	93,583.6	11,621.0	0.78	0.0002	0.0004
340242	Organic surface-active agents; non-ionic (othe...	73,158.9	79.9	0.76	0.0003	0.0004
330290	Odoriferous substances and mixtures; used as r...	68,763.6	633.8	0.86	0.0002	0.0004
852351	Semiconductor media; solid-state non-volatile ...	65,484.7	846.2	1.00	0.0003	0.0004
390950	Polyurethanes; in primary forms	58,772.3	191.0	0.66	0.0002	0.0003
180620	Chocolate & other food preparations containing...	51,065.6	150.7	0.85	0.0002	0.0003
844399	Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e...	43,787.4	88.6	0.75	0.0045	0.0071
340319	Lubricating preparations; (other than for the ...	43,285.3	37.6	1.00	0.0006	0.0010

The direct liner connections to this source market are presented in the table below.

Service	Singapore Ports	CSME Ports (days)	Frequency
CMA CGM/COSCO/HapagL -- APL/OOCL - PEX2	1. Singapore	1. Kingston JM	7 Days

## Vietnam

Vietnam (VNM) is capable of economically supplying 426 product lines at the HS 6-digit level. These goods represent 16.7% of the total value of goods imported from the US into the CSME when mineral fuels are included, and 26.2% when they are excluded. In terms of strategic importance to the CSME – measured by the value contribution of a product line to the value of total imports from the US – the top 5 product lines VNM can supply are:

- **HS851762** - Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus: these are worth 0.76% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, VNM exported 67,883 tonnes – equivalent to 259.5 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.900.
- **HS732690** - Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326: these are worth 0.63% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, VNM exported 27,188 tonnes – equivalent to 8.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 1.000.
- **HS847130** - Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing not more than 10kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display: these are worth 0.62% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, VNM exported 24,613 tonnes – equivalent to 129.9 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.960.
- **HS844399** - Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91: these are worth 0.45% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, VNM exported 6,219 tonnes – equivalent to 12.6 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.930.
- **HS848180** - Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically

controlled valves: these are worth 0.42% of total CSME Imports from the US. In 2023, VNM exported 13,524 tonnes – equivalent to 16.3 times the volume imported by the CSME from the US, at a relative price of 0.860.

The top 5 exports by volume that can be supplied are:

- **HS100630** - Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, whether or not polished or glazed: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 7,134,383 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1479.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.920.
- **HS251741** - Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 764,500 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 537.6 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.920.
- **HS310210** - Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, urea, whether or not in aqueous solution: these are worth 0.06% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 617,454 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 60.8 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.780.
- **HS391810** - Floor, wall or ceiling coverings; of polymers of vinyl chloride, whether or not self-adhesive, in rolls or in the form of tiles: these are worth 0.02% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 364,577 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 553.5 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.980.
- **HS081090** - Fruit, edible; fruits n.e.c. in heading no. 0801 to 0810, fresh: these are worth 0.01% of CSME Imports from the US. The country exported 358,116 tonnes in 2023 – equivalent to 1582.3 times the amount the CSME imported from the US, at a relative price of 0.990.

A breakdown of the top 25 goods by export volume is presented in Table 57 below.

**Table 57:** Vietnam's top 25 goods by export volume

HS-6d	Description	Exports (000 Kgs)	x CSME-US Import	Rel. Price	Value Wgt	Value Wgt wo. Min.Fue l
100630	Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, w...	7,134,382.7	1,479.6	0.92	0.0006	0.0010
251741	Stones; of marble, in granules, chippings and ...	764,500.3	537.6	0.92	0.0001	0.0001
310210	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous,...	617,453.6	60.8	0.78	0.0006	0.0009
391810	Floor, wall or ceiling coverings; of polymers ...	364,577.3	553.5	0.98	0.0002	0.0003
081090	Fruit, edible; fruits n.e.c. in heading no. 08...	358,116.3	1,582.3	0.99	0.0001	0.0001
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitc...	337,705.6	224.2	0.97	0.0009	0.0014
401120	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	293,400.0	546.4	0.91	0.0003	0.0004
310520	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; containing t...	250,447.9	395.7	0.92	0.0001	0.0001
847330	Machinery; parts and accessories (other than c...	221,176.9	619.9	1.00	0.0015	0.0024
940161	Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, (exclu...	215,787.3	369.6	0.84	0.0007	0.0010
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	210,926.1	103.8	0.92	0.0002	0.0004
854231	Electronic integrated circuits; processors and...	207,576.1	6,654.6	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
090411	Spices; pepper (of the genus piper), neither c...	204,976.8	894.3	1.00	0.0001	0.0001
690721	Ceramic tiles; flags and paving, hearth or wal...	200,479.8	108.2	0.97	0.0001	0.0002
392321	Ethylene polymers; sacks and bags (including c...	197,509.2	468.3	0.92	0.0005	0.0007
940340	Furniture; wooden, for kitchen use	191,265.4	437.5	0.93	0.0003	0.0004
310530	Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; diammonium h...	188,260.8	34.3	0.97	0.0003	0.0005
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n...	188,071.3	67.5	0.92	0.0016	0.0025
030617	Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, exclu...	168,206.3	1,086.3	1.00	0.0002	0.0003
850720	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, (other than ...	166,139.0	221.2	0.92	0.0007	0.0011
441233	Plywood; with sheets of wood only; not bamboo;...	159,690.7	320.0	0.92	0.0001	0.0002
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on...	147,223.1	417.0	0.89	0.0003	0.0004
844331	Printing, copying, and facsimile machines; mac...	124,700.8	319.0	0.99	0.0008	0.0012
640419	Footwear; (other than sportswear), with outer ...	118,754.6	6,012.6	0.88	0.0001	0.0001
845020	Washing machines; household or laundry-type, o...	113,731.1	74.1	0.82	0.0012	0.0019

# Appendix 2: Product Groups

Groups	Chapter Title	Section	Chapter
<b>Agriculture &amp; Food</b>	Live animals	s01	01
	Meat and edible meat offal		02
	Fish and crustaceans		03
	Dairy, eggs, honey		04
	Animal-origin products n.e.s.		05
	Live trees & other plants	s02	06
	Edible vegetables		07
	Edible fruits and nuts		08
	Coffee, tea, spices		09
	Cereals		10
	Milling products		11
	Oil seeds & grains		12
	Gums, resins, plant extracts		13
	Vegetable plaiting materials		14
	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	s03	15
	Prepared meat/fish		16
	Sugars and confectionery		17
	Cocoa preparations		18
	Baked goods and cereals		19
	Preserved vegetables/fruits		20
	Misc. food preparations		21
	Beverages, spirits, vinegar		22
	Food industry residues		23
	Tobacco and substitutes		24
<b>Minerals</b>	Salt, sulphur, stones, cement	s05	25
	Ores, slag and ash		26
	Mineral fuels (oil, gas, petroleum)		27
<b>Chemicals</b>	Inorganic chemicals	s06	28
	Organic chemicals		29
	Pharmaceuticals		30
	Fertilizers		31
	Tanning/dyeing extracts		32
	Essential oils & cosmetics		33
	Soaps, detergents		34
	Enzymes & glues		35
	Explosives, matches		36

Groups	Chapter Title	Section	Chapter
	Photography & chemical prep		37
	Misc. chemical products		38
	Plastics and articles thereof	s07	39
	Rubber and articles thereof		40
Hides, Textiles & Apparel	Raw hides and skins	s08	41
	Leather goods		42
	Furskins and artificial fur		43
Wood & wood derivatives	Wood and articles of wood	s09	44
	Cork and articles of cork		45
	Plaiting materials		46
	Wood pulp	s10	47
	Paper and paperboard		48
	Printed books and materials		49
Hides, Textiles & Apparel	Silk	s11	50
	Wool		51
	Cotton		52
	Other veg textiles		53
	Man-made filaments		54
	Man-made staple fibres		55
	Wadding, felt and nonwovens		56
	Carpets and other textile floor coverings		57
	Special woven fabrics		58
	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textiles		59
	Knitted or crocheted fabrics		60
	Clothing accessories knitted or crocheted		61
	Clothing accessories not knitted		62
	Other made up textiles		63
	Footwear	s12	64
	Headgear		65
	Umbrellas and walking sticks		66
	Feathers and artificial flowers		67
Ceramics, Glass & Art. of Stone etc.	Articles of stone, plaster, cement	s13	68
	Ceramic products		69
	Glass and glassware		70
Precious Metals & Artworks	Precious metals and jewellery	s14	71

Groups	Chapter Title	Section	Chapter
	Copper		74
	Nickel		75
	Aluminium		76
	Base metals and metal articles		77
	Lead		78
	Zinc		79
	Tin		80
	Other base metals		81
	Tools, implements, cutlery		82
	Miscellaneous articles of base metal		83
<b>Machinery &amp; Elec. Equip.</b>	Mechanical machinery	s16	84
	Electrical equipment		85
<b>Transport Equipment</b>	Railway locomotives	s17	86
	Vehicles		87
	Aircraft and parts		88
	Ships and boats		89
<b>Misc. Manufactured Art.</b>	Optical, photographic, measuring equipment	s18	90
	Clocks and watches		91
	Musical instruments		92
	Arms and ammunition	s19	93
	Furniture, bedding, lighting	s20	94
	Toys, games, and sports equipment		95
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles		96
<b>Precious Metals &amp; Artworks</b>	Works of art, collectors' pieces, antiques	s21	97
<b>Other</b>	Special classifications (e.g., duty-free zones)		98